

**Table 1**  
**Background statistics**

Country or territory	DEMOGRAPHY <sup>1</sup>						HIV/AIDS <sup>2</sup>		
	Total population (000)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Total fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (‰)	HIV prevalence rate (%) in adults (15-49)		Number of children orphaned by AIDS (000)
			2000-2005				2003		
	2002	2000-2005	Total	Female	2000-2005	2000-2005	Total	% Female	2003
<b>Arab States</b>									
Algeria	31 266	1.7	69.7	71.3	2.8	43.9	0.1	15.6	...
Bahrain	709	2.2	74.0	75.9	2.7	14.2	0.2	...	...
Djibouti	693	1.6	45.7	46.8	5.7	102.4	2.9	56.0	5
Egypt	70 507	2.0	68.8	71.0	3.3	40.6	<0.1	13.3	...
Iraq	24 510	2.7	60.7	62.3	4.8	83.3	<0.1	...	...
Jordan	5 329	2.7	71.0	72.5	3.6	23.9	<0.1	...	...
Kuwait	2 443	3.5	76.6	79.0	2.7	10.8	...	...	...
Lebanon	3 596	1.6	73.5	75.1	2.2	17.2	0.1	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 445	1.9	72.8	75.4	3.0	20.7	0.3	...	...
Mauritania	2 807	3.0	52.5	54.1	5.8	96.7	0.6	57.3	2
Morocco	30 072	1.6	68.7	70.5	2.7	42.1	0.1	...	...
Oman	2 768	2.9	72.4	74.4	5.0	19.7	0.1	...	...
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	3 433	3.6	72.4	74.0	5.6	20.7	...	...	...
Qatar	601	1.5	72.2	75.4	3.2	12.3	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	23 520	2.9	72.3	73.7	4.5	20.6	...	...	...
Sudan	32 878	2.2	55.6	57.1	4.4	77.0	2.3	57.9	...
Syrian Arab Republic	17 381	2.4	71.9	73.1	3.3	22.3	<0.1	...	...
Tunisia	9 728	1.1	72.8	74.9	2.0	23.3	<0.1	...	...
United Arab Emirates	2 937	1.9	74.7	77.4	2.8	13.6	...	...	...
Yemen	19 315	3.5	60.0	61.1	7.0	70.6	0.1	...	...
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>									
Albania	3 141	0.7	73.7	76.7	2.3	25.0	...	...	...
Belarus	9 940	-0.5	70.1	75.3	1.2	11.3	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4 126	1.1	74.0	76.7	1.3	13.5	<0.1	...	...
Bulgaria	7 965	-0.8	70.9	74.6	1.1	15.2	<0.1	...	...
Croatia	4 439	-0.2	74.2	78.1	1.7	8.1	<0.1	...	...
Czech Republic	10 246	-0.1	75.4	78.7	1.2	5.6	0.1	32.0	...
Estonia	1 338	-1.1	71.7	76.8	1.2	9.4	1.1	33.8	...
Hungary	9 923	-0.5	71.9	76.0	1.2	8.8	0.1	...	...
Latvia	2 329	-0.9	71.0	76.2	1.1	14.2	0.6	33.3	...
Lithuania	3 465	-0.6	72.7	77.6	1.3	8.7	0.1	...	...
Poland	38 622	-0.1	73.9	78.0	1.3	9.1	0.1	...	...
Republic of Moldova	4 270	-0.1	68.9	72.2	1.4	18.1	0.2	...	...
Romania	22 387	-0.2	70.5	74.2	1.3	20.0	<0.1	...	...
Russian Federation	144 082	-0.6	66.8	73.1	1.1	15.9	1.1	33.7	...
Serbia and Montenegro	10 535	-0.1	73.2	75.6	1.7	13.0	0.2	20.0	...
Slovakia	5 398	0.1	73.7	77.6	1.3	8.0	<0.1	...	...
Slovenia	1 986	-0.1	76.3	79.8	1.1	5.5	<0.1	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2 046	0.5	73.6	75.8	1.9	16.0	<0.1	...	...
Turkey	70 318	1.4	70.5	73.2	2.4	39.5	...	...	...
Ukraine	48 902	-0.8	69.7	74.7	1.2	13.8	1.4	33.3	...
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Armenia	3 072	-0.5	72.4	75.6	1.2	17.3	0.1	36.0	...
Azerbaijan	8 297	0.9	72.2	75.5	2.1	29.3	<0.1	...	...
Georgia	5 177	-0.9	73.6	77.6	1.4	17.6	0.1	33.3	...
Kazakhstan	15 469	-0.4	66.3	71.9	2.0	51.7	0.2	33.5	...
Kyrgyzstan	5 067	1.4	68.6	72.3	2.6	37.0	0.1	...	...
Mongolia	2 559	1.3	63.9	65.9	2.4	58.2	<0.1	...	...
Tajikistan	6 195	0.9	68.8	71.4	3.1	50.0	<0.1	...	...
Turkmenistan	4 794	1.5	67.1	70.4	2.7	48.6	<0.1	...	...
Uzbekistan	25 705	1.5	69.7	72.5	2.4	36.7	0.1	33.6	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>									
Australia	19 544	1.0	79.2	82.0	1.7	5.5	0.1	7.1	...
Brunei Darussalam	350	2.3	76.3	78.9	2.5	6.1	<0.1	...	...
Cambodia	13 810	2.4	57.4	59.5	4.8	73.2	2.6	30.0	...
China	1 294 867	0.7	71.0	73.3	1.8	36.6	0.1	22.9	...

Table 1

GNP <sup>3</sup>				AID AND POVERTY <sup>4</sup>		EXTERNAL DEBT <sup>3</sup>					Country or territory
GNP per capita				Net aid per capita (US\$)	Population living on less than US\$2 per day (%)	Total debt, (US\$ millions)	Total debt service, (US\$ millions)	Total debt as % of GNP	Public debt service as % of government current revenue	Total debt service as % of exports	
current US\$		PPP US\$									
1998	2002	1998	2002	2002	1990-2002 <sup>5</sup>	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	
<b>Arab States</b>											
1560	1720	4850	5530	11.5	15.1	22800	4166	7.8	21.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	Algeria
9610	10500	14180	16190	99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
790	850	1950	2040	112.3	...	335	12	2.0	...	...	Djibouti
1270	1470	3210	3810	18.2	43.9	30750	2066	2.3	...	10.3	Egypt
...	...	...	...	5.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
1590	1760	3730	4180	100.3	7.4	8094	585	6.3	26.0 <sup>z</sup>	8.7	Jordan
17390	16340	19020	17780	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait
3670	3990	4400	4600	126.8	...	17077	2188	12.0	...	51.0	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
420	280	1560	1790	126.6	63.1	2309	64	8.2	...	...	Mauritania
1260	1170	3350	3730	21.2	14.3	18601	3691	10.4	...	23.9	Morocco
6420	7830	11620	13000	14.7	...	4639	1748	8.8	14.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	470.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
8120	8530	12320	12660	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
340	370	1400	1740	10.7	...	16389	23	0.2	...	0.8	Sudan
930	1130	3250	3470	4.7	...	21504	258	1.3	...	3.0	Syrian Arab Republic
2050	1990	5320	6440	48.8	6.6	12625	1438	7.2	...	13.5	Tunisia
19550	...	22620	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
390	490	710	800	30.2	45.2	5290	171	1.9	...	3.3	Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>											
890	1450	3210	4960	100.9	...	1312	58	1.2	...	3.4	Albania
1560	1360	4220	5500	4.0	...	908	197	1.4	5.4 <sup>z</sup>	2.1	Belarus
1190	1310	...	...	142.3	...	2515	158	2.7	...	6.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1270	1770	5380	7030	47.9	...	10462	1368	9.0	19.1 <sup>z</sup>	15.9	Bulgaria
4690	4540	8450	10000	37.5	...	15347	3018	13.8	16.9 <sup>z</sup>	25.9	Croatia
5160	5480	12650	14920	38.3	...	26419	4534	6.9	9.7 <sup>z</sup>	9.5	Czech Republic
3490	4190	8830	11630	51.5	...	4741	783	12.7	2.3 <sup>z</sup>	13.7	Estonia
4480	5290	10410	13070	47.5	...	34958	14870	23.1	...	33.9	Hungary
2430	3480	6610	9190	37.1	...	6690	650	7.8	4.9 <sup>z</sup>	15.8	Latvia
2700	3670	7990	10190	42.4	...	6199	1281	9.4	11.1 <sup>z</sup>	16.6	Lithuania
3860	4570	8780	10450	30.0	...	69521	13489	7.2	11.4 <sup>z</sup>	22.5	Poland
470	460	1320	1600	33.2	...	1349	229	12.9	29.4	19.9	Republic of Moldova
1520	1870	5490	6490	31.3	...	14683	3088	6.8	16.4 <sup>z</sup>	18.6	Romania
2140	2130	5770	8080	9.0	...	147541	14330	4.2	12.0 <sup>z</sup>	11.3	Russian Federation
...	1400	...	...	122.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	12688	150	1.0	...	2.8	Serbia and Montenegro
4000	3970	10490	12590	35.1	...	13013	3377	14.5	14.0 <sup>z</sup>	19.3	Slovakia
9740	10370	14660	18480	86.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovenia
1920	1710	5790	6420	135.2	...	1619	238	6.3	...	15.8	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
3060	2490	6150	6300	9.0	10.3	131556	27604	15.2	26.0 <sup>z</sup>	46.8	Turkey
850	780	3590	4800	9.9	...	13555	3243	7.9	8.2 <sup>z</sup>	13.7	Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>											
570	790	2150	3230	95.5	...	1149	74	3.0	...	8.8	Armenia
510	710	2000	3010	42.1	...	1398	187	3.3	...	6.5	Azerbaijan
700	650	1780	2270	60.4	...	1838	129	3.8	18.0	11.0	Georgia
1350	1520	3580	5630	12.2	...	17538	4115	17.4	18.6 <sup>z</sup>	34.4	Kazakhstan
350	290	1330	1560	36.7	...	1797	173	11.2	...	25.3	Kyrgyzstan
410	430	1510	1710	81.5	50.0	1037	52	4.7	11.6 <sup>z</sup>	6.7	Mongolia
180	180	660	930	27.2	...	1153	79	6.9	25.5 <sup>z</sup>	10.2	Tajikistan
580	...	2500	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
490	310	1360	1640	7.4	...	4568	733	9.4	...	24.3	Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>											
21240	19530	23730	27440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	-5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
290	300	1510	1970	35.3	77.7	2907	21	0.5	...	0.8	Cambodia
740	960	3240	4520	1.1	46.7	168255	30616	2.4	...	8.2	China

Table 1 (continued)

Country or territory	DEMOGRAPHY <sup>1</sup>						HIV/AIDS <sup>2</sup>		
	Total population (000)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Total fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (%)	HIV prevalence rate (%) in adults (15-49)		Number of children orphaned by AIDS (000)
			2000-2005				2003		
	2002	2000-2005	Total	Female	2000-2005	2000-2005	Total	% Female	2003
Cook Islands	18	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	22541	0.5	63.1	66.0	2.0	45.1	...	...	...
Fiji	831	1.0	69.8	71.5	2.9	17.8	0.1	...	...
Indonesia	217 131	1.3	66.8	68.8	2.4	41.6	0.1	13.6	...
Japan	127 478	0.1	81.6	85.1	1.3	3.2	<0.1	24.2	...
Kiribati	87	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 529	2.3	54.5	55.8	4.8	88.0	0.1	...	...
Macao, China	460	0.9	78.9	81.2	1.1	8.6	...	...	...
Malaysia	23 965	1.9	73.1	75.7	2.9	10.1	0.4	16.7	...
Marshall Islands	52	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	108	0.8	68.6	69.1	3.8	33.9	...	...	...
Myanmar	48 852	1.3	57.3	60.2	2.9	83.5	1.2	30.3	...
Nauru	13	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	3 846	0.8	78.3	80.7	2.0	5.8	0.1	...	...
Niue	2	-1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	20	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	5 586	2.2	57.6	58.7	4.1	62.1	0.6	30.0	...
Philippines	78 580	1.8	70.0	72.0	3.2	29.0	<0.1	22.5	...
Republic of Korea	47 430	0.6	75.5	79.3	1.4	5.0	<0.1	10.8	...
Samoa	176	1.0	70.0	73.4	4.1	26.1	...	...	...
Singapore	4 183	1.7	78.1	80.3	1.4	2.9	0.2	24.4	...
Solomon Islands	463	2.9	69.2	70.7	4.4	20.7	...	...	...
Thailand	62 193	1.0	69.3	73.5	1.9	19.8	1.5	35.7	...
Timor-Leste	739	4.0	49.5	50.4	3.8	123.7	...	...	...
Tokelau	2	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	103	1.0	68.6	69.1	3.7	33.9	...	...	...
Tuvalu	10	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	207	2.4	68.8	70.5	4.1	28.5	...	...	...
Viet Nam	80 278	1.3	69.2	71.6	2.3	33.6	0.4	32.5	...
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Anguilla	12	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	73	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	37 981	1.2	74.2	77.7	2.4	20.0	0.7	20.0	...
Aruba	98	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	310	1.1	67.1	70.3	2.3	17.7	3.0	48.1	...
Barbados	269	0.4	77.2	79.5	1.5	10.9	1.5	32.0	...
Belize	251	2.1	71.4	73.0	3.2	31.1	2.4	37.1	...
Bermuda	81	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	8 645	1.9	63.9	66.0	3.8	55.6	0.1	27.1	...
Brazil	176 257	1.2	68.1	72.6	2.2	38.4	0.7	36.9	...
British Virgin Islands	21	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	39	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	15 613	1.2	76.1	79.0	2.4	11.6	0.3	33.5	...
Colombia	43 526	1.6	72.2	75.3	2.6	25.6	0.7	34.4	...
Costa Rica	4 094	1.9	78.1	80.6	2.3	10.5	0.6	33.3	...
Cuba	11 271	0.3	76.7	78.7	1.6	7.3	0.1	33.3	...
Dominica	78	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	8 616	1.5	66.7	69.2	2.7	35.7	1.7	27.1	...
Ecuador	12 810	1.5	70.8	73.5	2.8	41.5	0.3	34.0	...
El Salvador	6 415	1.6	70.7	73.7	2.9	26.4	0.7	34.3	...
Grenada	80	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	12 036	2.6	65.8	68.9	4.4	41.2	1.1	41.9	...
Guyana	764	0.2	63.2	66.3	2.3	51.2	2.5	55.5	...
Haiti	8 218	1.3	49.5	50.0	4.0	63.2	5.6	57.7	...
Honduras	6 781	2.3	68.9	71.4	3.7	32.1	1.8	55.9	...
Jamaica	2 627	0.9	75.7	77.8	2.4	19.9	1.2	47.6	...
Mexico	101 965	1.5	73.4	76.4	2.5	28.2	0.3	33.1	...
Montserrat	3	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	219	0.8	76.3	79.2	2.1	12.6	...	...	...

Table 1

GNP <sup>3</sup>				AID AND POVERTY <sup>4</sup>		EXTERNAL DEBT <sup>3</sup>					Country or territory
GNP per capita				Net aid per capita (US\$)	Population living on less than US\$2 per day (%)	Total debt, (US\$ millions)	Total debt service, (US\$ millions)	Total debt as % of GNP	Public debt service as % of government current revenue	Total debt service as % of exports	
current US\$		PPP US\$									
1998	2002	1998	2002	2002	1990-2002 <sup>5</sup>	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
2 300	2 130	4 580	5 330	41.0	...	210	28	1.5	...	5.9	Fiji
670	710	2 660	3 070	6.0	52.4	132 208	16 971	10.3	22.4 <sup>z</sup>	24.8	Indonesia
33 780	34 010	24 760	27 380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
1 150	960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
310	310	1 350	1 660	50.3	73.2	2 665	45	2.8	...	...	Lao People's Democratic Republic
15 220	14 600 <sup>z</sup>	18 470	19 890 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Macao, China
3 630	3 540	7 220	8 500	3.6	9.3	48 557	8 082	9.1	...	7.3	Malaysia
2 110	2 380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
1 910	1 970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	2.5	...	6 556	113	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
15 310	13 260	17 000	20 550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
840	530	2 200	2 180	36.4	...	2 485	278	10.2	...	...	Papua New Guinea
1 080	1 030	3 850	4 450	7.1	46.4	59 343	9 192	11.1	49.4 <sup>z</sup>	20.2	Philippines
8 500	9 930	12 240	16 960	-1.7	<2	...	...	...	...	...	Republic of Korea
1 380	1 430	4 560	5 570	214.2	...	234	8	3.0	...	...	Samoa
23 510	20 690	20 200	23 730	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
870	580	2 210	1 590	56.8	...	180	6	2.4	...	...	Solomon Islands
2 110	2 000	5 620	6 890	4.8	32.5	59 212	19 738	15.8	24.3 <sup>z</sup>	23.1	Thailand
...	520	...	...	297.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
1 720	1 440	5 640	6 820	217.2	...	74	3	2.0	...	5.9	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
1 240	1 070	3 000	2 850	133.0	...	84	2	1.0	...	...	Vanuatu
350	430	1 760	2 300	15.9	63.7	13 349	1 181	3.4	16.1	6.0	Viet Nam
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
8 430	9 720	8 970	10 390	192.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
8 230	4 220	12 220	10 190	4.0 <sup>z</sup>	14.3	132 314	5 826	6.1	43.6 <sup>z</sup>	18.3	Argentina
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
12 940	...	14 640	...	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
8 230	8 790	13 780	14 660	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbados
2 700	2 970	4 580	5 490	88.6	...	835	188	24.7	...	36.5	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
990	900	2 270	2 390	78.8	34.3	4 867	476	6.3	17.4 <sup>z</sup>	27.7	Bolivia
4 610	2 830	6 740	7 450	2.1	22.4	227 932	51 632	11.9	...	68.9	Brazil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands
4 890	4 250	8 530	9 420	-1.5	9.6	41 945	7 729	12.6	8.0 <sup>z</sup>	32.9	Chile
2 410	1 820	6 040	6 150	10.1	22.6	33 853	6 921	8.9	...	40.2	Colombia
3 590	4 070	7 500	8 560	1.3	9.5	4 834	670	4.1	16.9 <sup>z</sup>	8.9	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
3 270	3 000	5 000	4 960	381.7	...	207	11	5.1	...	7.9	Dominica
1 870	...	5 030	...	18.2	<2.0	6 256	671	3.3	...	6.4	Dominican Republic
1 800	1 490	3 170	3 340	16.9	40.8	16 452	2 193	9.7	...	28.7	Ecuador
1 860	2 110	4 340	4 790	36.4	58.0	5 828	453	3.2	...	7.7	El Salvador
3 150	3 530	5 760	6 600	117.5	...	339	26	6.8	...	13.6	Grenada
1 660	1 760	3 710	4 030	20.7	37.4	4 676	412	1.8	...	7.5	Guatemala
860	860	3 600	3 940	84.9	...	1 459	78	11.7	...	10.7	Guyana
430	440	1 600	1 610	18.9	...	1 248	28	0.8	...	...	Haiti
740	930	2 400	2 540	64.1	44.4	5 395	397	6.2	...	12.3	Honduras
2 450	2 690	3 380	3 680	9.2	13.3	5 477	842	11.6	21.6 <sup>z</sup>	18.4	Jamaica
4 020	5 920	7 820	8 800	1.3	26.3	141 264	43 536	7.0	...	23.2	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles

Table 1 (continued)

Country or territory	DEMOGRAPHY <sup>1</sup>						HIV/AIDS <sup>2</sup>		
	Total population (000)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Total fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (‰)	HIV prevalence rate (%) in adults (15-49)		Number of children orphaned by AIDS (000)
			2000-2005				2003		
	2002	2000-2005	Total	Female	2000-2005	2000-2005	Total	% Female	2003
Nicaragua	5 335	2.4	69.5	71.9	3.7	35.7	0.2	33.9	...
Panama	3 064	1.8	74.7	77.4	2.7	20.6	0.9	41.3	...
Paraguay	5 740	2.4	70.9	73.1	3.8	37.0	0.5	26.0	...
Peru	26 767	1.5	69.8	72.4	2.9	33.4	0.5	33.8	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	148	0.8	72.5	74.1	2.3	14.8	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	119	0.6	74.1	75.6	2.2	15.7	...	...	...
Suriname	432	0.8	71.1	73.7	2.5	25.7	1.7	34.0	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1 298	0.3	71.3	74.4	1.6	14.1	3.2	50.0	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	20	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	3 391	0.7	75.3	78.9	2.3	13.1	0.3	32.8	...
Venezuela	25 226	1.9	73.7	76.7	2.7	18.9	0.7	32.0	...
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>									
Andorra	69	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	8 111	0.05	78.5	81.5	1.3	4.7	0.3	22.0	...
Belgium	10 296	0.2	78.8	81.9	1.7	4.2	0.2	35.0	...
Canada	31 271	0.8	79.3	81.9	1.5	5.3	0.3	23.6	...
Cyprus	796	0.8	78.3	80.5	1.9	7.7	...	...	...
Denmark	5 351	0.2	76.6	79.1	1.8	5.0	0.2	18.0	...
Finland	5 197	0.2	78.0	81.5	1.7	4.0	0.1	...	...
France	59 850	0.5	79.0	82.8	1.9	5.0	0.4	26.7	...
Germany	82 414	0.1	78.3	81.2	1.4	4.5	0.1	22.1	...
Greece	10 970	0.1	78.3	80.9	1.3	6.4	0.2	20.0	...
Iceland	287	0.8	79.8	81.9	2.0	3.4	0.2	...	...
Ireland	3 911	1.1	77.0	79.6	1.9	5.8	0.1	30.8	...
Israel	6 304	2.0	79.2	81.0	2.7	5.9	0.1	...	...
Italy	57 482	-0.1	78.7	81.9	1.2	5.4	0.5	32.1	...
Luxembourg	447	1.3	78.4	81.4	1.7	5.4	0.2	...	...
Malta	393	0.4	78.4	80.7	1.8	7.1	0.2	...	...
Monaco	34	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	16 067	0.5	78.3	81.0	1.7	4.5	0.2	20.0	...
Norway	4 514	0.4	78.9	81.9	1.8	4.5	0.1	...	...
Portugal	10 049	0.1	76.2	79.6	1.5	6.1	0.4	19.5	...
San Marin	27	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	40 977	0.2	79.3	82.8	1.2	5.1	0.7	20.8	...
Sweden	8 867	0.1	80.1	82.6	1.6	3.4	0.1	25.7	...
Switzerland	7 171	0.0	79.1	82.3	1.4	4.8	0.4	30.0	...
United Kingdom	59 068	0.3	78.2	80.7	1.6	5.4	0.2	29.8	...
United States	291 038	1.0	77.1	79.9	2.1	6.7	0.6	25.5	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	22 930	3.9	43.1	43.3	6.8	161.7	...	...	...
Bangladesh	143 809	2.0	61.4	61.8	3.5	64.0	...	...	...
Bhutan	2 190	3.0	63.2	64.5	5.0	53.6	...	...	...
India	1 049 549	1.5	63.9	64.6	3.0	64.5	0.9	38.0	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	68 070	1.2	70.3	71.9	2.3	33.3	0.1	12.3	...
Maldives	309	3.0	67.4	67.0	5.3	38.3	...	...	...
Nepal	24 609	2.2	59.9	59.6	4.3	70.9	0.5	26.7	...
Pakistan	149 911	2.4	61.0	60.9	5.1	86.5	0.1	12.2	...
Sri Lanka	18 910	0.8	72.6	75.9	2.0	20.1	<0.1	17.1	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>									
Angola	13 184	3.2	40.1	41.5	7.2	140.3	3.9	59.1	110
Benin	6 558	2.6	50.6	53.0	5.7	92.7	1.9	56.5	34
Botswana	1 770	0.9	39.7	40.5	3.7	56.6	37.3	57.6	120
Burkina Faso	12 624	3.0	45.7	46.2	6.7	93.2	4.2	55.6	260
Burundi	6 602	3.1	40.9	41.4	6.8	107.4	6.0	59.1	200
Cameroon	15 729	1.8	46.2	47.4	4.6	88.1	6.9	55.8	240
Cape Verde	454	2.0	70.2	72.8	3.3	29.7	...	...	...

Table 1

GNP <sup>3</sup>				AID AND POVERTY <sup>4</sup>		EXTERNAL DEBT <sup>3</sup>					Country or territory	
GNP per capita				Net aid per capita (US\$)	Population living on less than US\$2 per day (%)	Total debt, (US\$ millions)	Total debt service, (US\$ millions)	Total debt as % of GNP	Public debt service as % of government current revenue	Total debt service as % of exports		
current US\$		PPP US\$										
1998	2002	1998	2002									
380	710	1930	2350	97.0	79.9	6 485	151	4.0	...	11.7	Nicaragua	
3 590	4 020	5 520	6 060	11.5	17.6	8 298	1 677	13.9	...	19.7	Panama	
1 810	1 170	4 660	4 590	9.9	30.3	2 967	327	6.0	22.7 <sup>z</sup>	10.5	Paraguay	
2 210	2 020	4 430	4 880	18.4	37.7	28 167	3 357	6.1	20.5 <sup>z</sup>	32.8	Peru	
5 750	6 540	9 650	10 750	683.8	...	255	38	12.4	...	22.6	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
3 700	3 750	5 090	4 950	226.5	...	415	26	4.2	...	7.2	Saint Lucia	
2 590	2 820	4 710	5 190	40.1	...	206	13	3.9	...	7.6	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
2 310	1 940	...	...	26.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname	
4 540	6 750	7 370	9 000	-5.6	39.0	2 672	265	2.9	...	5.7	Trinidad and Tobago	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands	
6 620	4 340	8 900	7 710	4.0	3.9	10 736	1 280	10.7	26.3 <sup>z</sup>	40.0	Uruguay	
3 540	4 080	5 780	5 220	2.3	32.0	32 563	7 487	8.2	23.1 <sup>z</sup>	25.6	Venezuela	
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
27 040	23 860	25 130	28 910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
25 590	22 940	24 460	28 130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgium
20 000	22 390	24 200	28 930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
12 110	12 320 <sup>z</sup>	15 150	18 080 <sup>z</sup>	62.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cyprus
32 770	30 260	26 450	30 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Denmark
24 750	23 890	22 040	26 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Finland
24 770	22 240	23 200	27 040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
26 630	22 740	23 920	26 980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany
12 130	11 660	15 140	18 770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Greece
27 390	27 960	25 150	29 240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iceland
20 630	23 030	21 080	29 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ireland
16 730	16 020	17 950	19 000	119.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israel
20 560	19 080	22 810	26 170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italy
44 810	39 470	42 620	53 290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
8 790	9 260	15 340	17 710	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
25 160	23 390	24 920	28 350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
35 240	38 730	32 400	36 690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
11 030	10 720	15 290	17 820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marin
14 840	14 580	17 850	21 210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spain
28 710	25 970	21 570	25 820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sweden
40 820	36 170	28 770	31 840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
22 790	25 510	22 820	26 580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
30 700	35 400	31 790	36 110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United States
<b>South and West Asia</b>												
...	...	...	...	14.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
360	380	1 450	1 770	6.3	82.8	17 037	722	1.5	...	7.3	...	Bangladesh
450	600	...	...	33.5	...	377	6	1.2	6.1	4.6	...	Bhutan
420	470	2 150	2 650	1.4	79.9	104 429	13 128	2.6	13.1 <sup>z</sup>	14.9	...	India
1 650	1 720	5 440	6 690	1.7	7.3	9 154	1 460	1.3	...	4.1	...	Iran, Islamic Republic of
1 950	2 170	...	...	88.9	...	270	22	3.7	10.1	4.5	...	Maldives
220	230	1 220	1 370	14.9	82.5	2 953	98	1.8	14.9	8.8	...	Nepal
470	420	1 760	1 960	14.3	65.6	33 672	2 844	4.8	19.6	17.8	...	Pakistan
850	850	3 060	3 510	18.2	45.4	9 611	716	4.4	19.5 <sup>z</sup>	9.8	...	Sri Lanka
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>												
520	710	1 520	1 840	32.0	...	10 134	863	8.9	...	10.0	...	Angola
390	380	890	1 060	33.6	...	1 843	63	2.4	...	9.6	...	Benin
3 290	3 010	6 220	7 740	21.2	50.1	480	60	1.2	...	2.0	...	Botswana
250	250	950	1 090	37.4	81.0	1 580	53	1.7	...	16.0	...	Burkina Faso
140	100	600	630	26.1	89.2	1 204	23	3.3	...	59.0	...	Burundi
600	550	1 620	1 910	40.2	50.6	8 503	358	4.1	...	...	...	Cameroon
1 300	1 250	4 050	4 920	203.1	...	414	22	3.6	...	7.6	...	Cape Verde

Table 1 (continued)

Country or territory	DEMOGRAPHY <sup>1</sup>						HIV/AIDS <sup>2</sup>		
	Total population (000)	Average annual growth rate (%)	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Total fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (‰)	HIV prevalence rate (%) in adults (15-49)		Number of children orphaned by AIDS (000)
			2000-2005				2003		
	2002	2000-2005	Total	Female	2000-2005	2000-2005	Total	% Female	2003
Central African Republic	3 819	1.3	39.5	40.6	4.9	100.4	13.5	54.2	110
Chad	8 348	3.0	44.7	45.7	6.7	115.3	4.8	55.6	96
Comoros	747	2.8	60.8	62.2	4.9	67.0	...	...	...
Congo	3 633	2.6	48.2	49.7	6.3	84.0	4.9	56.3	97
Côte d'Ivoire	16 365	1.6	41.0	41.2	4.7	101.3	7.0	56.6	310
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	51 201	2.9	41.8	42.8	6.7	119.6	4.2	57.0	770
Equatorial Guinea	481	2.6	49.1	50.5	5.9	100.9	...	...	...
Eritrea	3 991	3.7	52.7	54.2	5.4	73.0	2.7	56.4	39
Ethiopia	68 961	2.5	45.5	46.3	6.1	100.4	4.4	55.0	720
Gabon	1 306	1.8	56.6	57.5	4.0	56.8	8.1	57.8	14
Gambia	1 388	2.7	54.1	55.5	4.7	80.5	1.2	57.1	2
Ghana	20 471	2.2	57.9	59.3	4.1	57.8	3.1	56.3	170
Guinea	8 359	1.6	49.1	49.5	5.8	101.7	3.2	55.4	35
Guinea-Bissau	1 449	2.9	45.3	46.9	7.1	120.0	...	...	...
Kenya	31 540	1.5	44.6	45.6	4.0	69.3	6.7	65.5	650
Lesotho	1 800	0.1	35.1	37.7	3.8	92.1	28.9	56.7	100
Liberia	3 239	4.0	41.4	42.2	6.8	147.4	5.9	56.3	36
Madagascar	16 916	2.8	53.6	54.8	5.7	91.5	1.7	58.5	30
Malawi	11 871	2.0	37.5	37.7	6.1	115.4	14.2	56.8	500
Mali	12 623	3.0	48.6	49.1	7.0	118.7	1.9	59.2	75
Mauritius	1 210	1.0	72.0	75.8	1.9	16.0	...	...	...
Mozambique	18 537	1.8	38.1	39.6	5.6	122.0	12.2	55.8	470
Namibia	1 961	1.4	44.3	45.6	4.6	59.8	21.3	55.0	57
Niger	11 544	3.6	46.2	46.5	8.0	125.7	1.2	56.3	24
Nigeria	120 911	2.5	51.5	51.8	5.4	78.8	5.4	57.6	1 800
Rwanda	8 272	2.2	39.3	39.7	5.7	111.5	5.1	56.5	160
Sao Tome and Principe	157	2.5	69.9	72.8	4.0	31.6	...	...	...
Senegal	9 855	2.4	52.9	55.1	5.0	60.7	0.8	56.1	17
Seychelles	80	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	4 764	3.8	34.2	35.5	6.5	177.2	...	...	...
Somalia	9 480	4.2	47.9	49.5	7.3	117.7	...	...	...
South Africa	44 759	0.6	47.7	50.7	2.6	47.9	21.5	56.9	1 100
Swaziland	1 069	0.8	34.4	35.4	4.5	78.3	38.8	55.0	65
Togo	4 801	2.3	49.7	51.1	5.3	81.5	4.1	56.3	54
Uganda	25 004	3.2	46.2	46.9	7.1	86.1	4.1	60.0	940
United Republic of Tanzania	36 276	1.9	43.3	44.1	5.1	99.8	8.8	56.0	980
Zambia	10 698	1.2	32.4	32.1	5.6	104.8	16.5	56.6	630
Zimbabwe	12 835	0.5	33.1	32.6	3.9	58.4	24.6	58.1	980

	Sum	Weighted average				Weighted average			
World	6 210 815	1.2	67.0	69.2	2.7	43.9	1.1	47.6	15 000
Countries in transition	280 970	-0.3	68.1	73.3	1.4	21.7	...	...	...
Developed countries	992 756	0.4	77.8	80.9	1.6	6.2	...	...	...
Developing countries	4 937 089	1.5	64.7	66.4	2.9	52.8	...	...	...
Arab States	289 938	2.2	66.9	68.6	3.7	46.2	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe	405 457	-0.1	69.8	74.5	1.4	18.4	...	...	...
Central Asia	76 336	0.8	69.1	72.7	2.3	39.4	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	2 059 455	0.9	70.7	73.2	2.0	34.4	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	530 734	1.4	70.6	74.0	2.5	31.2	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	720 962	0.6	78.0	80.9	1.8	5.7	...	...	...
South and West Asia	1 480 287	1.7	63.4	64.0	3.3	66.3	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	647 645	2.3	46.1	47.0	5.4	91.6	...	...	12 000

1. United Nations Population Division statistics, 2002 revision, medium variant.

2. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS).

3. World Bank statistics.

4. *Human Development Report 2004*.

5. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

(z) Data are for 2001.

Table 1

GNP <sup>3</sup>				AID AND POVERTY <sup>4</sup>		EXTERNAL DEBT <sup>3</sup>					Country or territory
GNP per capita				Net aid per capita (US\$)	Population living on less than US\$2 per day (%)	Total debt, (US\$ millions)	Total debt service, (US\$ millions)	Total debt as % of GNP	Public debt service as % of government current revenue	Total debt service as % of exports	
current US\$		PPP US\$									
1998	2002	1998	2002	2002	1990-2002 <sup>5</sup>	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	
290	250	1080	1170	15.7	84.0	1066	1	0.1	...	...	Central African Republic
220	210	890	1010	27.9	...	1281	29	1.5	...	...	Chad
410	390	1640	1690	43.5	...	270	5	1.9	...	...	Comoros
530	610	670	710	115.5	...	5152	24	1.1	9.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.0	Congo
780	620	1520	1450	65.3	50.4	11816	832	7.5	16.6 <sup>z</sup>	14.1	Côte d'Ivoire
110	100	710	630	15.8	...	8726	927	16.8	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
1060	930 <sup>z</sup>	3530	7950 <sup>z</sup>	42.0	...	260	4	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
220	190	1100	1040	57.7	...	528	9	1.2	...	4.7	Eritrea
110	100	630	780	18.9	80.7	6523	108	1.8	...	9.7	Ethiopia
3870	3060	5590	5530	55.1	...	3534	410	9.8	...	11.7	Gabon
330	270	1520	1660	43.6	82.9	573	19	5.5	...	...	Gambia
380	270	1770	2080	31.9	78.5	7338	211	3.5	...	8.0	Ghana
520	410	1820	2060	29.9	6.1	3401	136	4.3	...	13.6	Guinea
140	130	660	680	41.0	...	699	15	7.6	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
360	360	990	1010	12.5	58.6	6031	452	3.7	...	13.6	Kenya
690	550	2650	2970	42.5	56.1	637	67	7.7	...	11.8	Lesotho
110	140	...	...	11.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	2324	1	0.2	...	0.6	Liberia
260	230	760	730	22.0	83.3	4518	73	1.7	...	9.9	Madagascar
220	160	560	570	31.8	76.1	2912	36	1.9	...	7.6	Malawi
250	240	720	860	37.4	90.6	2803	90	2.9	...	7.0	Mali
3760	3860	8640	10820	19.8	...	1803	251	5.5	15.8 <sup>z</sup>	8.2	Mauritius
200	200	760	990	111.0	78.4	4609	76	2.2	...	6.1	Mozambique
2160	1790	6370	6880	68.9	55.8	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
200	180	780	800	25.9	85.3	1797	28	1.3	...	...	Niger
260	300	760	800	2.6	90.8	30476	1490	3.7	...	8.6	Nigeria
250	230	990	1260	43.1	84.6	1435	22	1.3	...	14.9	Rwanda
270	300	...	...	166.	...	333	6	13.1	...	31.8	Sao Tome and Principe
520	470	1340	1540	45.5	67.8	3918	219	4.5	20.0 <sup>z</sup>	12.6	Senegal
7300	6780	...	...	97.8	...	253	15	2.3	...	2.6	Seychelles
150	140	480	500	74.2	74.5	1448	23	3.1	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	16.4 <sup>z</sup>	...	2688	0.2	...	...	...	Somalia
3290	2500	8850	9810	14.7	23.8	25041	4692	4.6	8.1 <sup>z</sup>	12.5	South Africa
1400	1240	4350	4730	23.1	...	342	20	1.6	...	1.7	Swaziland
330	270	1450	1450	10.6	...	1581	13	1.0	...	2.5	Togo
290	240	1110	1360	25.5	...	4100	79	1.4	4.9 <sup>z</sup>	7.1	Uganda
230	290	480	580	34.0	59.7	7244	145	1.6	...	8.9	United Republic of Tanzania
330	340	700	800	59.9	87.4	5969	309	8.7	...	27.1	Zambia
560	480 <sup>z</sup>	2660	2310 <sup>z</sup>	15.6	64.2	4066	58	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

Weighted average				Weighted average		Weighted average					
5060	5120	6730	7820	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	World
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Countries in transition
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developed countries
...	...	...	...	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developing countries
2080	2240	4960	5670	24.2	...	189010	21459	...	...	9.6	Arab States
...	...	...	...	31.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
800	960	3200	4280	3.9	...	497354	86335	4.9	...	12.1	East Asia and the Pacific
3860	3280	6590	6950	8.6	...	727944	136709	8.5	...	30.7	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
520	450	1550	1700	26.3	...	210350	12422	4.2	...	10.5	Sub-Saharan Africa







Table 2A (continued)

Country or territory		ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over) (%)									ADULT ILLITERATES (15 and over)					
		1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F
55	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	88.6	91.6	85.5	92.9*	94.5*	91.4*	...	...	...	51	63	36	60*	...	...
57	Indonesia	79.5	86.7	72.5	87.9	92.5	83.4	...	...	...	23800	68	18432	69	...	...
58	Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao People's Democratic Republic	56.5	70.3	42.8	68.7*	77.0*	60.9*	76.8	82.2	71.5	1017	67	970	64*	1067	62
61	Macao, China	90.5	94.6	86.8	91.3*	95.3*	87.8*	95.1	97.2	93.1	26	73	31	75*	22	75
62	Malaysia	80.7	86.9	74.4	88.7*	92.0*	85.4*	93.3	95.2	91.4	2190	66	1723	64*	1442	64
63	Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	80.7	87.4	74.2	89.7*	93.7*	86.2*	93.3	95.0	91.7	4905	68	3224	69*	2733	64
66	Nauru	30.4	47.4	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	7546	61	...	...	...	...
67	New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	56.6	64.4	48.2	57.3*	63.4*	50.9*	62.9	66.2	59.5	1046	57	1330	56*	1755	53
71	Philippines	91.7	92.2	91.2	92.6*	92.5*	92.7*	94.2	93.7	94.6	2986	53	3500	50*	3919	47
72	Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	Samoa	98.0	98.5	97.4	98.7	98.9	98.4	...	...	...	2	61	1	57	...	...
74	Singapore	88.8	94.4	83.2	92.5*	96.6*	88.6*	96.4	98.1	94.7	265	75	232	77*	148	74
75	Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand	...	...	...	92.6*	94.9*	90.5*	95.7	96.9	94.5	...	...	3298	66*	2334	66
77	Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	...	...	...	98.9*	98.8*	99.0*	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	46*	...	...
80	Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	...	...	...	74.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
82	Viet Nam	...	...	...	90.3*	93.9*	86.9*	93.8	94.7	92.9	...	...	4887	69*	4386	58
Latin America and the Caribbean																
83	Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Argentina	95.7	95.9	95.6	97.2*	97.2*	97.2*	98.1	98.0	98.2	964	54	764	52*	624	49
86	Aruba	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Bahamas	94.4	93.6	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	44	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	...	...	...	1	57	0.6	50	...	...
89	Belize	...	...	...	76.9*	76.7*	77.1*	81.9	81.6	82.2	...	...	34	49*	39	49
90	Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	78.1	86.8	69.8	86.5*	92.9*	80.4*	93.4	96.8	90.0	862	71	693	74*	480	77
92	Brazil	82.0	82.9	81.2	88.4*	88.3*	88.6*	92.3	91.9	92.6	17336	53	14870	51*	11807	50
93	British Virgin Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Cayman Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile	94.0	94.4	93.6	95.7*	95.8*	95.6*	97.2	97.3	97.2	550	55	483	52*	385	51
96	Colombia	88.4	88.8	88.1	94.2*	93.7*	94.6*	95.2	94.8	95.6	2584	53	1765	47*	1829	47
97	Costa Rica	93.9	93.9	93.8	95.8	95.7	95.9	...	...	...	121	50	118	48	...	...
98	Cuba	95.1	95.2	95.1	99.8*	99.8*	99.8*	99.9	99.9	99.9	398	51	18	52*	8.3	63
99	Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Dominican Republic	79.4	79.8	79.0	87.7*	88.0*	87.3*	92.6	92.0	93.3	894	50	684	51*	537	45
101	Ecuador	87.6	90.2	85.1	91.0*	92.3*	89.7*	94.1	94.8	93.4	775	60	753	57*	652	56
102	El Salvador	72.4	76.1	69.1	79.7	82.4	77.1	88.5	90.3	86.8	835	59	847	58	614	59
103	Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Guatemala	61.0	68.8	53.2	69.1*	75.4*	63.3*	77.9	83.2	72.9	1843	60	2103	60*	2242	62
105	Guyana	97.2	98.0	96.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	66	...	...	...	...
106	Haiti	39.7	42.6	36.9	51.9	53.8	50.0	...	...	...	2328	54	2407	54	...	...
107	Honduras	68.1	68.9	67.3	80.0*	79.8*	80.2*	86.0	84.8	87.2	851	51	779	49*	816	46
108	Jamaica	82.2	78.0	86.1	87.6	83.8	91.4	...	...	...	274	40	223	36	...	...
109	Mexico	87.3	90.6	84.3	90.3*	92.0*	88.7*	94.6	95.8	93.4	6471	64	6640	60*	4755	63
110	Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	95.6	95.6	95.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	...	...	...	6	53	6	53	...	...
112	Nicaragua	62.7	62.7	62.8	76.7*	76.8*	76.6*	84.0	82.6	85.4	764	51	701	51*	732	46
113	Panama	89.0	89.7	88.4	91.9*	92.5*	91.2*	94.3	95.0	93.7	171	53	164	54*	157	55
114	Paraguay	90.3	92.4	88.3	91.6*	93.1*	90.2*	94.8	95.4	94.2	237	60	285	59*	262	56

Table 2A

YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24) (%)									YOUTH ILLITERATES (15-24)						
1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
97.8	98.1	97.6	99.3 *	99.1 *	99.4 *	...	...	...	3	54	1	39 *	...	...	56
95.0	96.6	93.4	98.0	98.5	97.6	...	...	...	1 873	65	834	62	...	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
70.1	79.47	60.56	78.5 *	82.6 *	74.7 *	83.9	86.8	80.8	235	66	225	59 *	238	59	60
97.2	99.2	95.8	99.6 *	99.4 *	99.8 *	99.9	99.9	99.9	2	88	0.3	26 *	0.1	49	61
94.8	95.3	94.2	97.2 *	97.2 *	97.3 *	98.8	98.6	98.9	179	55	120	48 *	66	45	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
88.2	90.1	86.2	94.4 *	95.6 *	93.2 *	96.7	96.1	97.3	972	58	531	60 *	340	41	65
46.6	67.0	27.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 867	67	...	...	...	...	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
68.6	74.4	62.4	66.7 *	69.1 *	64.1 *	67.5	66.3	68.8	277	60	343	52 *	504	47	70
97.3	97.1	97.4	95.1 *	94.5 *	95.7 *	95.0	94.2	95.9	342	46	759	43 *	946	40	71
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
99.0	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.4	99.5	...	...	...	0.3	50	0.2	50	...	...	73
99.0	98.8	99.2	99.5 *	99.4 *	99.6 *	99.7	99.4	99.9	6	39	2	38 *	2	16	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	98.0 *	98.1 *	97.8 *	98.6	98.6	98.6	...	...	236	53 *	147	49	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	99.3 *	99.2 *	99.4 *	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	45 *	...	...	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81
94.1	94.5	93.6	...	...	...	95.6	95.1	96.1	801	54	...	...	727	44	82
Latin America and the Caribbean															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84
98.2	98.0	98.4	98.9 *	98.7 *	99.1 *	99.2	99.0	99.3	97	44	72	40 *	55	43	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
96.5	95.4	97.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	34	...	...	...	...	87
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	...	...	...	0.1	49	0.1	50	...	...	88
...	...	...	84.2 *	83.9 *	84.5 *	86.9	85.8	88.0	...	...	8	48 *	8	45	89
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
92.6	96.2	89.0	97.3 *	98.5 *	96.1 *	99.0	99.1	99.0	98	74	43	72 *	22	49	91
91.8	90.5	93.1	96.6 *	95.6 *	97.7 *	98.6	97.9	99.4	2 363	42	1 180	34 *	455	21	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94
98.1	97.9	98.3	99.0 *	98.8 *	99.2 *	99.3	99.1	99.4	48	44	26	40 *	20	42	95
94.9	94.3	95.5	97.6 *	96.7 *	98.4 *	98.2	97.1	99.3	369	44	201	32 *	167	19	96
97.4	97.1	97.7	98.4	98.1	98.7	...	...	...	15	43	12	42	...	...	97
99.3	99.3	99.2	100.0 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	51	0.7	51 *	0.6	51	98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
87.5	86.8	88.2	94.0 *	93.1 *	95.0 *	95.9	93.9	98.0	184	46	100	41 *	72	24	100
95.5	96.0	94.9	96.4 *	96.4 *	96.5 *	96.7	96.3	97.1	95	56	91	48 *	91	43	101
83.8	85.1	82.6	88.9	89.6	88.1	95.7	95.1	96.2	172	55	143	53	60	44	102
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
73.4	80.5	66.2	82.2 *	86.4 *	78.4 *	87.0	89.4	84.6	457	63	440	60 *	437	58	104
99.8	99.8	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	51	...	...	...	...	105
54.8	55.8	53.8	66.2	65.8	66.5	...	...	...	580	51	637	49	...	...	106
79.7	78.5	80.8	88.9 *	86.9 *	90.9 *	91.2	88.2	94.3	201	47	153	40 *	160	32	107
91.2	87.1	95.2	94.5	91.3	97.8	...	...	...	42	28	27	19	...	...	108
95.2	95.9	94.4	97.6 *	97.9 *	97.3 *	98.8	98.9	98.8	889	58	486	57 *	254	50	109
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110
97.5	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.5	...	...	...	0.7	46	0.6	50	...	...	111
68.2	67.7	68.7	86.2 *	83.6 *	88.8 *	90.9	87.1	94.8	246	50	154	40 *	134	28	112
95.3	95.7	94.8	96.1 *	96.5 *	95.6 *	96.4	96.6	96.2	24	54	21	55 *	23	52	113
95.6	95.9	95.2	96.3 *	96.2 *	96.5 *	97.1	97.0	97.2	36	53	41	47 *	43	48	114

Table 2A (continued)

Country or territory		ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over) (%)									ADULT ILLITERATES (15 and over)					
		1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F
115	Peru	...	...	...	87.7*	93.5*	82.1*	92.4	96.0	88.9	...	...	2 271	73*	1 762	73
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Saint Lucia	...	...	...	90.1*	89.5*	90.6*	93.0	92.3	93.6	...	...	10	49*	8	47
118	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Suriname	...	...	...	88.0*	92.3*	84.1*	90.0	92.6	87.5	...	...	34	68*	34	63
120	Trinidad and Tobago	96.8	98.1	95.6	98.5	99.0	97.9	...	...	...	26	70	15	67	...	...
121	Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122	Uruguay	96.5	96.0	97.0	97.7	97.3	98.1	...	...	...	80	46	57	42	...	...
123	Venezuela	88.9	90.1	87.7	93.0*	93.3*	92.7*	95.7	95.4	96.0	1 340	55	1 154	52*	972	47
North America and Western Europe																
124	Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	Cyprus	94.3	97.7	91.0	96.8*	98.6*	95.1*	98.6	99.4	98.0	29	80	19	79*	10	72
129	Denmark	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130	Finland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131	France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133	Greece	94.9	97.6	92.3	91.0*	94.0*	88.3*	95.7	97.3	94.1	419	77	836	67*	408	70
134	Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135	Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136	Israel	91.4	94.9	88.0	96.9*	98.3*	95.6*	98.0	99.0	97.1	267	71	145	73*	117	74
137	Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
138	Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139	Malta	88.4	87.9	88.9	87.9*	86.4*	89.2*	...	...	...	32	49	36	45*	...	...
140	Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142	Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143	Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144	San Marin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	...	...	...	97.1*	98.1*	96.1*	...	...	...	...	...	1 030	69*	...	...
146	Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
147	Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148	United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149	United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia																
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	34.2	44.3	23.7	41.1	50.3	31.4	...	...	...	41 606	56	52 209	57	...	...
152	Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	India <sup>4</sup>	49.3	61.9	35.9	61.0*	73.4*	47.8*	69.7	79.5	59.5	272 279	61	267 002	65*	273 107	65
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	63.2	72.2	54.0	77.0*	83.5*	70.4*	...	...	...	11 506	61	10 543	64*	...	...
155	Maldives	94.8	95.0	94.6	96.3*	96.2*	96.4*	97.5	97.4	97.7	6	50	6	47*	6.7	46
156	Nepal	30.4	47.4	14.0	48.6*	62.7*	34.9*	63.4	75.5	51.5	7 546	61	7 308	63*	7 548	65
157	Pakistan	35.4	49.3	20.1	48.7*	61.7*	35.2*	57.1	68.8	44.8	41 368	60	47 577	62*	54 259	63
158	Sri Lanka <sup>3</sup>	88.7	92.9	84.7	90.4*	92.2*	88.6*	92.8	93.6	92.1	1 262	65	1 331	57*	1 169	54
Sub-Saharan Africa																
159	Angola	...	...	...	66.8*	82.1*	53.8*	70.2	81.1	59.8	...	...	2 174	73*	2 993	69
160	Benin	26.4	38.1	15.5	33.6*	46.4*	22.6*	42.9	55.7	30.1	1 773	59	2 352	61*	3 006	63
161	Botswana	68.1	65.7	70.3	78.9	76.1	81.5	...	...	...	234	49	223	45	...	...
162	Burkina Faso	...	...	...	12.8*	18.5*	8.1*	...	...	...	...	...	4 726	56*	...	...
163	Burundi	37.0	48.4	26.6	58.9*	66.8*	51.9*	69.7	74.0	65.6	1 929	61	1 338	62*	1 615	58
164	Cameroon	57.9	68.7	47.5	67.9*	77.0*	59.8*	...	...	...	2 701	64	2 807	64*	...	...
165	Cape Verde	63.8	76.2	54.3	75.7	85.4	68.0	...	...	...	67	71	64	72	...	...
166	Central African Republic	33.2	47.1	20.7	48.6*	64.8*	33.5*	55.9	68.9	43.5	1 119	63	1 093	68*	1 206	66
167	Chad	27.7	37.0	18.8	25.5*	40.6*	12.7*	37.9	54.3	21.9	2 299	58	3 097	61*	4 031	64
168	Comoros	53.8	61.4	46.4	56.2	63.5	49.1	...	...	...	129	59	187	58	...	...
169	Congo	67.1	77.1	57.9	82.8	88.9	77.1	...	...	...	443	66	330	68	...	...
170	Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	50.5	25.7	48.1*	60.1*	38.2*	58.2	67.3	48.8	4 119	57	4 579	59*	5 200	60

Table 2A

YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24) (%)										YOUTH ILLITERATES (15-24)						
1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
94.5	96.9	92.1	96.8 *	97.8 *	95.7 *	97.9	97.8	97.9	243	71	174	66 *	124	49	115	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	
...	...	...	95.4 *	94.8 *	95.9 *	93.0	92.5	93.5	...	...	1	44 *	2	45	117	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	
...	...	...	93.5 *	95.1 *	92.1 *	92.1	91.4	92.8	...	...	6	61 *	7	45	119	
99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	...	...	...	0.8	51	0.6	50	...	...	120	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	
98.7	98.3	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.4	...	...	...	6	34	5	33	...	...	122	
96.0	95.4	96.6	97.2 *	96.3 *	98.1 *	97.8	96.9	98.8	153	42	136	34 *	122	27	123	
North America and Western Europe																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	
99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8 *	99.7 *	99.8 *	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.3	29	0.3	40 *	0.1	48	128	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	
99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5 *	99.4 *	99.5 *	99.1	99.2	99.1	7	37	7	43 *	10	48	133	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	
98.7	99.0	98.4	99.6 *	99.7 *	99.4 *	99.8	99.8	99.8	10	61	5	66 *	2	49	136	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	
97.5	96.0	99.1	96.0 *	94.4 *	97.8 *	...	...	...	1	18	2	27 *	...	...	139	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	
...	...	...	99.6 *	99.6 *	99.6 *	...	...	...	...	...	21	54 *	...	...	145	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	
South and West Asia																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	
42.0	50.7	33.2	49.7	57.8	41.1	...	...	...	12 842	56	14 740	57 ...	...	...	151	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	
64.3	73.4	54.2	76.4 *	84.2 *	67.7 *	83.7	87.9	79.2	58 555	61	45 781	65 *	37 517	62	153	
86.3	91.7	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 425	68	...	...	...	...	154	
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2 *	98.0 *	98.3 *	98.3	98.0	98.6	0.7	48	1	46 *	1	41	155	
46.6	67.0	27.3	70.1 *	80.6 *	60.1 *	82.5	88.0	76.8	1 867	67	1 370	66 *	1 133	64	156	
47.4	62.5	30.6	64.5 *	74.8 *	53.9 *	72.1	78.9	64.9	10 697	63	11 122	63 *	11 318	61	157	
95.1	95.9	94.2	95.6 *	95.1 *	96.0 *	97.0	96.5	97.6	157	57	157	44 *	91	39	158	
Sub-Saharan Africa																
...	...	...	71.4 *	82.7 *	62.6 *	70.3	76.9	63.8	...	...	669	69 *	1 148	61	159	
40.4	56.6	24.7	44.4 *	58.2 *	32.5 *	52.6	65.0	39.9	497	64	750	62 *	891	63	160	
83.3	79.3	87.2	89.1	85.5	92.8	...	...	...	48	38	43	33	...	...	161	
...	...	...	19.4 *	25.5 *	14.0 *	...	...	...	...	...	1 753	54 *	...	...	162	
51.6	58.4	44.8	72.3 *	75.6 *	69.5 *	78.0	77.7	78.4	517	57	358	56 *	420	49	163	
81.1	86.4	75.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	414	64	...	...	...	...	164	
81.5	87.1	76.2	89.1	92.0	86.3	...	...	...	13	65	11	64	...	...	165	
52.1	65.6	39.4	58.5 *	70.3 *	46.8 *	61.8	70.3	53.5	258	65	306	65 *	389	62	166	
48.0	58.4	37.7	37.3 *	55.4 *	23.1 *	46.0	61.4	30.5	569	60	912	63 *	1 305	64	167	
56.7	63.8	49.6	59.0	65.6	52.2	...	...	...	45	58	64	58	...	...	168	
92.5	94.9	90.3	97.8	98.4	97.3	...	...	...	36	66	14	64	...	...	169	
52.6	64.9	40.3	59.8 *	69.5 *	51.5 *	65.5	71.6	59.3	1 046	62	1 326	61 *	1 449	59	170	

Table 2A (continued)

Country or territory		ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over) (%)									ADULT ILLITERATES (15 and over)					
		1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	47.5	61.4	34.4	65.3 *	79.8 *	51.9*	67.1	76.3	58.1	10400	64	9131	71 *	12885	64
172	Equatorial Guinea	73.3	85.8	61.1	84.2 *	92.1 *	76.4*	91.8	93.9	89.7	55	74	41	76 *	31	64
173	Eritrea	46.4	58.5	34.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	900	62	...	...	...	...
174	Ethiopia	28.6	37.3	19.8	41.5	49.2	33.8	...	...	...	18993	57	21955	57	...	...
175	Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176	Gambia	25.6	31.7	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	397	55	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	58.5	70.1	47.2	54.1 *	62.9 *	45.7*	...	...	...	3455	65	5290	60 *	...	...
178	Guinea	27.2	42.3	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	406	61	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	70.8	80.9	60.8	73.6 *	77.7 *	70.2*	77.4	78.2	76.5	3489	68	4523	58 *	5294	52
181	Lesotho	78.0	65.4	89.5	81.4 *	73.7 *	90.3*	...	...	...	184	28	182	32 *	...	...
182	Liberia	39.2	55.4	22.8	55.9	72.3	39.3	...	...	...	691	64	765	69	...	...
183	Madagascar	58.0	66.4	49.8	70.6 *	76.4 *	65.2*	70.6	73.5	67.8	2768	60	2583	60 *	4111	55
184	Malawi	51.8	68.8	36.2	64.1 *	74.9 *	54.0*	...	...	...	2450	69	2137	66 *	...	...
185	Mali	...	...	...	19.0 *	26.7 *	11.9*	...	...	...	...	...	4647	56 *	...	...
186	Mauritius	79.8	84.8	75.0	84.3 *	88.2 *	80.5*	89.7	91.4	88.0	150	62	138	63 *	109	59
187	Mozambique	33.5	49.3	18.4	46.5	62.3	31.4	...	...	...	4867	65	5637	68	...	...
188	Namibia	74.9	77.4	72.4	85.0 *	86.8 *	83.5*	90.3	90.0	90.6	201	57	164	58 *	133	49
189	Niger	11.4	18.0	5.1	14.4 *	19.6 *	9.4*	19.2	24.8	13.4	3391	54	4765	53 *	7440	53
190	Nigeria	48.7	59.4	38.4	66.8	74.4	59.4	...	...	...	23678	61	22167	61	...	...
191	Rwanda	53.3	62.9	44.0	64.0 *	70.5 *	58.8*	73.3	76.1	70.8	1660	61	1514	63 *	1594	57
192	Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	28.4	38.2	18.6	39.3 *	51.1 *	29.2*	46.3	56.4	36.6	2822	58	3345	60 *	4308	60
194	Seychelles	...	...	...	91.9 *	91.4 *	92.3*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	29.6 *	39.8 *	20.5*	36.4	45.5	27.5	...	...	1735	58 *	2275	58
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	81.2	82.2	80.2	82.4 *	84.1 *	80.9*	...	...	...	4252	54	4666	56 *	...	...
198	Swaziland	71.6	73.7	69.9	79.2 *	80.4 *	78.1*	86.3	85.8	86.8	129	58	121	57 *	89	50
199	Togo	44.2	60.5	28.7	53.0 *	68.5 *	38.3*	70.6	80.5	61.1	1049	65	1193	67 *	1115	67
200	Uganda	56.1	69.3	43.5	68.9	78.8	59.2	...	...	...	3940	66	3889	67	...	...
201	United Republic of Tanzania	62.9	75.5	51.0	69.4 *	77.5 *	62.2*	75.4	79.7	71.1	5128	68	6017	64 *	6757	59
202	Zambia	68.2	78.6	58.7	67.9 *	76.1 *	59.7*	68.7	73.2	64.1	1400	67	1779	64 *	2194	57
203	Zimbabwe	80.7	86.6	75.0	90.0	93.8	86.3	...	...	...	1085	66	730	69	...	...

		Weighted average									Sum		Sum		Sum	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	% F	% F	% F	% F	% F	
I	World	75.4	81.8	69.1	81.9	86.9	76.8	85.8	89.6	82.0	871750	63	771129	64	764475	63
II	Countries in transition	99.2	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	1759	78	1431	75	683	53
III	Developed countries	98.0	98.5	97.5	98.7	99.0	98.4	98.9	99.4	98.3	14864	64	10498	62	9684	77
IV	Developing countries	67.0	75.9	57.9	76.4	83.2	69.5	82.4	87.2	77.5	855127	63	759199	64	754109	63
V	Arab States	50.0	63.7	35.6	62.7	73.8	51.1	75.5	82.8	68.2	63023	63	65128	64	62245	64
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	96.2	98.0	94.6	97.4	98.9	96.2	97.9	99.1	96.9	11500	75	8374	79	6994	78
VII	Central Asia	98.7	99.4	98.0	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	572	79	404	73	258	64
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	81.8	88.9	74.5	91.4	95.0	87.7	94.9	97.0	92.8	232255	69	129922	71	91851	70
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	85.0	86.7	83.3	89.7	90.5	88.9	93.5	93.9	93.1	41742	56	37901	55	30780	54
X	North America and Western Europe	97.9	98.4	97.4	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.1	11326	64	7740	62	3821	77
XI	South and West Asia	47.5	59.7	34.4	58.6	70.5	46.2	67.2	76.7	57.3	382353	60	381116	64	416647.5	64
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	49.9	60.0	40.3	59.7	68.2	51.8	69.4	75.0	63.9	128980	61	140544	61	151879	59

General note: The population used to generate the number of illiterates is from the United Nations Population Division estimates (2002 Revision). For countries with national observed literacy data, the population corresponding to the year of the census or survey was used. For countries with UIS estimates, the population used was that of 2002.

1. For countries indicated with (\*), national observed literacy data are used. For all others, UIS literacy estimates (July 2002 assessment) are used.

Table 2A

YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24) (%)										YOUTH ILLITERATES (15-24)					
1990			2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>			2015			1990		2000-2004 <sup>2</sup>		2015		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	
68.9	80.3	57.6	68.7 *	76.7 *	61.1 *	66.5	71.3	61.8	2 213	68	3 132	63 *	4 868	57	
92.7	96.6	88.8	93.8 *	93.9 *	93.7 *	94.9	93.2	96.6	5	77	5	51 *	7	33	
60.9	72.5	49.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	65	...	...	...	...	
43.0	51.5	34.1	57.4	63.0	51.8	...	...	...	5 326	58	5 751	57	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	59 *	...	...	
42.2	50.5	34.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	58	...	...	...	...	
81.8	88.2	75.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	67	...	...	...	...	
44.1	62.2	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	66	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
89.8	92.9	86.7	80.3 *	79.8 *	80.7 *	77.2	74.3	80.2	473	65	1 374	49 *	1 880	43	
87.2	77.2	97.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	12	...	...	...	...	
57.2	75.4	38.6	70.8	86.3	55.4	...	...	...	176	71	189	76	...	...	
72.2	77.8	66.6	70.1 *	72.4 *	68.1 *	68.5	69.0	68.0	635	60	912	54 *	1 520	51	
63.2	75.7	51.2	76.3 *	82.1 *	70.7 *	...	...	...	643	68	501	63 *	...	...	
...	...	...	24.2 *	32.3 *	16.9 *	...	...	...	...	...	1 720	55 *	...	...	
91.1	91.2	91.1	94.5 *	93.7 *	95.4 *	96.6	95.2	98.0	18	49	12	42 *	7	29	
48.8	66.1	31.7	62.8	76.6	49.2	...	...	...	1 365	68	1 363	69	...	...	
87.4	85.9	89.0	92.3 *	91.2 *	93.5 *	93.1	91.3	94.9	36	44	29	42 *	38	37	
17.0	24.9	9.3	19.8 *	26.2 *	14.2 *	22.1	28.3	15.5	1 211	54	1 724	53 *	2 767	53	
73.6	80.8	66.5	88.6	90.7	86.5	...	...	...	4 243	63	2 779	58	...	...	
72.7	78.0	67.4	76.5 *	77.2 *	75.9 *	78.4	78.1	78.7	363	60	386	56 *	473	50	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
40.1	50.0	30.2	49.1 *	58.5 *	41.0 *	52.7	59.6	45.7	829	58	1 025	59 *	1 264	57	
...	...	...	99.1 *	98.8 *	99.4 *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	38.2 *	46.9 *	29.9 *	42.1	49.1	35.1	...	...	523	57 *	753	56	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
88.5	88.6	88.4	93.9 *	93.5 *	94.3 *	...	...	...	882	51	518	47 *	...	...	
85.1	84.7	85.5	88.1 *	86.8 *	89.4 *	88.8	87.0	90.6	25	52	27	45 *	32	42	
63.5	79.4	47.7	74.0 *	83.1 *	63.3 *	83.7	87.1	80.4	242	72	246	69 *	218	60	
70.1	79.8	60.5	80.2	86.3	74.0	...	...	...	1 003	66	1 000	66	...	...	
83.1	89.2	77.2	78.4 *	80.9 *	76.2 *	78.1	77.8	78.3	882	69	1 634	56 *	2 236	50	
81.2	86.4	76.2	69.4 *	72.6 *	66.1 *	66.8	68.2	65.3	311	64	656	55 *	1 000	52	
93.9	96.6	91.3	97.6	98.9	96.2	...	...	...	128	72	73	78	...	...	

  

Weighted average										Sum	% F	Sum	% F	Sum	% F
84.3	88.2	80.1	87.5	90.5	84.2	89.5	91.4	87.5	156 430	62	132 909	61	128 364	57	I
99.2	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	332	49	125	43	105	33	II
99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	471	51	419	49	672	53	III
80.9	85.8	75.8	85.0	88.7	81.1	88.0	90.1	85.7	155 627	62	132 364	61	127 587	57	IV
66.6	77.3	55.3	78.3	84.7	71.9	88.2	89.6	86.8	14 203	66	12 212	64	8 230	55	V
98.3	99.2	97.4	98.9	99.3	98.6	98.8	99.2	98.5	1 023	75	710	66	592	61	VI
97.7	97.8	97.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	281	50	46	47	44	49	VII
95.4	97.2	93.6	97.9	98.3	97.4	98.5	98.5	98.5	17 383	68	7 146	59	5 045	48	VIII
92.7	92.7	92.7	95.9	95.6	96.3	97.8	97.4	98.3	6 351	50	4 164	46	2 370	38	IX
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	310	49	217	49	191	49	X
61.5	71.1	51.0	73.1	81.0	64.8	79.9	84.6	74.9	87 276	61	72 329	64	67 962	60	XI
67.5	74.8	60.2	72.0	76.6	67.5	75.6	78.3	72.9	29 603	61	36 085	58	43 931	55	XII

2. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. See introduction to the Statistical annex for broader explanation of national literacy definitions, assessment methods, sources and years of data.

3. Literacy data for the most recent year do not include some geographic regions.

4. Literacy rates for the most recent year were derived from the absolute numbers of illiterates and literates provided to the UIS through its literacy questionnaire.





Table 2B

BOOK PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup>			NATIONAL LIBRARIES <sup>1</sup>			INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY							
Number of titles of non-periodic printed publications (books and pamphlets)		per 1,000 inhabitants	Number of volumes (books) (000)	Registered users (000)	Loans to users (000)	Radio receivers			Television receivers			PCs <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants	Internet users (estimated) <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants
Total (000)	1999					Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a radio <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a television <sup>2</sup>		
1999	1999					1999	1999	2002	1997	1997	2002		
<b>Arab States</b>													
133	0.4	...	...	3	7 100	246	71	3 100	107	88	8	16	1
92 <sup>v</sup>	14 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	338	541	99 <sup>x</sup>	275	441	95	151	173	2
...	...	...	...	...	52	86	57	28	46	41	14	6	3
1 410 <sup>v</sup>	2 <sup>v</sup>	1 001 <sup>v</sup>	456 <sup>v</sup>	...	20 500	320	88	7 700	120	89	16	27	4
...	...	...	...	...	4 850	227	...	1 750	82	...	8	1	5
...	...	...	...	...	1 660	362	83 <sup>x</sup>	500	109	93	38	58	6
219 <sup>**</sup>	10	270	...	...	1 175	643	...	875	478	95	117	102	7
289 <sup>v</sup>	9 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	2 850	864	98 <sup>z</sup>	1 180	358	93	76	111	8
...	...	...	...	...	1 350	273	91 <sup>x</sup>	730	148	95 <sup>y</sup>	24	23	9
...	...	...	...	...	360	148	50	62	26	21	10	4	10
386	1	...	...	...	6 640	239	89	3 100	112	76	17	23	11
12	0.5	115	15 <sup>**</sup>	194	1 400	586	79	1 600	670	79	34	65	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	94	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	256	469	...	230	421	90	183	116	14
...	...	...	...	...	6 250	310	90 <sup>x</sup>	5 100	253	99	128	60	15
...	...	...	...	...	7 550	257	80	2 380	81	49	6	3	16
...	...	...	85	162	4 150	270	...	1 050	68	80	19	13	17
1 260	13.4	...	...	...	2 060	224	77	920	100	92	34	52	18
...	...	1 000	15	365	820	311	91 <sup>x</sup>	310	117	86	153	346	19
...	...	...	...	...	1 050	64	60 <sup>x</sup>	470	29	43	8	5	20
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>													
...	...	...	...	...	810	258	82	405	129	90	11	4	21
6 073 <sup>v</sup>	60 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	3 020	297	48	2 520	248	88 <sup>z</sup>	...	81	22
...	...	...	...	...	940	267	...	1	0.3	87	...	24	23
4 971	61	2 522	22	758	4 510	544	...	3 310	400	79 <sup>z</sup>	51	79	24
2 309	52	2 505	220	738	1 510	342	94 <sup>x</sup>	1 220	277	94 <sup>y</sup>	171	178	25
12 551	122	5 603	36	597	8 270	802	80	5 470	530	99	176	254	26
3 265	237	2 285	60	486	1 010	718	97	605	430	92	213	332	27
10 352	103	7 554	28	2	7 010	691	93 <sup>x</sup>	4 420	436	96 <sup>y</sup>	111	161	28
2 178	91	2 185 <sup>v</sup>	43 <sup>v</sup>	3 042 <sup>v</sup>	1 760	723	80	1 220	501	79	172	133	29
4 097	117	5 761	15	1 562	1 900	539	98 <sup>x</sup>	1 700	482	97	110	144	30
19 192	50	2 731	40	543	20 200	522	95 <sup>y</sup>	13 050	337	91	106	230	31
1 166	27	2 666	27	1 392	3 220	746	70 <sup>x</sup>	1 260	292	...	18	35	32
7 874	35	19 035	77	738	7 200	319	41	5 250	233	97	80	98	33
...	...	73 632	100	22 729	61 500	417	...	60 500	411	98	90	42	34
...	...	5 977 <sup>v</sup>	295 <sup>v</sup>	512 <sup>v</sup>	3 150	298	...	2 750	260	92	28	61	35
3 153	59	6 035	31	863	3 120	580	90	2 620	487	100	180	160	36
3 450	173	1 360	11	228	805	403	92	710	356	91	302	378	37
733	36	2 983 <sup>v</sup>	760 <sup>v</sup>	947 <sup>v</sup>	410	206	...	510	257	82 <sup>y</sup>	...	49	38
2 920	4	1 553	27	...	11 300	173	49 <sup>x</sup>	20 900	321	...	43	61	39
6 282	13	4 122	26	2 645	45 050	885	...	18 050	355	97	19	18	40
<b>Central Asia</b>													
516	16	6 847	2 088	2	850	264	42	825	256	91	20	20	41
444 <sup>v</sup>	6 <sup>v</sup>	3 695	27	796	175	22	...	170	21	...	...	36	42
697	13	...	447	...	3 020	568	82	2 570	483	76	30	14	43
1 223	8	3 780	41	2 180	6 470	400	41 <sup>x</sup>	3 880	240	92 <sup>x</sup>	...	16	44
420 <sup>v</sup>	9 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	520	111	45 <sup>x</sup>	210	45	84 <sup>x</sup>	13	30	45
...	...	3 272	53	...	360	148	...	118	48	29	27	20	46
...	...	...	2	14	850	144	...	20	3	79 <sup>z</sup>	...	0.5	47
...	...	...	...	...	1 225	279	46 <sup>y</sup>	820	186	94 <sup>y</sup>	...	2 <sup>z</sup>	48
...	...	...	...	...	10 800	457	61 <sup>x</sup>	6 400	271	90 <sup>x</sup>	...	11	49
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>													
...	...	...	...	...	25 500	1 377	96	10 150	548	96	568	537	50
38 <sup>v</sup>	12 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	93	299	...	77	248	98 <sup>z</sup>	77	102 <sup>z</sup>	51
...	...	...	...	...	1 340	110	43 <sup>x</sup>	94	8	41	2	2	52

Table 2B (continued)

Country or territory		PERIODICALS CIRCULATION <sup>1</sup>								
		Daily newspapers			Non-daily newspapers			Other periodicals		
		Circulation			Circulation			Circulation		
		Number of titles	Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	Number of titles	Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	Number of titles	Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants
2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000		
53	China <sup>3,5</sup>	909	75 603	59	1 098	103 284	81	...	...	...
54	Cook Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Indonesia <sup>3,5</sup>	396 <sup>x</sup>	4 782 <sup>x</sup>	23 <sup>x</sup>	746	7 758 <sup>x</sup>	37 <sup>x</sup>	266 <sup>v</sup>	4 156 <sup>v</sup>	20 <sup>v</sup>
58	Japan <sup>3</sup>	110	71 896	566	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Kiribati <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Macao, China	10	167	372	7	20	44	188	...	...
62	Malaysia <sup>3</sup>	31	2 191	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	4 <sup>v</sup>	400 <sup>v</sup>	9 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	38 <sup>v</sup>	3 397	74 <sup>v</sup>
66	Nauru <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	New Zealand	28	765	202	123	3 076	813	188 <sup>v</sup>	5 500	1 479 <sup>v</sup>
68	Niue <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Republic of Korea <sup>3,5</sup>	116	...	...	4 708	...	...	...	...	...
73	Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	Singapore <sup>3,5</sup>	9	1 096	273	3	115	29	...	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand <sup>3</sup>	34 <sup>v</sup>	11 753 <sup>v</sup>	197 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	Timor-Leste <sup>3,5</sup>	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Tuvalu <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Viet Nam	5 <sup>x</sup>	450 <sup>**x</sup>	6 <sup>**x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean										
83	Anguilla <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Argentina <sup>3</sup>	106	1 500	40	...	1 933 <sup>v</sup>	53 <sup>v</sup>	113	4 936	133
86	Aruba <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Bermuda <sup>7</sup>	1	15	...	3	29	...	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	29 <sup>v</sup>	788 <sup>*v</sup>	99 <sup>v</sup>	10 <sup>v</sup>	7 884 <sup>v</sup>	988 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...
92	Brazil <sup>3,5</sup>	465	7 883	46	2 020	...	...	...	...	...
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Cayman Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile <sup>3,5</sup>	53	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
96	Colombia <sup>3,5</sup>	24 <sup>x</sup>	1 093 <sup>x</sup>	26 <sup>x</sup>	4 <sup>x</sup>	131 <sup>x</sup>	3 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
97	Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>	6	275	70	27	...	...	306	...	...
98	Cuba	2	600	54	31	923	82	205	1 166	104
99	Dominica <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Dominican Republic	9	230	28	8	215	26	188	6 274 <sup>v</sup>	776 <sup>v</sup>
101	Ecuador	36	1 220	98	40	175 <sup>v</sup>	15 <sup>v</sup>	27	1 086	87
102	El Salvador	4 <sup>v</sup>	171 <sup>v</sup>	29 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Guatemala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Guyana	2	57	75	4	48	63	24	131	173
106	Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Mexico	311	9 251	94	26	614	6	278	20 362	206
110	Montserrat <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	1 <sup>v</sup>	1 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...

Table 2B

BOOK PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup>		NATIONAL LIBRARIES <sup>1</sup>			INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY								
Number of titles of non-periodic printed publications (books and pamphlets)		Number of volumes (books) (000)	Registered users (000)	Loans to users (000)	Radio receivers			Television receivers			PCs <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants	Internet users (estimated) <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants	
Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants				Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a radio <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a television <sup>2</sup>			
1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1997	1997	2002	1997	1997	2002	2002	2002	
...	...	...	...	...	417 000	336	...	400 000	322	89	27	46	53
...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	3 360	154	...	1 200	55	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	500	636	93	21	27	57	48	60	56
121	0.1	...	...	...	31 500	155	74	13 750	68	56	12	21	57
...	...	7 312	...	...	120 500	955	99 <sup>x</sup>	86 500	686	100	382	449	58
...	...	...	...	...	17	...	56	1	...	24	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	730	148	52 <sup>x</sup>	52	11	30	3	3	60
340	77	...	...	...	...	...	68 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	93	200	250	61
5 084	23	...	...	...	9 100	425	77 <sup>y</sup>	3 600	168	89	150	327	62
...	...	...	...	...	82	217	...	66	174	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	15	...	11	64
227	0.5	...	...	...	4 200	92	2	260	6	3	5	0.5	65
...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	66
5 405	144	...	...	...	3 750	1 018	99	1 926	523	98	424	496	67
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	410	83	25	42	8	9	57	13	70
1 380	2	...	...	...	11 500	161	83	3 700	52	76	28	45	71
...	...	...	...	...	47 500	1 037	...	15 900	347	92	496	554	72
...	...	...	...	...	178	1 057	99	11	62	96	7	23	73
...	...	5 420	1 720	24 757	2 550	689	98 <sup>x</sup>	1 330	360	99	619	502	74
...	...	...	...	...	57	143	74	3	6	4	39	5	75
...	...	...	...	...	13 959	236	77 <sup>y</sup>	15 190	257	92	40	77	76
...	...	...	...	...	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	...	...	61	608	...	2	21	...	20	28	79
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	...	...	...	...	62	341	...	2	13	6	15	34	81
...	...	...	...	...	8 200	109	53 <sup>x</sup>	3 570	48	83	10	19	82
Latin America and the Caribbean													
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	83
...	...	...	...	...	36	...	90 <sup>x</sup>	31	...	91 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	84
11 991 <sup>v</sup>	33 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	24 300	681	81 <sup>x</sup>	7 950	223	97 <sup>z</sup>	79	108	85
...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	86
...	...	...	...	...	215	736	...	67	229	...	...	193	87
...	...	...	...	...	237	896	99 <sup>y</sup>	76	287	93	104	111	88
...	...	...	...	...	133	591	80 <sup>x</sup>	41	183	37	140	120	89
...	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	90
...	...	125	18	38	5 250	672	85 <sup>x</sup>	900	115	46 <sup>y</sup>	22	31	91
21 689 <sup>v</sup>	13 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	71 000	430	88	36 500	221	90	74	81	92
...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	93
...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	94
1 443	10	101	...	447	5 180	354	99	3 150	215	95	115	229	95
...	...	429	5	...	21 000	525	...	4 590	115	92	49	46	96
1 464 <sup>v</sup>	39 <sup>v</sup>	825	...	225	980	268	100 <sup>x</sup>	525	144	84 <sup>z</sup>	200	195	97
952	9	3 000	9	173	3 900	352	...	2 640	238	...	32	11 <sup>z</sup>	98
...	...	...	...	...	46	...	87 <sup>z</sup>	6	...	76 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	99
...	...	...	...	...	1 440	181	71 <sup>x</sup>	770	97	77 <sup>x</sup>	...	58	100
996	8	...	...	...	4 150	351	...	1 550	131	89	31	42	101
663 <sup>v</sup>	11 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	2 750	467	...	4 000	679	85 <sup>z</sup>	25	47	102
...	...	...	...	...	113	271	94 <sup>y</sup>	118	283	94 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	103
...	...	...	...	...	835	79	80 <sup>x</sup>	640	61	40 <sup>z</sup>	14	33	104
...	...	...	...	...	420	561	...	46	61	...	31	164	105
...	...	...	...	...	415	54	52	38	5	26	...	10	106
...	...	...	...	...	2 450	411	74 <sup>z</sup>	570	96	47	13	25	107
...	...	...	...	...	1 215	483	...	460	183	70	54	228	108
6 952 <sup>v</sup>	7 <sup>v</sup>	539	...	29	31 000	329	82 <sup>y</sup>	25 600	272	94	82	98	109
...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	110

Table 2B (continued)

Country or territory		PERIODICALS CIRCULATION <sup>1</sup>								
		Daily newspapers			Non-daily newspapers			Other periodicals		
		Number of titles	Circulation		Number of titles	Circulation		Number of titles	Circulation	
			Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants		Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants		Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants
2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
111	Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Panama	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	Peru <sup>3</sup>	57 <sup>v</sup>	570 <sup>v</sup>	23 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	43 <sup>v</sup>	...	...
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Suriname	2 <sup>v</sup>	28 <sup>v</sup>	67 <sup>v</sup>	9 <sup>v</sup>	63 <sup>v</sup>	152 <sup>v</sup>	8 <sup>v</sup>	8 <sup>v</sup>	20 <sup>v</sup>
120	Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122	Uruguay <sup>3</sup>	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	Venezuela <sup>8</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe										
124	Andorra <sup>7</sup>	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria <sup>3, 5, 9</sup>	16	2503	309	120	...	...	2685 <sup>v</sup>	...	...
126	Belgium <sup>3</sup>	29	1568	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Canada <sup>3</sup>	104	8424	168	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	Cyprus <sup>7</sup>	8	87	...	38	200	...	50	372	...
129	Denmark	33	1507	283	10	1415	266	117	...	...
130	Finland <sup>10, 11, 12</sup>	55	2304	445	149	924	178	5711	...	...
131	France <sup>3, 5, 12</sup>	84	8424	142	245 <sup>x</sup>	2236 <sup>x</sup>	38 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
132	Germany <sup>3, 5</sup>	382	23946	291	25	2021	25	...	...	...
133	Greece <sup>5, 12</sup>	207 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	14	441	40	...	...	...
134	Iceland <sup>3, 5</sup>	3	91	322	20	57	202	938 <sup>**x</sup>	...	...
135	Ireland <sup>3, 5, 12</sup>	6	564	148	61	1354	355	...	...	...
136	Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137	Italy <sup>3</sup>	89	6273	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
138	Luxembourg <sup>3, 5</sup>	5	120	276	10	86 <sup>x</sup>	200 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
139	Malta	4 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	11 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	523 <sup>v</sup>	...	...
140	Monaco <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands <sup>3, 5, 12</sup>	35	4443	279	49	317	20	...	...	...
142	Norway <sup>13</sup>	82	2545	569	70	367	82	...	...	...
143	Portugal <sup>3, 5</sup>	28	1026	102	242 <sup>x</sup>	1134	113	1065 <sup>x</sup>	15762 <sup>x</sup>	1577 <sup>x</sup>
144	San Marino <sup>7</sup>	3 <sup>v</sup>	2 <sup>v</sup>	...	8 <sup>v</sup>	12 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	87	4003	98	11 <sup>x</sup>	5371 <sup>x</sup>	132 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
146	Sweden	90	3627	410	71	382	43	389	22112	2497
147	Switzerland <sup>3</sup>	104	2666	372	120 <sup>x</sup>	1190 <sup>x</sup>	166 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
148	United Kingdom <sup>3, 5</sup>	108	19159	326	467	6246	106	...	...	...
149	United States <sup>3</sup>	1476	55945	196	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia										
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152	Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	India <sup>14</sup>	5221 <sup>v</sup>	59023 <sup>v</sup>	60 <sup>v</sup>	38607 <sup>v</sup>	67826 <sup>v</sup>	69 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	112	...	...	906	...	...	...	...	...
155	Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	Nepal	...	...	...	2288 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
157	Pakistan <sup>3</sup>	306	5600	39	560 <sup>x</sup>	1782 <sup>x</sup>	13 <sup>x</sup>	559 <sup>x</sup>	1713	12 <sup>x</sup>
158	Sri Lanka <sup>3, 5</sup>	12	536	29	36	1322	71	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa										
159	Angola	5 <sup>**v</sup>	133 <sup>**v</sup>	11 <sup>**v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	13 <sup>x</sup>	33 <sup>x</sup>	5 <sup>x</sup>	2 <sup>x</sup>	44 <sup>x</sup>	7 <sup>x</sup>	62 <sup>x</sup>	110 <sup>x</sup>	18 <sup>x</sup>
161	Botswana	1 <sup>**v</sup>	41 <sup>**v</sup>	25 <sup>**v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	Burkina Faso	4 <sup>**v</sup>	15 <sup>**v</sup>	1 <sup>**v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
163	Burundi	1	15 <sup>**v</sup>	2 <sup>**v</sup>	5 <sup>v</sup>	8 <sup>v</sup>	1 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...
164	Cameroon <sup>5</sup>	2 <sup>**v</sup>	92 <sup>**v</sup>	6 <sup>**v</sup>	12 <sup>v</sup>	69 <sup>v</sup>	5 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...

Table 2B

BOOK PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup>		NATIONAL LIBRARIES <sup>1</sup>			INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY							
Number of titles of non-periodic printed publications (books and pamphlets)		Number of volumes (books) (000)	Registered users (000)	Loans to users (000)	Radio receivers			Television receivers			PCs <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants	Internet users (estimated) <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants
Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants				Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a radio <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a television <sup>2</sup>		
1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1997	1997	2002	1997	1997	2002	2002	2002
...	...	...	...	...	217	1034	...	69	329	...	...	9 <sup>x</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	1240	265	78 <sup>x</sup>	320	68	60 <sup>z</sup>	28	17
...	...	...	...	...	815	293	83	510	183	77	38	61
...	...	...	...	...	925	182	...	515	101	69 <sup>z</sup>	35	17
1942 <sup>v</sup>	8 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	6650	269	74 <sup>z</sup>	3060	124	65 <sup>z</sup>	43	90
...	...	...	...	...	28	...	90 <sup>z</sup>	10	...	71 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	111	775	93 <sup>z</sup>	32	221	79 <sup>z</sup>	162	89 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	77	666	...	18	157	...	118	59
...	...	...	...	...	300	724	79 <sup>x</sup>	63	152	66	47 <sup>z</sup>	46
...	...	...	...	...	680	534	98 <sup>z</sup>	425	334	88	80	106
...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
674	20	...	...	...	1970	603	95 <sup>z</sup>	782	239	93 <sup>z</sup>	110 <sup>z</sup>	119 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	10750	471	85	4100	179	83	61	51
North America and Western Europe												
173	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	27	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	6080	751	87	4250	525	98	371	412
...	...	...	...	...	8075	793	71 <sup>z</sup>	4720	463	99	272	330
22941	75	6955	5	81	32300	1079	99 <sup>x</sup>	21500	718	99 <sup>z</sup>	489	515
931	...	66	7	14	310	407	99	248	325	97	243	264
14455	272	4617	...	483	6020	1143	93 <sup>y</sup>	3121	592	97 <sup>z</sup>	579	515
13173	255	2150	...	451	7700	1498	96	3200	622	91	443	511
39083	66	...	...	...	55300	944	...	34800	594	95	346	313
78042 <sup>v</sup>	95 <sup>v</sup>	34688 <sup>v</sup>	169 <sup>v</sup>	...	77800	948	76	46500	567	94	432	437
...	...	...	...	...	5020	472	...	2540	239	98 <sup>z</sup>	82	135
1796 <sup>v</sup>	650 <sup>v</sup>	840	5	83	260	951	97 <sup>z</sup>	98	359	97	452	649
...	...	...	...	...	2550	692	95	1470	399	97	423	282
1969 <sup>v</sup>	34 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	3070	544	...	1690	299	93	255	317
32365	56	13186 <sup>v</sup>	592 <sup>v</sup>	1081 <sup>v</sup>	50500	879	...	30300	527	97 <sup>z</sup>	227	346
...	...	800	45	20	285	683	99 <sup>z</sup>	163	391	94	593	369
237 <sup>v</sup>	62 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	255	666	...	280	731	93	257	306
72	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
...	...	2656 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	15300	978	99	8100	518	99	470	510
4985	112	1841	146	60	4030	915	99 <sup>z</sup>	2030	461	100	533	310
2186 <sup>v</sup>	22 <sup>v</sup>	2684	67	423 <sup>v</sup>	3020	303	88 <sup>y</sup>	3310	333	100 <sup>z</sup>	139	199
...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
59174	146	5822 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	13100	325	95 <sup>z</sup>	16200	402	99	195	192
12547 <sup>v</sup>	142 <sup>v</sup>	3663 <sup>v</sup>	...	130	8250	931	93	4600	519	94	627	578
18273	255	3109	12	98	7100	991	91 <sup>y</sup>	3310	462	100	720	356
110965 <sup>v</sup>	190 <sup>v</sup>	27900	66	...	84500	1454	79 <sup>z</sup>	30500	525	98 <sup>z</sup>	406	423
...	...	...	...	...	575000	2084	99 <sup>y</sup>	219000	794	98	653	546
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	2750	136	58 <sup>z</sup>	270	13	6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	6150	48	32	770	6	29	3	1
...	...	...	...	...	37	19	21	11	6	3	5	5
14085 <sup>v</sup>	1 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	116000	120	35	63000	65	32	7	16
14783	23	...	...	...	17000	265	83	4610	72	77	72	47
...	...	...	...	...	34	128	...	7	28	68	65	49
...	...	...	...	...	840	38	43 <sup>z</sup>	130	6	13 <sup>z</sup>	3	3
...	...	...	...	...	13500	102	35	3100	24	39	4 <sup>z</sup>	10
4655	25	...	...	...	3850	213	63	1530	84	32	13	11
Sub-Saharan Africa												
...	...	...	...	...	630	55	18	150	13	9	2	3
9 <sup>v</sup>	0.2 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	620	107	91	60	10	20	2	8
...	...	...	...	...	237	146	92	31	19	15	40	34
...	...	...	...	...	370	34	65	100	9	7	2	2
...	...	...	...	...	440	72	61	25	4	14	0.8	1
52 <sup>*</sup>	0.4	...	...	...	2270	161	54	450	32	18	6	4

Table 2B (continued)

Country or territory		PERIODICALS CIRCULATION <sup>1</sup>								
		Daily newspapers			Non-daily newspapers			Other periodicals		
		Number of titles	Circulation		Number of titles	Circulation		Number of titles	Circulation	
			Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants		Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants		Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants
2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
165	Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166	Central African Republic	3 ** <sup>v</sup>	6 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	2	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	0.2 ** <sup>v</sup>	10 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	32 <sup>v</sup>	...	...
168	Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169	Congo	6 ** <sup>v</sup>	21 ** <sup>v</sup>	6 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
170	Côte d'Ivoire	12 ** <sup>v</sup>	238 ** <sup>v</sup>	16 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	9 ** <sup>v</sup>	129 ** <sup>v</sup>	3 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
173	Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174	Ethiopia	2 <sup>v</sup>	23 <sup>v</sup>	0.4 <sup>v</sup>	78 <sup>v</sup>	402 <sup>v</sup>	6 <sup>v</sup>	15	688 <sup>v</sup>	11 <sup>v</sup>
175	Gabon	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	35 ** <sup>v</sup>	29 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
176	Gambia	1 <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	4 ** <sup>v</sup>	260 ** <sup>v</sup>	14 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
178	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	6 ** <sup>v</sup>	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya <sup>3,5</sup>	4 <sup>x</sup>	250 <sup>x</sup>	8 <sup>x</sup>	10 <sup>x</sup>	110 <sup>x</sup>	4 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...
181	Lesotho	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	16 ** <sup>v</sup>	9 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
182	Liberia	6 ** <sup>v</sup>	37 ** <sup>v</sup>	14 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	68 ** <sup>v</sup>	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
184	Malawi	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	26 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
185	Mali	3 ** <sup>v</sup>	13 ** <sup>v</sup>	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
186	Mauritius	5	138	116	33	150	127	64	65	55
187	Mozambique	12 <sup>v</sup>	43 <sup>v</sup>	3 <sup>v</sup>	40 <sup>v</sup>	206 <sup>v</sup>	12 <sup>v</sup>	32 <sup>v</sup>	83 <sup>v</sup>	5 <sup>v</sup>
188	Namibia	4 ** <sup>v</sup>	31 ** <sup>v</sup>	17 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
189	Niger	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 ** <sup>v</sup>	0.2 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Nigeria	25 ** <sup>v</sup>	2 760 ** <sup>v</sup>	25 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	1 ** <sup>v</sup>	0.1 ** <sup>v</sup>	8	13	2	10 **	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	5 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	Seychelles <sup>7</sup>	5 ** <sup>v</sup>	46 ** <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa <sup>3,5</sup>	16	1 118	25	261	4 230	96	...	...	...
198	Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
199	Togo	1	10	2	52	5 184	1 136	24	2 496	547
200	Uganda <sup>3,5</sup>	3	63	3	9	...	...	...	...	...
201	United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
202	Zambia	...	228	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
203	Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

I	World	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	Developed countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	Developing countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	Arab States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	Central Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI	South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

General note: Data on book production, national libraries, radio and television receivers are primarily based on survey results reported to the UNESCO Institute for Statistics. Data on newspaper circulation combine survey results reported to the UIS as well as survey results from the World Association of Newspapers (WAN, 2004). Both institutions use similar methodologies and definitions.

Data on information and communication technology (except those pertaining to radio and television receivers) are from the International Telecommunication Union's World Telecommunication Indicators Database (ITU, 2004).

1. UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Culture and Communication Database.

2. ITU 2004.

3. Data on the daily newspaper titles and circulation are from the WAN.

4. Data do not include non-dailies issued 2 or 3 times a week.

5. Data on the non-daily newspaper titles and circulation are from the WAN. They do not include newspapers published on Sunday only.

6. Data include number of volumes of books and bound periodicals, manuscripts, microforms, audiovisual documents and other library materials.

Table 2B

BOOK PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup>		NATIONAL LIBRARIES <sup>1</sup>			INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY							
Number of titles of non-periodic printed publications (books and pamphlets)		Number of volumes (books) (000)	Registered users (000)	Loans to users (000)	Radio receivers			Television receivers			PCs <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants	Internet users (estimated) <sup>2</sup> per 1,000 inhabitants
Total (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants				Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a radio <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup> (000)	per 1,000 inhabitants	% of households with a television <sup>2</sup>		
1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1997	1997	2002	1997	1997	2002	2002	2002
...	...	...	...	...	73	179	66	2	4	40	77	35
...	...	...	...	...	283	80	51	18	5	2	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	1 670	233	44	10	1	2	2	2
...	...	...	...	...	90	139	59	1	2	11	6	4
...	...	...	...	...	341	108	32	33	11	6	4	1
...	...	...	...	...	2 260	151	79	900	60	35	9	5
...	...	...	...	...	18 030	391	15	6 478	140	2	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	180	427	...	4	10	...	7	4
...	...	...	...	...	345	103	76	1	0.4	13	3	2
444	0.7	...	...	...	11 750	194	21	320	5	2	1	0.7
...	...	...	...	...	208	178	77	63	54	54	19	19
10 <sup>v</sup>	0.8 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	196	164	73	4	4	12	14	18
7 <sup>v</sup>	— <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	4 400	240	57	1 730	94	21	4	8
...	...	...	...	...	357	46	56	85	11	9	5	4
...	...	...	...	...	49	39	28	—	—	26	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	3 070	107	87	730	25	17	6	13
...	...	...	...	...	104	60	29	54	31	17	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	790	330	...	70	29	...	...	0.3 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	3 050	209	41	325	22	8	4	3
...	...	...	...	...	2 600	248	56	—	—	2	1	2
33 <sup>v</sup>	0.3 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	570	52	71	45	4	15	1	2
55 <sup>v</sup>	5 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	420	365	90	258	224	93	149	103
...	...	...	...	...	730	43	46	90	5	6	4	3
...	...	...	...	...	232	133	89	60	34	39	68	25
...	...	...	...	...	680	70	33	125	13	5	0.6	1
...	...	...	...	...	23 500	223	62	6 900	65	26	7	3
...	...	1	...	0.1	601	102	41	0.6	0.1	2	...	3
...	...	9	...	0.2	38	273	54	23	163	36	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	1 240	142	73	361	41	29	20	11
...	...	...	...	...	42	...	93	11	...	89	...	...
...	...	20	10	...	1 120	270	53	53	13	7	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	470	61	17	135	17	8	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	13 750	325	73	5 200	123	54	74	69
...	...	...	...	...	155	158	58	21	21	18	23	19
5 <sup>v</sup>	0.1 <sup>v</sup>	...	...	...	940	228	86	73	18	51	31	42
...	...	...	...	...	2 600	121	54	315	15	6	3	4
...	...	...	...	...	8 800	270	52	103	3	14	4	2
...	...	...	...	...	1 030	105	61	277	28	26	7	5
...	...	101	13	31	1 140	94	64	370	30	26	47	39

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	I
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	II
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VII
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VIII
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IX
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XII

7. Indicators were not calculated due to lack of population data for the specified year.  
 8. Number of titles of non-periodic printed publications consists of first editions only.  
 9. Data are not available for registered users. Data refer to the number of visits, including visits to exhibitions.  
 10. Data on daily newspaper titles do not include non-members of the Finnish Newspaper Association.

11. Data on non-daily newspaper titles do not include non-members of the Finnish Newspaper Association (non-members: 9 non-dailies in 2000).  
 12. Data are not available for registered users. Data refer only to the number of visits to the library.  
 13. Data on daily newspaper titles do not include Sunday issues.  
 14. Data on daily newspapers circulation include tri-weeklies and bi-weeklies.

(z) Data are for 2001.  
 (y) Data are for 2000.  
 (x) Data are for 1999.  
 (v) Data are for 1998.







Table 3 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group 2002/ 2003	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								NET ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				
		1998/1999				2002/2003				2002/2003				
		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
55	DPR Korea	4-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
56	Fiji	3-5	15.4 **	15.2 **	15.5 **	1.02 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
57	Indonesia	5-6	17.5 **	17.5 **	17.6 **	1.01 **	21.4	20.5	22.3	1.09	21.4	20.5	22.3	1.09
58	Japan	3-5	83.1	82.2 **	84.0 **	1.02 **	84.9	83.8 **	86.1 **	1.03 **	84.8	83.7 **	86.0 **	1.03 **
59	Kiribati	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
60	Lao PDR	3-5	7.9	7.5	8.3	1.11	8.0	7.8	8.2	1.05	7.5	7.3	7.7	1.06
61	Macao, China	3-5	86.9	89.0	84.7	0.95	85.3	87.6	82.9	0.95	79.0	80.6	77.2	0.96
62	Malaysia	5-5	109.5	110.2	108.8	0.99	98.8	95.3	102.5	1.08	71.9	69.9	74.0	1.06
63	Marshall Islands <sup>1</sup>	4-5	...	...	...	...	51.5 <sup>z</sup>	52.1 <sup>z</sup>	50.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>	49.3 <sup>z</sup>	50.0 <sup>z</sup>	48.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>
64	Micronesia	3-5	36.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
65	Myanmar	3-4	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
66	Nauru <sup>1</sup>	5-5	140.9 **	143.9 **	137.9 **	0.96 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
67	New Zealand	3-4	84.5	84.3	84.6	1.00	88.4	88.0	88.7	1.01	87.0	86.6	87.5	1.01
68	Niue <sup>1</sup>	4-4	128.6	120.8	138.9	1.15	147.8 <sup>z</sup>	133.3 <sup>z</sup>	163.6 <sup>z</sup>	1.23 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
69	Palau <sup>1</sup>	3-5	62.5	56.2	69.2	1.23	65.5 **y	61.9 **y	69.5 **y	1.12 **y	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	6-6	33.5	34.3	32.6	0.95	58.2	60.1	56.1	0.93	45.6 <sup>z</sup>	48.5 <sup>z</sup>	42.5 <sup>z</sup>	0.88 <sup>z</sup>
71	Philippines	5-5	30.7	30.0	31.5	1.05	38.5	37.8	39.3	1.04	31.1 **	31.6 **	30.6 **	0.97 **
72	Republic of Korea	5-5	79.8	79.8	79.8	1.00	85.8	85.4	86.3	1.01	47.1	46.6	47.6	1.02
73	Samoa	3-4	55.5	51.9	59.3	1.14	54.2 **	48.6 **	60.1 **	1.24 **	36.2 **z	33.1 **z	39.5 **z	1.19 **z
74	Singapore	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
75	Solomon Islands	5-5	...	...	...	...	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
76	Thailand	3-5	86.6	87.5	85.6	0.98	88.2 **	88.5 **	87.8 **	0.99 **	85.1 **	85.5 **	84.8 **	0.99 **
77	Timor-Leste	4-5	...	...	...	...	11.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	
78	Tokelau	3-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
79	Tonga	3-4	21.7	20.2	23.3	1.15	29.4 **y	26.7 **y	32.2 **y	1.21 **y	21.6 **y	14.1 **y	29.4 **y	2.08 **y
80	Tuvalu <sup>1</sup>	3-5	79.5 **	71.2 **	89.2 **	1.25 **	82.4 <sup>z</sup>	76.6 <sup>z</sup>	89.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.16 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	4-5	73.2 **	69.6 **	77.1 **	1.11 **	75.6 <sup>z</sup>	74.6 <sup>z</sup>	76.8 <sup>z</sup>	1.03 <sup>z</sup>	60.1 <sup>z</sup>	59.0 <sup>z</sup>	61.4 <sup>z</sup>	1.04 <sup>z</sup>
82	Viet Nam	3-5	40.2	41.5	38.8	0.94	45.3	46.6	43.9	0.94	42.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean														
83	Anguilla <sup>1</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	116.1 <sup>z</sup>	117.8 <sup>z</sup>	114.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>	95.0 **z	95.8 **z	94.3 **z	0.98 **z
84	Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
85	Argentina	3-5	57.0	56.3	57.6	1.02	60.5	60.0	60.9	1.01	60.2	59.7	60.6	1.02
86	Aruba <sup>1</sup>	4-5	96.9	96.8	97.0	1.00	100.2	100.8	99.6	0.99	90.9 <sup>z</sup>	93.5 <sup>z</sup>	88.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.94 <sup>z</sup>
87	Bahamas	3-4	...	...	...	...	30.4 **	30.6 **	30.2 **	0.99 **	22.5 <sup>z</sup>	23.2 <sup>z</sup>	21.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.94 <sup>z</sup>
88	Barbados	3-4	82.2	82.9	81.5	0.98	88.5	88.3	88.7	1.00	81.0	80.3	81.7	1.02
89	Belize	3-4	27.8	27.4	28.2	1.03	28.8	27.7	29.8	1.07	27.8	26.8	28.8	1.07
90	Bermuda <sup>1</sup>	4-4	...	...	...	...	54.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	38.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	4-5	44.1	43.9	44.3	1.01	47.3	46.9	47.8	1.02	37.7	37.3	38.2	1.02
92	Brazil	4-6	53.5	53.3	53.7	1.01	57.2	57.2	57.2	1.00	49.2	...	...	...
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup>	3-4	61.6	57.0	66.3	1.16	86.4	88.4	84.3	0.95	75.0	75.3	74.7	0.99
94	Cayman Islands <sup>2</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
95	Chile	3-5	73.6	74.0	73.3	0.99	45.8	46.1	45.6	0.99	31.3	31.4	31.3	1.00
96	Colombia	3-5	34.8	34.4	35.2	1.02	37.1	37.0	37.3	1.01	33.5	33.3 **	33.6 **	1.01 **
97	Costa Rica	4-5	80.5	79.8	81.2	1.02	60.9	60.4	61.4	1.02	43.3	42.7	44.0	1.03
98	Cuba	3-5	102.0	100.2	103.9	1.04	114.6	115.4	113.8	0.99	100.0	...	...	...
99	Dominica <sup>1</sup>	3-4	76.1	72.1	80.3	1.11	51.0	54.2	47.9	0.88	48.6 **	51.7 **	45.6 **	0.88 **
100	Dominican Republic	3-5	35.2	35.0	35.4	1.01	34.3	34.1	34.5	1.01	30.6	30.6	30.6	1.00
101	Ecuador	5-5	63.6	62.5	64.7	1.04	74.4	73.3	75.6	1.03	62.5	61.7	63.3	1.03
102	El Salvador	4-6	40.2	39.3	41.1	1.05	48.6	47.3	50.1	1.06	43.6	42.3 **	45.0 **	1.07 **
103	Grenada <sup>1</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	85.8	86.3	85.2	0.99	84.8	85.2	84.4	0.99
104	Guatemala	5-6	37.3 *	37.5 *	37.1 *	0.99 *	55.2 <sup>z</sup>	54.8 <sup>z</sup>	55.6 <sup>z</sup>	1.01 <sup>z</sup>	41.1 <sup>z</sup>	41.0 <sup>z</sup>	41.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.00 <sup>z</sup>
105	Guyana	4-5	120.2	120.6	119.9	0.99	120.2	120.4 **	120.0 **	1.00 **	95.3 **z	95.6 **z	95.1 **z	1.00 **z
106	Haiti	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
107	Honduras	4-6	...	...	...	...	21.4 **z	20.9 **z	22.0 **z	1.05 **z	21.4 **z	...	...	...
108	Jamaica	3-5	83.6	80.5	86.8	1.08	85.7	83.7	87.7	1.05	85.0 **	83.2 **	87.0 **	1.05 **
109	Mexico	4-5	74.0	73.1	74.9	1.02	80.7	79.9	81.6	1.02	70.6	70.1	71.2	1.02
110	Montserrat <sup>1</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	82.9 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	66.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	4-5	100.3	99.0	101.6	1.03	86.2 **	86.5 **	85.9 **	0.99 **	80.0 **	79.7 **	80.4 **	1.01 **
112	Nicaragua	3-6	24.7	24.4	24.9	1.02	27.7	27.3	28.2	1.03	27.7	27.3	28.2	1.03
113	Panama	4-5	37.7 **	38.5 **	36.9 **	0.96 **	55.8	55.5	56.1	1.01	52.0	51.7	52.3	1.01
114	Paraguay	3-5	25.5	25.1	25.9	1.03	30.0	29.9	30.1	1.01	26.3	25.9	26.6	1.03

Table 3

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION AND OTHER ECCE PROGRAMMES (%)								NEW ENTRANTS TO THE FIRST GRADE OF PRIMARY EDUCATION WITH ECCE EXPERIENCE (%)						
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	7.2	8.6	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.0	96.2	95.8	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.4	76.0	80.9	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
84.5	84.3	84.6	1.00	88.4	88.0	88.7	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.8 <sup>z</sup>	42.8 <sup>z</sup>	45.1 <sup>z</sup>	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.8	56.5	57.1	71
...	...	...	...	85.8	85.4	86.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.9 <sup>y</sup>	55.6 <sup>y</sup>	64.6 <sup>y</sup>	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
Latin America and the Caribbean														
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.1	88.8	89.4	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.9	84.7	85.1	88.8	88.7	89.0	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	88
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4 <sup>y</sup>	45.6 <sup>y</sup>	54.8 <sup>y</sup>	90
44.1	43.9	44.3	1.01	47.3	46.9	47.8	1.02	...	...	...	59.9	59.9	60.0	91
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.6	72.1	88.9	93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.3 <sup>z</sup>	90.5 <sup>z</sup>	88.1 <sup>z</sup>	94
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.1	84.8	85.3	97
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.5	99.5	99.4	98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
35.2	35.0	35.4	1.01	34.3	34.1	34.5	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.2	52.0	54.4	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	78.4	81.6	104
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
74.0	73.1	74.9	1.02	80.7	79.9	81.6	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>**</sup>	100.0 <sup>**</sup>	100.0 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	111
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.9 <sup>*</sup>	37.6 <sup>*</sup>	40.3 <sup>*</sup>	112
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.0	59.6	62.6	113
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.0	72.5	75.5	114

Table 3 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group 2002/ 2003	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								NET ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				
		1998/1999				2002/2003				2002/2003				
		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
115	Peru	3-5	56.1	55.5	56.8	1.02	57.9	57.3	58.5	1.02	57.9	57.3	58.5	1.02
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>1</sup>	3-4	...	...	...	...	163.5	172.1	154.5	0.90	...	...	...	...
117	Saint Lucia	3-4	85.2	85.6	84.8	0.99	64.1	60.0	68.5	1.14	46.9	43.8	50.3	1.15
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	3-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Suriname	4-5	...	...	...	...	94.2**	95.1**	93.2**	0.98**	94.2**	95.1**	93.2**	0.98**
120	Trinidad and Tobago	3-4	59.8**	59.5**	60.2**	1.01**	66.4*	65.4**	67.4**	1.03**	55.2**	53.6**	56.9**	1.06**
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>1</sup>	4-5	...	...	...	...	125.0	124.9	125.1	1.00	74.1	72.9	75.2	1.03
122	Uruguay	3-5	56.0	55.6	56.4	1.01	63.4	62.8	64.1	1.02	45.1	44.7	45.6	1.02
123	Venezuela	3-5	44.2	43.6	44.7	1.03	52.7	52.4	52.9	1.01	47.0	46.6	47.5	1.02
North America and Western Europe														
124	Andorra <sup>2</sup>	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	3-5	81.5	81.7	81.3	0.99	86.4	86.4	86.3	1.00	72.4	71.7	73.2	1.02
126	Belgium	3-5	109.9	110.7	109.1	0.99	116.1	116.5	115.6	0.99	99.8	100.0	99.6	1.00
127	Canada	4-5	66.0	65.8	66.3	1.01	64.6**z	65.1**z	64.1**z	0.98**z	64.6**z	65.1**z	64.1**z	0.98**z
128	Cyprus <sup>1</sup>	3-5	59.8	59.2	60.4	1.02	59.6	59.5	59.8	1.00	55.8	55.4	56.2	1.02
129	Denmark	3-6	91.0	90.9	91.0	1.00	91.6	91.6	91.5	1.00	91.6	91.6	91.5	1.00
130	Finland	3-6	48.3	48.5	48.1	0.99	56.0	56.2	55.8	0.99	55.5	55.6	55.5	1.00
131	France	3-5	110.6	110.7	110.6	1.00	112.7	112.7	112.7	1.00	100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00
132	Germany	3-5	93.6	94.4	92.7	0.98	99.6	101.9	97.2	0.95	83.8	84.8	82.7	0.98
133	Greece	4-5	68.4	67.8	69.1	1.02	67.7	66.5	69.0	1.04	67.7	66.5	69.0	1.04
134	Iceland	3-5	108.3	108.7	108.0	0.99	124.8	123.4	126.3	1.02	90.5	89.3	91.7	1.03
135	Ireland	3-3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136	Israel	3-5	106.0	106.8	105.2	0.98	112.2	112.1	112.3	1.00	97.4	97.0	97.8	1.01
137	Italy	3-5	95.4	96.1	94.6	0.98	101.4	102.2	100.5	0.98	99.2	99.9	98.4	0.98
138	Luxembourg	3-5	72.9	73.4	72.4	0.99	85.5	85.0	85.9	1.01	72.7	71.9	73.6	1.02
139	Malta	3-4	102.7	103.0	102.4	0.99	100.0	98.8	101.3	1.03	85.8	84.8	86.8	1.02
140	Monaco <sup>2</sup>	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	4-5	97.8	98.3	97.3	0.99	87.3	87.8	86.8	0.99	87.3	87.7	86.8	0.99
142	Norway	3-5	75.4	73.4	77.6	1.06	83.9	...	...	...	83.5	...	...	...
143	Portugal	3-5	66.3	66.4	66.1	1.00	72.9	72.1	73.6	1.02	71.9	70.9	73.0	1.03
144	San Marino <sup>2</sup>	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	3-5	99.4	99.8	99.0	0.99	111.3	111.6	111.1	1.00	98.9	98.9	98.9	1.00
146	Sweden	3-6	76.1	75.7	76.5	1.01	81.1	81.2	80.9	1.00	80.7	80.8	80.7	1.00
147	Switzerland	5-6	93.9	94.5	93.2	0.99	99.7	99.8	99.7	1.00	76.8	77.2	76.5	0.99
148	United Kingdom	3-4	77.5	77.1	77.9	1.01	77.7	77.4	77.9	1.01	73.3	73.1	73.4	1.00
149	United States	3-5	57.4	58.3	56.5	0.97	58.2	...	...	...	54.9	57.7	51.8	0.90
South and West Asia														
150	Afghanistan	3-6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	3-5	22.3	21.6	23.2	1.08	20.6	19.9	21.3	1.07	...	...	...	...
152	Bhutan <sup>3</sup>	4-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	India	3-5	19.5	19.6	19.4	0.99	34.0	33.8	34.1	1.01	...	...	...	...
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	5-5	13.3	13.0	13.6	1.05	30.7	29.0	32.4	1.12	26.9	25.3	28.5	1.13
155	Maldives	3-5	45.9	46.0	45.9	1.00	46.6	46.2	47.1	1.02	43.9	43.5	44.4	1.02
156	Nepal	3-4	12.1**	13.9**	10.2**	0.73**	17.6	18.8	16.2	0.86	...	...	...	...
157	Pakistan	3-4	...	...	...	...	47.3	50.1	44.3	0.88	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	4-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa														
159	Angola	3-5	25.5	33.5	17.6	0.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	4-5	4.6	4.7	4.5	0.94	5.2	5.4	5.1	0.95	3.4**	3.6**	3.3**	0.93**
161	Botswana	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	Burkina Faso	4-6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.01	1.1**z	1.1**z	1.1**z	0.92**z	1.1**z	1.1**z	1.1**z	0.92**z
163	Burundi	4-6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.01	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.98	...	...	...	...
164	Cameroon	4-5	11.6	11.9	11.3	0.95	14.9	14.9	15.0	1.01	...	...	...	...
165	Cape Verde	3-5	...	...	...	...	59.2	58.6	59.9	1.02	56.0	55.2	56.8	1.03
166	Central African Republic	4-5	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.05	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	Comoros	3-5	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.07	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.91	...	...	...	...
169	Congo	3-5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.59	4.1**	4.0**	4.2**	1.06**	4.1**	4.0**	4.2**	1.06**
170	Côte d'Ivoire	3-5	2.6	2.6	2.5	0.97	3.5*	3.5*	3.4*	0.97*	3.5*	3.5*	3.4*	0.97*

Table 3

	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION AND OTHER ECCE PROGRAMMES (%)								NEW ENTRANTS TO THE FIRST GRADE OF PRIMARY EDUCATION WITH ECCE EXPERIENCE (%)						
	1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003			
	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	
...	...	...	...	...	189.6	197.9	181.1	0.91	...	...	...	...	...	116	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.5	76.3	78.8	120	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	121	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.0	95.0	95.0	122	
...	52.8	52.4	53.2	1.02	56.6	56.3	56.8	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	123	
North America and Western Europe															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	
109.9	110.7	109.1	0.99	116.1	116.5	115.6	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	
66.0	65.8	66.3	1.01	64.6**z	65.1**z	64.1**z	0.98**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	
91.0	90.9	91.0	1.00	91.6	91.6	91.5	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	
48.3	48.5	48.1	0.99	56.0	56.2	55.8	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	
110.6	110.7	110.6	1.00	112.7	112.7	112.7	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	
93.6	94.4	92.7	0.98	99.6	101.9	97.2	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	
68.4	67.8	69.1	1.02	67.7	66.5	69.0	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	
108.3	108.7	108.0	0.99	124.8	123.4	126.3	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	
5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	
106.0	106.8	105.2	0.98	112.2	112.1	112.3	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	
95.4	96.1	94.6	0.98	101.4	102.2	100.5	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	
72.9	73.4	72.4	0.99	85.5	85.0	85.9	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	
102.7	103.0	102.4	0.99	100.0	98.8	101.3	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	
97.8	98.3	97.3	0.99	87.3	87.8	86.8	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	
75.4	73.4	77.6	1.06	83.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	
66.3	66.4	66.1	1.00	72.9	72.1	73.6	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	
99.4	99.8	99.0	0.99	111.3	111.6	111.1	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	
76.1	75.7	76.5	1.01	81.1	81.2	80.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	
93.9	94.5	93.2	0.99	99.7	99.8	99.7	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	
77.5	77.1	77.9	1.01	77.7	77.4	77.9	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	
57.4	58.3	56.5	0.97	58.2	61.7	54.6	0.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	
South and West Asia															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.3	24.3	22.3	151	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.3**	21.4**	21.2**	154	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.0	90.5	89.5	155	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	8.7	10.6	156	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	
Sub-Saharan Africa															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	
4.6	4.7	4.5	0.94	5.9	6.1	5.8	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1 <sup>y</sup>	3.7 <sup>y</sup>	4.7 <sup>y</sup>	162	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7 <sup>z</sup>	2.4 <sup>z</sup>	3.1 <sup>z</sup>	163	
11.6	11.9	11.3	0.95	14.9	14.9	15.0	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	
...	...	...	...	59.2	58.6	59.9	1.02	...	...	...	73.5	71.9	75.2	165	
...	...	...	...	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	
1.8	1.4	2.2	1.59	4.1**	4.0**	4.2**	1.06**	...	...	...	13.5	13.1	13.9	169	
2.6	2.6	2.5	0.97	3.5*	3.5*	3.4*	0.97*	...	...	...	11.4**y	10.5**y	12.6**y	170	

Table 3 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group 2002/ 2003	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								NET ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				
		1998/1999				2002/2003				2002/2003				
		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
171	D. R. Congo	3-5	...	...	...	...	0.8**z	0.8**z	0.8**z	0.98**z	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	3-6	30.9	30.2	31.5	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173	Eritrea	5-6	5.3	5.6	5.0	0.89	5.9	6.0	5.9	1.00	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.01
174	Ethiopia	4-6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.97	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.95	...	...	...	...
175	Gabon	3-5	...	...	...	...	13.9**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176	Gambia	3-6	19.7	20.7	18.7	0.91	18.3	18.1	18.6	1.03	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	3-5	37.0	37.2	36.9	0.99	47.0	47.7	46.3	0.97	31.2	31.0	31.4	1.01
178	Guinea	3-6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	4-6	3.2**	3.1**	3.3**	1.05**	3.2**y	3.1**y	3.3**y	1.05**y	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	3-5	38.3	37.1	39.6	1.07	48.2	48.4	48.0	0.99	32.7	32.5	33.0	1.02
181	Lesotho	3-5	24.9	23.4*	26.5*	1.13*	29.6	30.5	28.6	0.94	...	...	...	...
182	Liberia	3-5	43.3	49.8	36.8	0.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	3-5	3.4**	3.3**	3.4**	1.02**	10.0	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...
184	Malawi	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185	Mali	4-6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.08	1.6**	1.6**	1.6**	1.00**	...	...	...	...
186	Mauritius	3-4	98.0	97.1	99.0	1.02	88.6	88.2	89.0	1.01	72.9	72.5	73.2	1.01
187	Mozambique	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	Namibia	3-5	20.1**	19.1**	21.2**	1.11**	27.5	24.0	31.1	1.30	...	...	...	...
189	Niger	4-6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.03	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.01	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.01
190	Nigeria	3-5	...	...	...	...	12.0	12.4	11.7	0.94	8.9	9.3	8.5	0.92
191	Rwanda	4-6	...	...	...	...	2.5**z	2.5**z	2.5**z	0.99**z	...	...	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	3-6	25.5**	24.8**	26.2**	1.06**	25.8**	24.5**	27.1**	1.11**	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	4-6	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.00	3.4	3.2	3.5	1.10	2.6y	2.4y	2.7y	1.14y
194	Seychelles <sup>1</sup>	4-5	112.8	111.3	114.3	1.03	98.6	100.6	96.5	0.96	81.4	82.8	80.1	0.97
195	Sierra Leone	3-5	...	...	...	...	4.1y	...	...	...	4.1y	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	6-6	24.2*	24.3*	24.1*	0.99*	31.6	31.2	32.0	1.02	17.1	16.6	17.5	1.05
198	Swaziland	3-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
199	Togo	3-5	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.00	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.99	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.99
200	Uganda	4-5	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.00	4.3	4.2	4.4	1.04	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.04
201	United Republic of Tanzania	5-6	...	...	...	...	23.9**	24.0**	23.8**	0.99**	22.8**	22.9**	22.7**	0.99**
202	Zambia	3-6	2.3*	2.1*	2.5*	1.19*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
203	Zimbabwe	3-5	...	...	...	...	39.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

I	World <sup>4</sup>	...	42.5	43.9	43.8	1.00	48.6	47.8	49.3	1.03	47.0	46.4	47.7	1.03
II	Countries in transition	...	28.1	28.8	27.4	0.95	34.6	33.5	35.7	1.07	28.5	28.7	28.2	0.99
III	Developed countries	...	76.1	75.7	76.5	1.01	81.1	81.2	80.9	1.00	73.0	72.5	73.5	1.0
IV	Developing countries	...	32.9	33.7	32.0	0.95	34.3	34.1	34.5	1.01	30.6	30.6	30.6	1.00
V	Arab States	...	13.5	13.9	13.2	0.95	17.7	17.9	17.4	0.98	17.1	17.3	16.8	0.97
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	50.5	51.6	49.5	0.96	74.3	76.5	72.0	0.94	67.7	69.0	66.3	0.96
VII	Central Asia	...	17.4	18.2	16.6	0.91	28.8	29.4	28.1	0.96	21.6	22.3	20.8	0.94
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	53.1	51.0	55.3	1.08	56.2	54.4	58.1	1.07	45.6	46.9	44.1	0.94
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	58.4	57.9	58.9	1.02	60.9	60.4	61.4	1.02	50.6	...	...	...
X	North America and Western Europe	...	81.5	81.7	81.3	0.99	86.8	87.1	86.6	0.99	80.7	80.8	80.7	1.00
XI	South and West Asia	...	19.5	19.6	19.4	0.99	32.3	31.4	33.3	1.06	...	...	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	4.6	4.7	4.5	0.94	5.6	5.7	5.5	0.98	...	...	...	...

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

Table 3

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION AND OTHER ECCE PROGRAMMES (%)								NEW ENTRANTS TO THE FIRST GRADE OF PRIMARY EDUCATION WITH ECCE EXPERIENCE (%)						
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
30.9	30.2	31.5	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172
5.3	5.6	5.0	0.89	5.9	6.0	5.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	173
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
3.2 **	3.1 **	3.3 **	1.05	3.2 **y	3.1 **y	3.3 **y	1.05 **y	...	...	...	...	...	...	179
24.9	23.4 *	26.5 *	1.13 *	29.6	30.5	28.6	0.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185
98.0	97.1	99.0	1.02	88.6	88.2	89.0	1.01	...	...	...	100.0y	100.0y	100.0y	186
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.03	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.01	...	...	...	19.0	18.9	19.2	189
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192
...	...	...	...	3.4	3.2	3.6	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
112.8	111.3	114.3	1.03	98.6	100.6	96.5	0.96	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	194
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198
2.7	2.7	2.7	1.00	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.99	...	...	...	1.9y	1.7y	2.1y	199
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	12.1	13.5	202
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	I
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	II
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	III
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IV
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	V
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VII
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VIII
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IX
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XII

4. All values shown are medians.  
Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.







Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	Legal guarantee of free education <sup>1</sup>	New entrants (000)		GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								
			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999				2002/2003				
					Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
55	DPR Korea	6-15	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	6-15	No	22 **	20 ** <sup>z</sup>	122.5**	123.9 **	121.0**	0.98 **	111.7 ** <sup>z</sup>	114.7 ** <sup>z</sup>	108.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.95 ** <sup>z</sup>
57	Indonesia	7-15	No	...	4 985	...	...	...	...	115.5	115.3	115.7	1.00
58	Japan <sup>4</sup>	6-15	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Kiribati	6-15	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao PDR	6-10	No	180	193	121.0	127.8	114.0	0.89	124.2	130.7	117.4	0.90
61	Macao, China	5-14	...	6	5	88.1	87.4	88.8	1.02	95.1	97.0	93.1	0.96
62	Malaysia	...	No	...	525	...	...	...	...	92.4	92.5	92.2	1.00
63	Marshall Islands <sup>2,5</sup>	6-14	No	1	2 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	133.8 <sup>z</sup>	140.8 <sup>z</sup>	126.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.90 <sup>z</sup>
64	Micronesia	6-13	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	5-9	No	1 226	1 289	113.9	112.7	115.0	1.02	120.1	119.4	120.8	1.01
66	Nauru <sup>5</sup>	6-16	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	5-16	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Niue <sup>5</sup>	5-16	...	0.04	0.03 <sup>z</sup>	95.3	112.5	73.7	0.65	110.0 <sup>z</sup>	123.1 <sup>z</sup>	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	0.81 <sup>z</sup>
69	Palau <sup>2,5</sup>	6-17	Yes	0.4	...	120.2	119.8	120.7	1.01	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	6-14	No	152	151	106.6	110.5	102.3	0.93	94.3	99.7	88.5	0.89
71	Philippines <sup>3</sup>	6-12	Yes	2 551 **	2 637	133.5**	136.8 **	129.9**	0.95 **	134.8	139.7	129.6	0.93
72	Republic of Korea <sup>2,4</sup>	6-15	Yes	711	668	105.9	105.0	106.9	1.02	103.0	103.2	102.8	1.00
73	Samoa	5-14	No	5	6 <sup>z</sup>	107.9	107.3	108.5	1.01	116.3 <sup>z</sup>	115.5 <sup>z</sup>	117.1 <sup>z</sup>	1.01 <sup>z</sup>
74	Singapore	6-16	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	...	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand	6-14	No	1 037 **	...	97.4**	101.0 **	93.6**	0.93 **	...	...	...	...
77	Timor-Leste	7-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	6-14	No	3	3 <sup>z</sup>	110.4	111.0	109.7	0.99	109.1 <sup>z</sup>	110.6 <sup>z</sup>	107.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>
80	Tuvalu <sup>5</sup>	7-14	No	0.2**	...	86.0**	84.8 **	87.5**	1.03 **	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	6-12	No	6 **	7 ** <sup>z</sup>	104.9**	101.3 **	108.8**	1.07 **	121.2** <sup>z</sup>	118.9** <sup>z</sup>	123.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.04** <sup>z</sup>
82	Viet Nam <sup>3</sup>	6-14	Yes	2 035	1 649 **	108.4	112.5	104.2	0.93	99.2 **	102.2**	96.2 **	0.94**
Latin America and the Caribbean													
83	Anguilla <sup>5</sup>	5-17	...	0.2	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	104.3 <sup>z</sup>	88.2 <sup>z</sup>	127.3 <sup>z</sup>	1.44 <sup>z</sup>
84	Antigua and Barbuda	5-16	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Argentina <sup>2,3</sup>	5-15	Yes	793	777	116.2	115.7	116.8	1.01	112.1	112.1	112.1	1.00
86	Aruba <sup>5</sup>	6-16	...	1	2	106.2	109.4	102.9	0.94	103.6	103.3	103.9	1.01
87	Bahamas	5-16	No	...	7 **	...	...	...	...	113.4 **	117.0**	109.6 **	0.94**
88	Barbados	4-16	Yes	4	4	109.3	109.8	108.9	0.99	110.2	110.8	109.6	0.99
89	Belize	5-14	Yes	8	8	129.0	130.3	127.8	0.98	115.1	112.4	118.0	1.05
90	Bermuda	5-16	...	...	1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	100.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
91	Bolivia <sup>3</sup>	6-13	Yes	272	282	122.7	122.8	122.6	1.00	121.0	120.8	121.3	1.00
92	Brazil <sup>3</sup>	7-14	Yes	4 227	4 067	125.5	...	...	...	124.6	130.3**	118.7**	0.91**
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>5</sup>	5-16	...	0.4	0.4	105.7	108.6	102.7	0.95	109.7	119.6	99.4	0.83
94	Cayman Islands <sup>7</sup>	5-16	...	0.6	0.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile <sup>2</sup>	6-14	Yes	288	266	97.7	98.2	97.2	0.99	92.2	92.9	91.4	0.98
96	Colombia <sup>2,3</sup>	5-15	No	1 258 **	1 234	135.1**	137.7 **	132.4**	0.96 **	128.9	131.7	126.0	0.96
97	Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	86	86	101.9	102.6	101.1	0.98	104.8	104.6	105.1	1.01
98	Cuba	6-14	Yes	161 **	135	97.2**	99.1**	95.3**	0.96 **	92.5	93.4	91.6	0.98
99	Dominica <sup>5</sup>	5-16	No	2	1	105.1	111.4	98.6	0.88	75.7	79.0	72.6	0.92
100	Dominican Republic <sup>3</sup>	5-13	Yes	259	258 **	139.6	144.0	135.0	0.94	140.7 **	145.7 **	135.5 **	0.93**
101	Ecuador <sup>3</sup>	5-14	Yes	374	394	132.1	132.4	131.9	1.00	137.7	138.4	136.9	0.99
102	El Salvador <sup>3</sup>	4-15	Yes	186	205	128.2	130.6	125.8	0.96	134.5	136.8	132.2	0.97
103	Grenada <sup>5</sup>	5-16	No	...	2	...	...	...	...	104.6	106.6	102.5	0.96
104	Guatemala	7-15	Yes	393 **	430	123.8**	126.2**	121.2**	0.96 **	124.3	125.0	123.6	0.99
105	Guyana <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	18	24 ** <sup>z</sup>	121.0	118.0	124.1	1.05	154.5** <sup>z</sup>	156.1** <sup>z</sup>	152.9** <sup>z</sup>	0.98** <sup>z</sup>
106	Haiti	6-11	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras <sup>2,3</sup>	6-13	Yes	...	257 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	138.7** <sup>z</sup>	138.7** <sup>z</sup>	138.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.00** <sup>z</sup>
108	Jamaica	6-11	No	...	52	...	...	...	...	96.2	97.3**	95.2**	0.98**
109	Mexico <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	2 509	2 440	111.3	111.2	111.5	1.00	108.3	108.0	108.5	1.01
110	Montserrat <sup>5</sup>	5-14	...	0.1	0.1**	...	...	...	...	145.7**	...	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	6-15	...	4 **	3 **	100.8**	97.5 **	104.1**	1.07 **	90.7**	86.9**	94.6**	1.09**
112	Nicaragua <sup>3</sup>	6-16	Yes	...	210	...	...	...	...	137.8	142.0	133.5	0.94
113	Panama <sup>3</sup>	6-11	Yes	...	78	...	...	...	...	121.8	123.5	120.0	0.97
114	Paraguay <sup>3</sup>	6-14	Yes	173	162	120.4	121.7	119.1	0.98	107.4	108.6	106.2	0.98

Table 4

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80.5 **	81.2 **	79.9 **	0.98 **	77.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	79.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	75.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.95 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	39.1	39.4 **	38.8 **	0.99 **	...	...	...	11.1	11.3	11.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.3 **	14.5 **	14.2 **	14.7 **	14.8 **	14.5 **
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54.7	55.7	53.7	0.96	60.9	61.7	60.1	0.97	8.4 **	9.4	7.4 **	9.1 **	10.1 **	8.1 **
62.5	60.3	64.7	1.07	74.4	75.1	73.7	0.98	12.1 **	12.3 **	11.9 **	15.1	13.9	14.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0 **	11.7 **	12.2 **	12.3	11.8	12.8
...	...	...	...	75.7 <sup>z</sup>	75.9 <sup>z</sup>	75.5 <sup>z</sup>	0.99 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78.0 **	...	...	...	94.2	93.7	94.7	1.01	...	...	...	7.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.1 **	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5 **	17.0 **	17.9 **	18.9	...	...
95.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	12.8 <sup>z</sup>	13.3 <sup>z</sup>	12.4 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0 ** <sup>y</sup>	14.5 ** <sup>y</sup>	15.6 ** <sup>y</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7 **	6.1 **	5.3 **	...	...	...
46.5 **	47.7 **	45.3 **	0.95 **	47.6	45.5	49.9	1.10	11.7 **	11.4 **	11.9 **	12.0 **	11.7 **	12.3 **
99.1	98.2	100.0	1.02	94.5 **	94.2 **	94.9 **	1.01 **	14.9 **	15.7 **	14.0 **	16.9	17.5	15.9
79.4	81.5	77.2	0.95	76.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	74.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	78.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.06 ** <sup>z</sup>	11.7 **	11.5 **	12.0 **	11.8 ** <sup>z</sup>	11.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	12.0 ** <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5 ** <sup>y</sup>	12.7 ** <sup>y</sup>	12.3 ** <sup>y</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60.9	60.4	61.6	1.02	87.0 <sup>z</sup>	84.9 <sup>z</sup>	89.1 <sup>z</sup>	1.05 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	13.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	13.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	13.7 ** <sup>z</sup>
86.0 **	84.8 **	87.5 **	1.03 **	...	...	...	...	10.9 **	...	...	10.8 <sup>z</sup>	10.6 <sup>z</sup>	11.1 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	55.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	54.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	56.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.04 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	9.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...
80.8	...	...	...	82.9 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	10.4 **	10.9 **	9.8 **	10.6 **	11.0 **	10.1 **
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	96.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	92.3	92.3	92.3	1.00	14.9 **	14.3 **	15.6 **	16.4	15.2	17.2
87.6	88.6	86.5	0.98	83.6	84.5	82.7	0.98	13.3 **	13.2 **	13.4 **	13.5 <sup>z</sup>	13.2 <sup>z</sup>	13.7 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	80.8 ** <sup>z</sup>	81.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	80.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.99 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
85.4 **	85.8 **	84.9 **	0.99 **	94.1	93.9	94.4	1.01	15.0 **	14.4 **	15.6 **	14.3 ** <sup>y</sup>	13.6 ** <sup>y</sup>	15.1 ** <sup>y</sup>
78.9 **	80.6 **	77.2 **	0.96 **	66.1 **	64.2 **	68.0 **	1.06 **	...	...	...	12.5 **	12.4 **	12.7 **
...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...
64.2 **	63.9 **	64.4 **	1.01 **	70.0	69.8	70.3	1.01	12.8 **	13.5 **	12.1 **	14.2 **	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	14.1	15.0
73.3 **	70.3 **	76.4 **	1.09 **	75.7 **	75.1 **	76.2 **	1.01 **	15.8 **	...	...	14.7 **	13.7 **	15.8 **
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37.7 **	37.3 **	38.1 **	1.02 **	36.9 **	36.5 **	37.2 **	1.02 **	12.7 **	12.8 **	12.6 **	15.0 **	15.2 **	14.9 **
55.8 **	...	...	...	57.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	58.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	55.9 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.96 ** <sup>z</sup>	11.1 **	10.9 **	11.3 **	11.0 **	10.8 **	11.3 **
58.8 **	58.2 **	59.4 **	1.02 **	56.5	55.5	57.5	1.04	10.1 **	9.9 **	10.3 **	10.7 **	10.6 **	10.9 **
95.4 **	97.0 **	93.6 **	0.96 **	91.8	92.7	90.8	0.98	12.1 **	...	...	13.3 **	13.1 **	13.4 **
76.2	78.4	73.8	0.94	46.5	48.6	44.6	0.92	11.8 **	...	...	13.1 **	12.6 **	13.6 **
61.0	60.9	61.2	1.01	61.8 **	64.2 **	59.3 **	0.92 **	...	...	...	12.7 **	11.9 **	13.6 **
82.8	82.3	83.3	1.01	87.2	86.9	87.5	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	60.6 **	60.4 **	60.9 **	1.01 **	10.7 **	10.8 **	10.6 **	11.3 **	11.4 **	11.1 **
...	...	...	...	66.1 **	66.4 **	65.9 **	0.99 **	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	62.7	63.1	62.4	0.99	...	...	...	9.1 **	9.5 **	8.7 **
88.0 **	86.4 **	89.6 **	1.04 **	89.0 ** <sup>y</sup>	90.0 ** <sup>y</sup>	88.0 ** <sup>y</sup>	0.98 ** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	48.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	48.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	48.6 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.00 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	78.1 **	76.8 **	79.6 **	1.04 **	...	...	...	11.8 **	11.3 **	12.3 **
...	...	...	...	83.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	81.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	84.8 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.04 ** <sup>z</sup>	11.8 **	11.8 **	11.7 **	12.6	12.3	12.7
...	...	...	...	69.6 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
69.2 **	64.6 **	74.0 **	1.15 **	61.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	54.8 ** <sup>z</sup>	68.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.25 ** <sup>z</sup>	12.3 **	12.0 **	12.6 **	11.5 <sup>z</sup>	11.0 <sup>z</sup>	11.9 <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	38.1	39.1	37.1	0.95	...	...	...	10.5 **	10.3 **	10.8 **
...	...	...	...	89.8 **	89.1 **	90.5 **	1.02 **	...	...	...	13.2 **	12.6 **	13.8 **
70.8 **	69.8 **	71.9 **	1.03 **	66.4	65.3	67.5	1.03	...	...	...	12.1 **	12.0 **	12.3 **

Latin America and the Caribbean

Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	Legal guarantee of free education <sup>1</sup>	New entrants (000)		GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								
			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999				2002/2003				
					Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
115	Peru <sup>3</sup>	6-16	Yes	726	696	120.1	119.7	120.5	1.01	113.7	113.4	114.1	1.01
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>5</sup>	5-16	No	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	114.4	112.4	116.5	1.04
117	Saint Lucia	5-16	No	4 **	3	106.1**	106.0**	106.3**	1.00**	101.1	100.2	102.1	1.02
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	5-15	No	...	2	...	...	...	...	95.1	96.4	93.7	0.97
119	Suriname <sup>3</sup>	6-11	Yes	...	10**	...	...	...	...	107.7**	115.0**	100.1**	0.87**
120	Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2,3</sup>	5-12	Yes	20	17	97.2	96.7**	97.6**	1.01**	95.7	95.1	96.3	1.01
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>5</sup>	4-16	...	0.3**	0.3	...	...	...	...	82.9	94.5	72.2	0.76
122	Uruguay <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	57	61	102.1	99.3	105.0	1.06	108.2	108.9	107.4	0.99
123	Venezuela <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	547**	562	99.1**	100.2**	97.8**	0.98**	101.0	102.4	99.5	0.97
North America and Western Europe													
124	Andorra <sup>2,7</sup>	6-16	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria <sup>2,4</sup>	6-15	Yes	100	100** <sup>y</sup>	105.3	106.4	104.2	0.98	106.4** <sup>y</sup>	107.6** <sup>y</sup>	105.2** <sup>y</sup>	0.98** <sup>y</sup>
126	Belgium <sup>4</sup>	6-18	Yes	...	122	...	...	...	...	103.6	103.2	104.0	1.01
127	Canada	6-16	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	Cyprus <sup>2,5</sup>	6-15	Yes	...	10	...	...	...	...	99.1	99.1	99.0	1.00
129	Denmark	7-16	Yes	66**	69	100.2**	100.2**	100.2**	1.00**	100.1	99.9	100.3	1.00
130	Finland	7-16	Yes	65**	63	100.4**	100.4**	100.4**	1.00**	98.9	99.5	98.2	0.99
131	France	6-16	Yes	736	...	100.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	Germany	6-18	Yes	869**	807	100.3**	100.5**	100.2**	1.00**	100.6	100.7	100.4	1.00
133	Greece <sup>2</sup>	6-15	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134	Iceland	6-16	Yes	4	4	98.4	99.8	96.8	0.97	96.5	98.3	94.7	0.96
135	Ireland	6-15	Yes	51	56	100.9	101.6	100.1	0.99	106.4	105.5	107.4	1.02
136	Israel <sup>3</sup>	5-15	Yes	...	116	...	...	...	...	97.7	97.0	98.5	1.02
137	Italy <sup>2</sup>	6-16	Yes	558**	532	100.0**	100.6**	99.3**	0.99**	97.9	98.4	97.3	0.99
138	Luxembourg	6-15	Yes	...	6** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	99.9** <sup>z</sup>	99.4** <sup>z</sup>	100.4** <sup>z</sup>	1.01** <sup>z</sup>
139	Malta <sup>2</sup>	5-16	Yes	5	5	102.0	102.2	101.7	0.99	100.0	101.8	98.0	0.96
140	Monaco <sup>2</sup>	6-16	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands <sup>2,4</sup>	6-17	Yes	199	194	99.9	100.6	99.2	0.99	97.5	98.4	96.7	0.98
142	Norway	6-16	Yes	61**	62	100.3**	101.1**	99.6**	0.99**	101.9	101.9	102.0	1.00
143	Portugal <sup>2</sup>	6-15	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144	San Marino <sup>2</sup>	6-16	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	6-16	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146	Sweden	7-16	Yes	127**	114 <sup>z</sup>	103.9**	104.9**	102.9**	0.98**	98.5 <sup>z</sup>	98.3 <sup>z</sup>	98.7 <sup>z</sup>	1.00 <sup>z</sup>
147	Switzerland	7-15	Yes	82**	77	97.6**	96.0**	99.3**	1.03**	95.7	94.0	97.5	1.04
148	United Kingdom	5-16	Yes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149	United States	6-17	No	4 322	...	103.4	106.0	100.6	0.95	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia													
150	Afghanistan	7-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	6-10	Yes	3 986**	4 356	111.1**	112.6**	109.6**	0.97**	115.7	115.0	116.5	1.01
152	Bhutan <sup>3,8</sup>	6-16	Yes	12	13 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	India <sup>3</sup>	6-14	Yes	29 639	31 184	127.7	138.5	116.2	0.84	131.6	134.0	129.1	0.96
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	6-10	Yes	1 563	1 199**	90.3	90.5	90.0	0.99	86.7**	85.9**	87.6**	1.02**
155	Maldives	6-12	No	8**	7	102.4**	103.0**	101.7**	0.99**	81.3	80.9	81.8	1.01
156	Nepal	6-10	Yes	641**	798	102.4**	114.9**	89.1**	0.78**	116.5	121.3	111.4	0.92
157	Pakistan	5-9	No	...	3 891** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	93.9** <sup>y</sup>	108.1** <sup>y</sup>	78.8** <sup>y</sup>	0.73** <sup>y</sup>
158	Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	5-14	Yes	346	323**	107.7	107.5	107.9	1.00	106.7**	107.1**	106.4**	0.99**
Sub-Saharan Africa													
159	Angola <sup>2,3</sup>	6-14	Yes	348	...	94.4	107.5	81.4	0.76	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	6-11	No	...	231	...	...	...	...	115.2	128.4	102.0	0.79
161	Botswana	6-15	Yes	51	53**	110.3	112.6	108.0	0.96	112.4**	114.4**	110.5**	0.97**
162	Burkina Faso	6-15	No	154	213	43.5	51.0	35.9	0.70	53.2	61.0	45.3	0.74
163	Burundi	7-12	No	146**	173	74.2**	81.3**	67.1**	0.82**	86.4	92.8	80.1	0.86
164	Cameroon	6-11	No	335**	454	77.4**	85.3**	69.4**	0.81**	100.2	107.0	93.3	0.87
165	Cape Verde <sup>2</sup>	6-16	No	13**	13	106.3**	107.4**	105.2**	0.98**	107.7	109.1	106.4	0.97
166	Central African Republic	6-15	No	...	71** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	64.4** <sup>z</sup>	76.1** <sup>z</sup>	52.9** <sup>z</sup>	0.70** <sup>z</sup>
167	Chad <sup>2,3</sup>	6-14	Yes	175	239**	75.9	88.9	62.8	0.71	91.0**	105.1**	76.9**	0.73**
168	Comoros <sup>2</sup>	6-14	No	13	17 <sup>z</sup>	69.5	75.6	63.3	0.84	80.5 <sup>z</sup>	87.3 <sup>z</sup>	73.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.84 <sup>z</sup>
169	Congo <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	...	64	...	...	...	...	55.5	57.0	54.0	0.95
170	Côte d'Ivoire	6-15	No	309	354*	69.0	76.4	61.6	0.81	78.8*	82.3*	75.2*	0.91*

Table 4

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
...	...	...	...	81.0	81.0	81.1	1.00	...	...	...	13.8**	13.8**	13.8**
...	...	...	...	76.3	75.6	76.9	1.02	...	...	...	15.9**y	...	...
74.8**	74.0**	75.5**	1.02**	71.0**	69.9**	72.2**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	61.0**	60.5**	61.4**	1.01**	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	73.9**	75.4**	72.4**	0.96**	...	...	...	12.5**z	11.6**z	13.4**z
69.2	68.0**	70.5**	1.04**	63.3**	62.1**	64.6**	1.04**	11.8**	11.5**	12.0**	11.8**	11.6**	12.1**
...	...	...	...	49.7	59.1	40.9	0.69	...	...	...	12.8**z	12.2**z	13.3**z
38.1**	36.2**	40.1**	1.11**	34.8**z	33.4**z	36.4**z	1.09**z	...	...	...	14.9**	14.0**	15.8**
61.0**	60.8**	61.2**	1.01**	61.5	61.2	61.9	1.01	...	...	...	11.8**	11.5**	12.0**
North America and Western Europe													
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.2**	15.2**	15.1**	14.9	14.5	15.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8**	17.4**	18.2**	19.2	18.3	19.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0**	15.7**	16.3**	16.0**z	15.7**z	16.4**z
...	...	...	...	91.0 <sup>z</sup>	90.3 <sup>z</sup>	91.8 <sup>z</sup>	1.02 <sup>z</sup>	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.5
...	...	...	...	99.8 <sup>z</sup>	99.7 <sup>z</sup>	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	1.00 <sup>z</sup>	16.1**	15.6**	16.6**	16.9	15.8	17.6
...	...	...	...	94.3**	93.6**	95.0**	1.02**	17.5**	16.7**	18.2**	18.3	16.8	19.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.6**	15.3**	15.8**	15.6	15.1	15.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0**	16.2**	15.8**	15.8	15.5	15.7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2**	14.0**	14.4**	15.8	15.5	16.0
...	...	...	...	96.4	98.2	94.5	0.96	16.7**	16.0**	17.3**	18.3	16.6	19.4
...	...	...	...	49.3**	46.2**	52.6**	1.14**	16.3**	15.6**	16.7**	17.0	16.1	17.7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8**	14.4**	15.2**	15.6	14.7	16.0
...	...	...	...	95.8	96.0	95.7	1.00	14.7**	14.5**	14.9**	15.6	15.1**	16.0**
...	...	...	...	85.9**z	85.5**z	86.3**z	1.01**z	...	...	...	13.5**	13.3**	13.7**
...	...	...	...	69.7**	71.4**	67.8**	0.95**	...	...	...	14.5	14.1	14.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.3	100.0	98.6	0.99	97.5	98.4	96.7	0.98	16.5**	16.7**	16.2**	16.6	16.4	16.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5**	16.9**	18.0**	17.8	16.4	18.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8**	15.4**	16.1**	16.1	15.3	16.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.7**	15.4**	16.0**	16.2	15.5	16.6
...	...	...	...	95.1 <sup>z</sup>	95.3 <sup>z</sup>	94.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.99 <sup>z</sup>	19.0**	17.3**	20.8**	19.1	16.8	20.7
...	...	...	...	58.4	58.2	58.6	1.01	15.5**	16.0**	15.0**	15.9	15.8	15.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0**	19.3**	20.7**	22.0	19.8	23.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.7**	14.4**	16.3**
South and West Asia													
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83.3**	83.5**	83.2**	1.00**	87.0	85.6	88.5	1.03	8.5**	8.7**	8.2**	8.4	8.2	8.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7**	10.3**	8.9**
43.8**	44.3**	43.2**	0.97**	41.4**y	41.9**y	40.8**y	0.97**y	11.6**	12.2**	10.9**	11.6**	12.1**	11.1**
...	...	...	...	71.8	71.9	71.7	1.00	11.6	...	...	11.9	11.8	12.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7**	10.6**	8.8**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4**	6.3**	4.5**
95.1	94.5	95.7	1.01	99.8**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa													
25.8**	28.7**	22.9**	0.80**	...	...	...	...	5.2**	5.8**	4.6**	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9**	8.7**	5.1**	...	...	...
21.5	20.2	22.9	1.14	24.0**	22.4**	25.6**	1.14**	11.4**	11.3**	11.5**	11.3**	11.2**	11.3**
18.6	21.9	15.2	0.69	21.3	24.6	17.9	0.73	...	...	...	3.7**	4.3**	3.0**
...	...	...	...	33.7	34.1	33.4	0.98	...	...	...	5.6**	6.3**	4.9**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6**	...	...	9.2**	10.0**	8.4**
68.6**	67.8**	69.5**	1.03**	79.2	78.4	80.0	1.02	...	...	...	11.8**	11.8**	11.8**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.0	26.8	19.1	0.71	30.5 <sup>z</sup>	35.3 <sup>z</sup>	25.7 <sup>z</sup>	0.73 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.5	18.2**	12.7**	0.70**	...	...	...	...	6.5**	7.0**	5.9**	7.9**	8.7**	7.2**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7**z	8.4**z	7.0**z
28.2	31.4	25.0	0.80	29.8*	30.7*	28.9*	0.94*	6.4**	7.7**	5.1**	...	...	...

Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	Legal guarantee of free education <sup>1</sup>	New entrants (000)		GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								
			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999				2002/2003				
					Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
171	D. R. Congo <sup>3</sup>	6-13	Yes	767	...	52.2	50.5	54.0	1.07	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	7-11	Yes	...	16 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	121.9 <sup>z</sup>	135.2 <sup>z</sup>	108.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.80 <sup>z</sup>
173	Eritrea	7-13	No	57	72	54.9	60.3	49.3	0.82	60.2	65.0	55.2	0.85
174	Ethiopia	7-12	No	1 537	<b>2 026 **</b>	81.6	96.8	66.3	0.68	<b>95.9 **</b>	<b>101.0 **</b>	<b>90.8 **</b>	<b>0.90 **</b>
175	Gabon	6-16	No	...	35 **	...	...	...	...	95.8 **	95.9 **	95.7 **	1.00 **
176	Gambia	...	Yes	30	32 **	89.5	91.6	87.4	0.95	87.2 **	85.1 **	89.2 **	1.05 **
177	Ghana <sup>2,3</sup>	6-15	Yes	469	<b>495 **</b>	87.9	90.9	84.9	0.93	<b>89.2 **</b>	<b>89.5 **</b>	<b>89.0 **</b>	<b>0.99 **</b>
178	Guinea	6-12	No	119	195	53.6	59.6	47.3	0.79	81.1	86.2	75.8	0.88
179	Guinea-Bissau <sup>3</sup>	7-12	Yes	36 **	...	93.1 **	110.0 **	76.3 **	0.69 **	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya <sup>3</sup>	6-13	Yes	916	826 **	104.6	107.3	101.9	0.95	95.7 **	96.5 **	94.9 **	0.98 **
181	Lesotho	6-12	No	52	60	108.9	109.3	108.5	0.99	129.2	134.2	124.1	0.92
182	Liberia <sup>2</sup>	6-16	No	50	...	63.0	77.0	48.8	0.63	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar <sup>3</sup>	6-14	Yes	495	586 <sup>z</sup>	109.4	110.6	108.2	0.98	117.9 <sup>z</sup>	119.4 <sup>z</sup>	116.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.98 <sup>z</sup>
184	Malawi	6-13	Yes	...	658	...	...	...	...	172.2	169.5	174.9	1.03
185	Mali <sup>3</sup>	7-15	Yes	173 **	235	48.5 **	55.0 **	41.9 **	0.76 **	58.5	63.4	53.4	0.84
186	Mauritius <sup>3</sup>	...	Yes	22	20	104.3	104.0	104.5	1.00	93.5	92.4	94.7	1.02
187	Mozambique	6-12	No	521 **	631	100.5 **	109.0 **	92.0 **	0.84 **	115.1	120.2	110.0	0.91
188	Namibia <sup>3</sup>	6-15	Yes	55	58	101.2	100.3	102.0	1.02	97.9	98.4	97.3	0.99
189	Niger <sup>3</sup>	7-12	Yes	133	216	42.1	49.6	34.4	0.69	59.0	67.8	49.9	0.74
190	Nigeria <sup>3</sup>	6-11	Yes	...	5 291	...	...	...	...	144.1	158.4	129.4	0.82
191	Rwanda <sup>3</sup>	6-12	Yes	295	404	153.7	136.0	171.3	1.26	166.6	166.3	166.9	1.00
192	Sao Tome and Principe	7-12	Yes	4	5 <sup>z</sup>	105.5	107.9	103.1	0.96	109.3 <sup>z</sup>	112.1 <sup>z</sup>	106.5 <sup>z</sup>	0.95 <sup>z</sup>
193	Senegal	7-12	Yes	190	266	71.0	72.5 **	69.4 **	0.96 **	94.5	95.1	93.9	0.99
194	Seychelles <sup>5</sup>	6-15	Yes	2	2	113.4	111.2	115.7	1.04	102.2	102.2	102.2	1.00
195	Sierra Leone	...	No	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	6-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	7-15	No	1 265	1 169	123.6	126.0	121.1	0.96	115.7	117.9	113.5	0.96
198	Swaziland	6-12	No	31	30	101.0	103.6	98.4	0.95	94.5	97.2	91.7	0.94
199	Togo	6-15	No	139	149	107.7	113.9	101.3	0.89	104.5	109.6	99.4	0.91
200	Uganda	...	No	...	1 613	...	...	...	...	189.8	187.4	192.2	1.03
201	U. R. Tanzania <sup>3</sup>	7-13	Yes	669	<b>1 332 **</b>	65.9	66.8	65.0	0.97	<b>120.1 **</b>	<b>123.3 **</b>	<b>116.9 **</b>	<b>0.95 **</b>
202	Zambia	7-13	No	249	286	82.2	83.1	81.3	0.98	86.4	86.4	86.5	1.00
203	Zimbabwe	6-12	No	...	<b>417</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>112.4</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>0.97</b>

					Median								
I	World	...	...	...	...	101.1	102.0	100.2	0.98	101.1	100.2	102.1	1.02
II	Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	93.7	92.7	94.8	1.02	102.6	102.7	102.5	1.00
III	Developed countries	...	...	...	...	100.3	101.1	99.6	0.99	99.4	100.5	98.3	0.98
IV	Developing countries	...	...	...	...	104.2	104	104.7	1.01	104.3	106	102.1	0.96
V	Arab States	...	...	...	...	99.0	98.9	99.0	1.00	98.5	97.8	99.3	1.01
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	...	99.7	100.5	98.8	0.98	98.8	99.2	98.4	0.99
VII	Central Asia	...	...	...	...	100.8	100.3	101.3	1.01	103.8	103.8	103.7	1.00
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	108.4	112.5	104.2	0.93	110.8	115.0	108.0	0.94
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	111.3	111.2	111.5	1.00	109.0	111.4	109.1	0.98
X	North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	...	100.4	100.8	100.0	0.99	99.5	99.3	99.7	1.00
XI	South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	105.1	111.2	98.5	0.89	105.6	108.1	105.6	0.98
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	88.7	91.3	86.1	0.94	95.8	98.4	94.9	0.96

1. Source: Tomasevsky (2003). Background paper for the EFA Global Monitoring Report 2003/4.

2. Information on compulsory education comes from the Reports under the United Nations Human Rights Treaties.

3. Some primary school fees continue to be charged despite the legal guarantee for free education (World Bank, 2002a; Bentaouet-Kattan, 2005).

4. No tuition fees are charged but some direct costs have been reported (World Bank, 2002a; Bentaouet-Kattan, 2005).

Table 4

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
23.5	22.5	24.5	1.09	...	...	...	...	4.4**	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	48.3 <sup>z</sup>	61.2 <sup>z</sup>	35.3 <sup>z</sup>	0.58 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.4	18.3	16.5	0.90	26.6	28.2	25.1	0.89	4.4**	5.0**	3.7**	5.1**	5.9**	4.3**
21.4	23.8	19.0	0.80	27.1	28.8	25.4	0.88	4.0**	5.0**	3.0**	<b>5.9**</b>	<b>6.9**</b>	<b>4.8**</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1**	12.5**	11.7**	...	...	...
43.0**	43.8**	42.2**	0.96**	41.9**	40.7**	43.1**	1.06**	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.8**	30.2**	29.4**	0.97**	<b>24.5**</b>	<b>24.2**</b>	<b>24.8**</b>	<b>1.02**</b>	...	...	...	7.3**	7.7**	6.9**
20.4	21.9	18.9	0.86	27.6 <sup>z</sup>	29.0 <sup>z</sup>	26.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.90 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.5**	30.0**	31.0**	1.03**	31.0**	30.1**	31.9**	1.06**	...	...	...	8.5** <sup>z</sup>	8.7** <sup>z</sup>	8.3** <sup>z</sup>
18.1	18.3	17.9	0.97	54.7	53.7	55.8	1.04	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.8**	10.5	11.1**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	37.1 <sup>z</sup>	36.1 <sup>z</sup>	38.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.06 <sup>z</sup>	6.2**	6.3**	6.0**	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9**	11.4**	10.4**
...	...	...	...	22.7	25.0	20.3	0.81	3.9**	...	...	4.9**	...	...
76.3	75.9	76.6	1.01	79.2	78.0	80.4	1.03	11.9**	11.9**	11.8**	12.7**	12.5**	12.8**
17.4**	18.1**	16.8**	0.93**	25.5	25.7	25.2	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...
56.1	54.6	57.6	1.06	54.9	53.5	56.3	1.05	12.1**	12.0**	12.3**	11.5**	11.4**	11.6**
26.8	32.0	21.3	0.67	41.4	48.3	34.4	0.71	...	...	...	2.9** <sup>z</sup>	3.5** <sup>z</sup>	2.3** <sup>z</sup>
...	...	...	...	87.8**	95.0**	80.2**	0.84**	...	...	...	10.2**	11.3**	9.0**
...	...	...	...	83.2	81.9	84.5	1.03	7.9**	...	...	8.6**	8.9**	8.4**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6** <sup>z</sup>	10.0** <sup>z</sup>	9.2** <sup>z</sup>
39.5	40.3**	38.6**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	5.6**	...	...	...	...	...
68.2	67.6	68.7	1.02	67.9	65.0	70.9	1.09	13.4	...	...	13.4**	13.3**	13.5**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8** <sup>y</sup>	7.9** <sup>y</sup>	5.7** <sup>y</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46.8	46.4	47.1	1.02	43.0	43.9	42.0	0.96	13.5**	13.3**	13.7**	13.1**	12.8**	13.1**
38.7	37.4	39.9	1.06	44.1	43.8	44.4	1.01	10.4**	10.8**	10.1**	9.6**	9.9**	9.3**
43.7	46.4	40.9	0.88	46.0	48.5	43.4	0.89	10.8**	13.1**	8.5**	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	70.6	68.9	72.3	1.05	11.9**	12.7**	11.0**	12.0**	12.3**	11.7**
11.3	10.5	12.2	1.15	<b>81.3**</b>	<b>82.1**</b>	<b>80.5**</b>	<b>0.98**</b>	5.0**	5.1**	4.9**	...	...	...
36.9	36.2	37.5	1.04	35.1	34.0	36.1	1.06	6.9**	7.4**	6.5**	6.9** <sup>y</sup>	7.3** <sup>y</sup>	6.5** <sup>y</sup>
...	...	...	...	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	...	...	...	<b>10.1**</b>	...	...

  

Median								Weighted average					
...	...	...	...	69.6	...	...	...	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.8	10.2
...	...	...	...	76.8	77.0	76.6	0.99	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.8
...	...	...	...	78.8	78.4	79.3	1.01	15.7	15.4	16.1	16.1	15.2	16.6
61.0	60.8	61.2	1.01	65.2	64.2	64.6	1.01	9.1	9.7	8.5	9.9	10.3	9.4
64.3	64.7	63.8	0.99	70.4	70.8	70.1	0.99	9.8	10.6	9.0	10.2	10.7	9.6
...	...	...	...	73.8	74.7	73.2	0.98	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
...	...	...	...	66.9	69.8	64.5	0.92	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	10.4	9.9	11.2	11.3	11.0
...	...	...	...	69.6	...	...	...	12.2	12.1	12.2	13.1	12.8	13.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	15.8	16.6	16.4	15.3	17.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	9.4	7.4	9.1	9.7	8.4
27.5	30.1	24.8	0.82	41.6	40.9	37.2	0.91	6.7	7.4	6.0	7.8	8.5	7.0

5. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.  
6. Children can enter primary school at age 6 or 7.

7. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.  
8. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.  
(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.







Table 5 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY EDUCATION				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)									
			1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999				2002/2003					
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		
55	DPR Korea	6-9	1 624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
56	Fiji	6-11	106	116 **	48 **	115 **z	48 **z	110.5**	111.0**	110.0**	0.99 **	108.8**z	109.1**z	108.6**z	1.00 **z	
57	Indonesia	7-12	26 011	...	...	29 051	49	...	...	...	...	111.7	112.7	110.6	0.98	
58	Japan	6-11	7 240	7 692	49	7 269	49	101.4	101.4	101.3	1.00	100.4	100.3	100.5	1.00	
59	Kiribati <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	18	49	15	51	130.8	129.6	132.1	1.02	110.9	102.9	119.7	1.16	
60	Lao PDR	6-10	752	828	45	875	46	116.7	126.0	107.0	0.85	116.4	124.4	108.1	0.87	
61	Macao, China	6-11	40	47	47	42	47	99.1	101.4	96.6	0.95	104.0	107.9	99.9	0.93	
62	Malaysia	6-11	3 232	2 877	49	3 009	49	97.4	97.4	97.4	1.00	93.1	93.1	93.1	1.00	
63	Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	8	48	9 <sup>z</sup>	47 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	106.4 <sup>z</sup>	110.0 <sup>z</sup>	102.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.93 <sup>z</sup>	
64	Micronesia	6-11	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
65	Myanmar	5-9	5 321	4 733	49	4 889	50	90.1	90.9	89.3	0.98	91.9	91.5	92.3	1.01	
66	Nauru <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	2 **	51 **	...	...	81.0**	79.6**	82.4**	1.04 **	...	...	...	...	
67	New Zealand	5-10	356	362	49	362	48 **	102.6	102.7	102.4	1.00	101.7	102.0**	101.3**	0.99**	
68	Niue <sup>2</sup>	5-10	...	0.3	43	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	46 <sup>z</sup>	102.9	109.6	95.3	0.87	117.6 <sup>z</sup>	121.0 <sup>z</sup>	113.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.94 <sup>z</sup>	
69	Palau <sup>2</sup>	6-10	...	2	47	2 **y	48 **y	113.8	118.0	109.4	0.93	115.8**y	119.8**y	111.8**y	0.93**y	
70	Papua New Guinea	7-12	885	581	45	628 <sup>z</sup>	45 <sup>z</sup>	74.8	77.4	71.8	0.93	73.4 <sup>z</sup>	77.2 <sup>z</sup>	69.3 <sup>z</sup>	0.90 <sup>z</sup>	
71	Philippines	6-11	11 533	12 503	49	12 971	49	113.1	113.3	113.0	1.00	112.5	113.2	111.7	0.99	
72	Republic of Korea	6-11	3 994	3 845	47	4 185	47	95.3	94.9	95.8	1.01	105.5	105.8	105.2	0.99	
73	Samoa	5-10	29	27	49	30 **	48 **	99.4	98.9	99.9	1.01	105.4**	107.0**	103.7**	0.97 **	
74	Singapore	6-11	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
75	Solomon Islands	6-11	77	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	71.6	...	...	...	
76	Thailand	6-11	6 342	6 120	48	6 113	48	94.1	96.5	91.8	0.95	96.8	98.8	94.7	0.96	
77	Timor-Leste	6-11	123	...	...	184 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	143.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	
78	Tokelau	5-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
79	Tonga	5-10	15	16	46	17	47	110.4	112.2	108.5	0.97	112.3	113.8	110.7	0.97	
80	Tuvalu <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	1 **	46 **	1 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	103.6**	105.8**	101.1**	0.96 **	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	96.2 <sup>z</sup>	109.0 <sup>z</sup>	1.13 <sup>z</sup>	
81	Vanuatu	6-11	33	34	48	37	48	110.4	111.0	109.7	0.99	112.7	112.7	112.7	1.00	
82	Viet Nam	6-10	8 749	10 250	47	8 841	47	109.4	113.8	104.9	0.92	101.0	104.6	97.4	0.93	
Latin America and the Caribbean																
83	Anguilla <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	2	50	1	50	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.3	100.6	1.01	
84	Antigua and Barbuda	5-11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
85	Argentina	6-11	4 116	4 821	49	4 914	49	119.7	119.6	119.8	1.00	119.4	119.5	119.3	1.00	
86	Aruba <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	9	49	10	48	112.2	113.5	110.8	0.98	115.1	118.6	111.6	0.94	
87	Bahamas	5-10	37	...	...	34 **	50 **	...	...	...	...	92.2**	91.6**	92.8**	1.01 **	
88	Barbados	5-10	21	28	49	23	49	104.3	104.8	103.8	0.99	108.7	109.4	108.0	0.99	
89	Belize	5-10	39	44	48	47	49	118.1	119.8	116.3	0.97	122.0	123.1	120.9	0.98	
90	Bermuda <sup>2</sup>	5-10	...	...	...	5 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	
91	Bolivia	6-11	1 339	1 400	49	1 544	49	112.5	113.7	111.2	0.98	115.3	115.9	114.7	0.99	
92	Brazil <sup>w</sup>	7-10	13 188	...	...	19 380	48	...	...	...	...	147.0	150.8	143.0	0.95	
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	3	49	3	48	111.6	113.5	109.8	0.97	106.6	109.7	103.3	0.94	
94	Cayman Islands <sup>5</sup>	5-10	...	3	47	4 <sup>z</sup>	49 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
95	Chile	6-11	1 754	1 777	48	1 714	48	102.7	104.1	101.2	0.97	98.0	99.2	96.7	0.97	
96	Colombia	6-10	4 708	5 136	48	5 193	49	113.7	115.3	112.0	0.97	110.3	110.8	109.8	0.99	
97	Costa Rica	6-11	507	530	49	546	48	104.3	104.5	104.1	1.00	107.6	108.5	106.7	0.98	
98	Cuba	6-11	946	1 074	48	925	48	105.3	107.2	103.2	0.96	97.8	99.7	95.8	0.96	
99	Dominica <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	12	48	10	48	98.8	101.2	96.3	0.95	88.2	91.4	85.0	0.93	
100	Dominican Republic	6-11	1 106	1 315 **	49 **	1 375 **	50 **	116.7**	117.7**	115.6**	0.98 **	124.3**	123.2**	125.5**	1.02 **	
101	Ecuador	6-11	1 700	1 899	49	1 987	49	113.4	113.5	113.3	1.00	116.9	117.1	116.8	1.00	
102	El Salvador	7-12	878	926	48	988	48	111.6	113.3	109.9	0.97	112.5	115.5	109.4	0.95	
103	Grenada <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	...	...	17	50	...	...	...	...	119.6	120.6	118.6	0.98	
104	Guatemala	7-12	1 956	1 685 *	46 *	2 076	47	94.0*	99.3*	88.4*	0.89 *	106.1	109.7	102.4	0.93	
105	Guyana	6-11	90	107	49	112	49 **	116.9	117.9	115.9	0.98	124.8	126.2**	123.4**	0.98 **	
106	Haiti	6-11	1 243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
107	Honduras	7-12	1 073	...	...	1 116 **z	50 **z	...	...	...	...	105.8**z	104.8**z	106.9**z	1.02 **z	
108	Jamaica	6-11	326	316 **	49 **	325	49	95.4**	95.6**	95.3**	1.00 **	99.8	100.0	99.5	0.99	
109	Mexico	6-11	13 459	14 698	49	14 857	49	110.9	111.7	110.1	0.99	110.4	110.7	110.0	0.99	
110	Montserrat <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	0.4	44	0.5 **	45 **	...	...	...	...	118.3**	...	...	...	
111	Netherlands Antilles	6-11	22	25	48	23 **	49 **	115.5	118.2	112.7	0.95	104.3**	104.2**	104.4**	1.00 **	
112	Nicaragua	7-12	851	783	50	923	49	99.9	98.6	101.2	1.03	108.5	109.0	108.0	0.99	
113	Panama	6-11	375	391 **	48 **	420	48	108.1**	109.9**	106.3**	0.97 **	112.0	113.7	110.2	0.97	
114	Paraguay	6-11	874	909 **	49 **	963	48	109.6**	110.4**	108.7**	0.98 **	110.1	112.1	108.1	0.96	

Table 5

NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								OUT-OF-PRIMARY-SCHOOL CHILDREN (OOO)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.4**	99.3**	99.5**	1.00**	99.8**z	99.6**z	100.0**z	1.00**z	0.6**	0.4**	0.2**	0.2**z	0.2**z	-**z
...	...	...	...	92.4	93.3	91.5	0.98	...	...	...	1970	884	1085
100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00	99.9	99.8	100.0	1.00	3	-	3	6	6	-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80.2	83.6	76.6	0.92	85.0	88.2	81.6	0.93	141	59	82	113	45	68
84.3	83.9	84.6	1.01	87.2	87.9	86.4	0.98	7.4	3.9	3.5	5.2	2.5	2.7
97.4	97.4	97.4	1.00	93.1	93.1	93.1	1.00	76	39	38	223	114	109
...	...	...	...	84.4z	85.0z	83.8z	0.99z	...	...	...	1.3z	0.6z	0.7z
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82.5**	83.1**	81.8**	0.99**	84.2	83.8	84.5	1.01	921**	448**	472**	843	436	407
81.0**	79.6**	82.4**	1.04**	...	...	...	...	0.4**	0.2**	0.2**	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	99.7**	100.0**	99.4**	0.99**	...	...	...	1**	-**	1**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96.8**	99.4**	93.9**	0.94**	96.1**y	100.0**y	92.1**y	0.92**y	0.05**	0.00**	0.05**	0.1**y	-**y	0.1**y
74.8*	77.4*	71.8*	0.93*	73.0**z	76.8**z	68.9**z	0.90**z	196*	93*	103*	231**z	104**z	127**z
...	...	...	...	93.7	92.9	94.6	1.02	...	...	...	722	416	306
94.3	93.9	94.8	1.01	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>1.00</b>	229	129	99	<b>9</b>	-	<b>9</b>
94.2	93.2	95.2	1.02	97.5**	98.6**	96.4**	0.98**	2	1	1	0.7**	0.2**	0.5**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79.6**	81.6**	77.6**	0.95**	<b>85.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>0.97</b>	1327**	606**	721**	<b>922</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>495</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91.7	91.9	91.6	1.00	99.9z	100.0z	99.7z	1.00z	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.02z	-z	0.02z
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90.5**	90.3**	90.7**	1.00**	94.1**	93.0**	95.2**	1.02**	3**	2**	1**	2**	1**	1**
96.1	...	...	...	94.0**z	...	...	...	361	...	...	544**z	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean													
...	...	...	...	95.2	94.4	96.1	1.02	...	...	...	0.1	0.04	0.03
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97.8	97.4	98.1	1.01	99.0	99.7	98.2	0.99	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
...	...	...	...	86.4**	85.1**	87.6**	1.03**	...	...	...	5**	3**	2**
99.7**	100.0**	99.3**	0.99**	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.00	0.1**	-**	0.1**	0.01	0.01	-
94.3**	94.5**	94.1**	1.00**	99.2	98.4	100.0	1.02	2**	1**	1**	0.3	0.3	-
...	...	...	...	100.0**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	-**z	...	...
96.0	96.3	95.7	0.99	95.1	94.9	95.3	1.00	50	23	27	66	35	31
...	...	...	...	97.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	...	...
95.6**	94.5**	96.7**	1.02**	93.7	94.5	92.9	0.98	0.1**	0.07**	0.04**	0.2	0.1	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87.9	88.4	87.4	0.99	<b>84.8</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>0.99</b>	210	102	107	<b>265</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>135</b>
86.6	...	...	...	87.4	87.9**	86.9**	0.99**	603	...	...	593	291**	302**
88.5**	87.6**	89.6**	1.02**	90.4	89.7	91.2	1.02	58**	32**	26**	49	27	22
98.9	100.0	97.8	0.98	93.5	94.1	92.9	0.99	11	-	11	62	29	33
82.9**	85.9**	79.9**	0.93**	81.3	83.4	79.2	0.95	2**	1**	1**	2	1	1
88.3**	87.5**	89.2**	1.02**	96.4	98.7**	94.1**	0.95**	131**	72**	60**	40	8**	32**
97.0	96.4	97.5	1.01	99.5	99.1	100.0	1.01	51	30	20	8	8	-
81.0	74.7	87.5	1.17	90.4	90.4	90.4	1.00	158	107	51	84	43	41
...	...	...	...	84.2**y	88.7**y	79.7**y	0.90**y	...	...	...	3**y	1**y	2**y
76.5**	79.0**	73.8**	0.93**	87.3	88.8	85.7	0.97	422**	192**	230**	249	112	137
95.7**	96.2**	95.2**	0.99**	99.2**	100.0**	98.4**	0.98**	4**	2**	2**	1**	-**	1**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	87.4**z	86.7**z	88.3**z	1.02**z	...	...	...	132**z	72**z	61**z
90.3**	90.2**	90.4**	1.00**	94.6	94.4	94.8	1.00	32**	16**	16**	18	9	8
99.5	99.1	100.0	1.01	99.4	98.8	100.0	1.01	61	61	-	83	83	-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96.1	95.7	96.5	1.01	88.4**	86.1**	90.7**	1.05**	0.9	0.5	0.4	3**	2**	1**
77.9**	76.9**	79.0**	1.03**	85.5	85.7	85.3	1.00	173**	92**	81**	124	62	62
96.5**	96.7**	96.2**	0.99**	99.6	100.0	99.2	0.99	13**	6**	7**	1	-	1
91.7**	91.3**	92.1**	1.01**	89.3	89.1	89.5	1.00	69**	37**	32**	93	48	45

Table 5 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY EDUCATION				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								
			1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999				2002/2003				
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
115	Peru	6-11	3 616	4 299	49	4 283	49	122.6	123.4	121.7	0.99	118.4	118.7	118.2	1.00
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>2</sup>	5-11	...	...	...	6	49	...	...	...	...	111.8	108.9	114.9	1.06
117	Saint Lucia	5-11	22	26	49	25	48	114.8	115.9	113.6	0.98	111.8	112.0	111.5	1.00
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	5-11	17	...	...	19	49	...	...	...	...	107.3	108.8	105.9	0.97
119	Suriname	6-11	51	...	...	65**	49**	...	...	...	...	125.8**	126.7**	124.8**	0.98**
120	Trinidad and Tobago	5-11	141	172	49	141	49	101.7	102.3	101.1	0.99	100.1	101.4	98.7	0.97
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	2	49	2	49	...	...	...	...	85.9	87.9	83.8	0.95
122	Uruguay	6-11	334	365	49	365	48	112.8	113.5	112.2	0.99	109.3	110.4	108.1	0.98
123	Venezuela	6-11	3 322	3 261	49	3 450	48	100.3	101.2	99.4	0.98	103.9	104.9	102.8	0.98
North America and Western Europe															
124	Andorra <sup>5</sup>	6-11	...	...	...	4	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	6-9	368	389	48	380	49	102.2	102.6	101.8	0.99	103.2	103.4	103.1	1.00
126	Belgium	6-11	723	763	49	762	49	103.8	104.3	103.2	0.99	105.3	105.8	104.8	0.99
127	Canada	6-11	2 420	2 404	49	2 482**z	49**z	97.7	97.7	97.7	1.00	101.3**z	101.1**z	101.6**z	1.00**z
128	Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	64	48	63	49	97.4	97.6	97.2	1.00	97.6	97.4	97.8	1.00
129	Denmark	7-12	404	372	49	420	49	101.9	102.1	101.8	1.00	103.9	103.9	103.9	1.00
130	Finland	7-12	385	383	49	393	49	99.2	99.4	99.0	1.00	102.0	102.3	101.6	0.99
131	France	6-10	3 635	3 944	49	3 792	49	105.6	106.2	104.9	0.99	104.3	104.8	103.8	0.99
132	Germany	6-9	3 323	3 767	49	3 304	49	105.7	106.0	105.3	0.99	99.4	99.6	99.2	1.00
133	Greece	6-11	647	646	48	652	48	95.5	95.7	95.3	1.00	100.8	100.9	100.7	1.00
134	Iceland	6-12	32	30	48	31	48	98.5	99.4	97.6	0.98	99.7	100.1	99.3	0.99
135	Ireland	4-11	424	457	49	448	48	104.1	104.2	103.9	1.00	105.6	105.5	105.7	1.00
136	Israel	6-11	686	722	49	770	49	112.9	113.4	112.3	0.99	112.2	112.3	112.1	1.00
137	Italy	6-10	2 748	2 876	48	2 779	48	102.5	103.1	102.0	0.99	101.1	101.5	100.7	0.99
138	Luxembourg	6-11	34	31	49	34	49	99.6	99.0	100.3	1.01	99.2	99.4	98.9	0.99
139	Malta	5-10	30	35	49	32	48	106.3	106.0	106.7	1.01	104.4	105.1	103.7	0.99
140	Monaco <sup>5</sup>	6-10	...	2	50	2y	49y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	6-11	1 196	1 268	48	1 291	48	108.3	109.5	107.0	0.98	107.9	109.2	106.6	0.98
142	Norway	6-12	427	412	49	433	49	101.1	101.1	101.0	1.00	101.3	101.3	101.4	1.00
143	Portugal	6-11	666	815	48	768	48	123.1	125.7	120.3	0.96	115.3	118.0	112.4	0.95
144	San Marino	6-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	6-11	2 313	2 580	48	2 488	48	107.4	108.4	106.4	0.98	107.6	108.6	106.6	0.98
146	Sweden	7-12	701	763	49	775	49	109.7	108.1	111.3	1.03	110.5	109.1	112.0	1.03
147	Switzerland	7-12	497	530	49	536	49	106.3	106.9	105.7	0.99	107.7	108.1	107.2	0.99
148	United Kingdom	5-10	4 484	4 661	49	4 488	49	101.8	101.4	102.3	1.01	100.1	100.1	100.0	1.00
149	United States	6-11	25 329	24 938	49	24 849	49	100.6	99.3	102.0	1.03	98.1	97.9	98.3	1.00
South and West Asia															
150	Afghanistan	7-12	3 540	1 046	7**	3 267	33	32.7	59.0**	4.5**	0.08**	92.3	119.9	62.8	0.52
151	Bangladesh	6-10	18 320	18 361	48	17 562	50	106.0	107.7	104.2	0.97	95.9	94.1	97.7	1.04
152	Bhutan <sup>6</sup>	6-12	...	78	45	91**	47**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	India	6-10	116 787	110 986	43	125 569	47	97.9	106.9	88.2	0.83	107.5	110.6	104.2	0.94
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	6-10	7 648	8 667	47	7 029	48	95.6	98.1	93.0	0.95	91.9	93.3	90.4	0.97
155	Maldives	6-12	58	74	49	68	48	134.1	133.5	134.6	1.01	118.0	119.0	117.0	0.98
156	Nepal	5-9	3 294	3 349**	42**	3 929	45	112.3**	125.7**	97.9**	0.78**	119.3	126.1	112.0	0.89
157	Pakistan	5-9	20 508	...	...	14 045	40	...	...	...	...	68.5	79.6	56.6	0.71
158	Sri Lanka	5-9	1 569	1 802	48	1 702**	49**	109.2	110.7	107.6	0.97	110.5**	110.8**	110.1**	0.99**
Sub-Saharan Africa															
159	Angola	6-9	1 564	1 342	46	...	...	97.1	106.1	88.1	0.83	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	6-11	1 128	872	39	1 233	42	82.7	100.4	65.0	0.65	109.3	126.9	91.6	0.72
161	Botswana	6-12	321	321	50	331**	50**	102.8	102.8	102.9	1.00	103.3**	103.2**	103.4**	1.00**
162	Burkina Faso	7-12	2 192	816	40	1 012	42	41.8	49.6	34.0	0.68	46.2	53.1	39.2	0.74
163	Burundi	7-12	1 158	702**	44**	895	45	62.7**	69.7**	55.8**	0.80**	77.3	85.7	69.0	0.81
164	Cameroon	6-11	2 601	2 134	45	2 799	46	87.5	95.9	79.0	0.82	107.6	116.1	99.0	0.85
165	Cape Verde	6-11	73	92	49	88	49	125.6	128.5	122.7	0.96	120.6	123.6	117.5	0.95
166	Central African Republic	6-11	633	...	...	415	41	...	...	...	...	65.5	77.9	53.3	0.68
167	Chad	6-11	1 429	840	37	1 119**	39**	67.0	84.8	49.3	0.58	78.3**	95.3**	61.4**	0.64**
168	Comoros	6-11	119	83	45	107**	44**	75.2	81.2	69.0	0.85	89.6**	98.3**	80.7**	0.82**
169	Congo	6-11	634	276	49	510	48	49.6	50.8	48.4	0.95	80.4	83.3	77.5	0.93
170	Côte d'Ivoire	6-11	2 637	1 911	43	2 046*	44*	73.1	83.7	62.4	0.75	77.6*	86.3*	68.8*	0.80*

Table 5

NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								OUT-OF-PRIMARY-SCHOOL CHILDREN (OOO)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
99.8	100.0	99.6	1.00	99.7	99.7	99.8	1.00	7	—	7	9	5	4
...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	99.4	98.9	100.0	1.01	0.04**	— **	0.04 **	0.1	0.1	—
...	...	...	...	90.0	90.3	89.7	0.99	...	...	...	2	1	1
...	...	...	...	97.0**	95.8**	98.2**	1.02 **	...	...	...	1.5 **	1 **	0.5 **
92.9	92.9	92.9	1.00	90.6	90.9	90.3	0.99	12	6	6	13	7	7
...	...	...	...	73.5	74.3	72.7	0.98	...	...	...	0.6	0.3	0.3
92.4	92.1	92.7	1.01	90.4	90.2	90.5	1.00	25	13	12	32	17	15
85.9	85.5	86.4	1.01	90.8	90.5	91.1	1.01	457	241	217	307	162	145
North America and Western Europe													
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89.9	89.2	90.5	1.01	89.9	89.0	90.8	1.02	39	21	18	37	21	16
99.4	99.5	99.4	1.00	100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00	4	2	2	0.3	—	0.3
96.9	96.9	96.9	1.00	99.6**y	99.5**y	99.7**y	1.00**y	75	39	37	10**y	6**y	4**y
95.5	95.5	95.5	1.00	96.1	96.0	96.3	1.00	3	2	1	2	1	1
99.4	99.4	99.4	1.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00	2	1	1	0.03	0.03	—
98.7	98.9	98.5	1.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00	5	2	3	0.03	—	0.03
100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00	99.3	99.3	99.4	1.00	1	—	1	24	14	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93.4	93.5	93.3	1.00	98.5	98.5	98.5	1.00	45	23	22	10	5	5
98.3	99.2	97.5	0.98	99.6	100.0	99.3	0.99	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	0.1
93.8	93.3	94.4	1.01	96.0	95.2	96.8	1.02	27	15	12	17	10	7
99.9	100.0	99.8	1.00	99.3	99.1	99.4	1.00	0.7	—	0.7	5	3	2
99.7	100.0	99.3	0.99	99.5	99.7	99.2	0.99	10	—	10	14	4	11
96.0	95.1	97.0	1.02	90.3	90.1	90.6	1.01	1.3	0.8	0.5	3.3	1.7	1.6
99.1	98.3	100.0	1.02	96.0	96.2	95.8	0.99	0.3	0.3	—	1.2	0.6	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.5	100.0	98.9	0.99	99.2	99.8	98.6	0.99	6	—	6	9.7	1.4	8.3
100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.00	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	—
...	...	...	...	99.5	100.0	99.1	0.99	...	...	...	3	—	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.6	100.0	99.2	0.99	99.7	100.0	99.3	0.99	9	—	9	8	—	8
99.8	100.0	99.5	1.00	99.7	100.0	99.4	0.99	2	—	2	2	—	2
97.9	98.4	97.4	0.99	98.9	99.1	98.6	0.99	10	4	6	5.6	2.2	3.4
99.6	99.2	100.0	1.01	100.0	100.0	99.9	1.00	20	20	—	2	—	2
93.8	93.8	93.8	1.00	92.4	91.9	93.0	1.01	1 527	782	745	1 922	1 057	865
South and West Asia													
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84.8**	85.6**	83.9**	0.98 **	84.0	82.4	85.7	1.04	2 632 **	1 277 **	1 355 **	2 925	1 652	1 273
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	87.5(g)	90.0(g)	84.8(g)	0.94 (g)	...	...	...	14 586	6 040	8 546
81.4**	82.6**	80.2**	0.97 **	86.3	87.5	85.0	0.97	1 682 **	807 **	875 **	1 048	489	559
99.7**	99.4**	100.0**	1.01 **	92.4	92.2	92.6	1.00	0.2**	0.2 **	— **	4	2	2
68.5*	76.1*	60.3*	0.79 *	70.5**y	74.6**y	66.0**y	0.88 **y	940 *	370 *	570 *	918 **y	408 **y	510 **y
...	...	...	...	59.1**y	67.5**y	50.0**y	0.74 **y	...	...	...	8 145 **y	3 332 **y	4 813 **y
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa													
61.3**	65.8**	56.8**	0.86 **	...	...	...	...	536 **	235 **	300**	...	...	...
55.4*	66.7*	44.0*	0.66 *	...	...	...	...	470 *	175 *	295 *	...	...	...
78.7	77.0	80.4	1.04	80.9**	79.2**	82.7**	1.04 **	67	36	30	61 **	34 **	28 **
33.5	39.8	27.1	0.68	36.2	41.7	30.6	0.73	1 299	590	709	1 398	643	756
...	...	...	...	57.4	62.4	52.3	0.84	...	...	...	494	218	276
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.1**	100.0**	98.3**	0.98 **	99.2	100.0	98.4	0.98	0.6**	— **	0.6**	0.6	—	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54.7	67.6	41.8	0.62	62.8**	74.9**	50.6**	0.68 **	568	203	365	532 **	180 **	352 **
49.2	53.2	45.1	0.85	...	...	...	...	56	26	30	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	54.0	55.1	52.9	0.96	...	...	...	292	142	149
55.5	63.2	47.8	0.76	60.6*	67.1 *	54.0*	0.81 *	1 163	483	681	1 040 *	435 *	605 *

Table 5 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY EDUCATION				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								
			1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999				2002/2003				
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
171	D. R. Congo	6-11	8 696	4 022	47	...	...	49.6	52.2	47.1	0.90	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	7-11	64	75	48 **	78 <sup>z</sup>	48 <sup>z</sup>	131.3	137.5**	125.0**	0.91 **	126.2 <sup>z</sup>	132.2 <sup>z</sup>	120.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.91 <sup>z</sup>
173	Eritrea	7-11	567	262	45	359	44	53.2	58.0	48.4	0.83	63.4	69.9	56.8	0.81
174	Ethiopia	7-12	11 557	5 168	38	<b>8 270</b>	<b>43</b>	49.9	62.1	37.6	0.60	<b>70.0</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>0.77</b>
175	Gabon	6-11	212	265	50	280	49	134.1	134.1	134.1	1.00	132.2	132.6	131.8	0.99
176	Gambia	7-12	209	150	46	178	49 **	79.9	86.2	73.6	0.85	85.2	86.0**	84.4**	0.98 **
177	Ghana	6-11	3 203	2 377	47	<b>2 679</b>	<b>47</b>	76.8	81.0	72.5	0.90	<b>83.0</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>0.91</b>
178	Guinea	7-12	1 317	727	38	1 073	43	58.4	71.3	45.1	0.63	81.5	92.1	70.6	0.77
179	Guinea-Bissau	7-12	238	...	...	155 **y	40 **y	...	...	...	...	69.7**y	83.6**y	55.9**y	0.67 **y
180	Kenya	6-12	6 050	5 481	49	5 590	48	90.2	90.9	89.5	0.98	92.4	95.1	89.7	0.94
181	Lesotho	6-12	331	370	52	419	50	109.2	104.9	113.6	1.08	126.4	125.5	127.3	1.01
182	Liberia	6-11	549	396	42	...	...	89.6	102.9	76.2	0.74	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	6-10	2 389	2 012	49	2 856	49	95.6	97.3	93.9	0.97	119.6	122.0	117.1	0.96
184	Malawi	6-11	2 032	2 525	49 **	2 847	49	146.2	150.1**	142.3**	0.95 **	140.1	142.7	137.3	0.96
185	Mali	7-12	2 217	959	41	1 295	43	48.8	56.9	40.5	0.71	58.4	66.1	50.5	0.76
186	Mauritius	5-10	128	131	49	132	49	107.6	107.5	107.6	1.00	103.8	103.4	104.2	1.01
187	Mozambique	6-10	2 617	1 968 **	42 **	2 705	45	81.2**	93.2**	69.1**	0.74 **	103.4	113.9	92.7	0.81
188	Namibia	6-12	385	387	50	405	50	113.9	113.5	114.3	1.01	105.0	104.5	105.5	1.01
189	Niger	7-12	1 971	530	39	858	40	30.9	37.0	24.7	0.67	43.5	51.2	35.5	0.69
190	Nigeria	6-11	20 572	16 046 **	42 **	24 563	44	86.1**	97.5**	74.3**	0.76 **	119.4	131.6	106.8	0.81
191	Rwanda	7-12	1 341	1 289	50	1 637	50	118.6	120.2	117.1	0.97	122.0	121.9	122.2	1.00
192	Sao Tome and Principe	7-12	23	24	49	29 **z	48 **z	107.1	109.3	104.9	0.96	126.4**z	130.4**z	122.4**z	0.94 **z
193	Senegal	7-12	1 611	1 034	46 **	1 287	48	68.6	73.6**	63.5**	0.86 **	79.9	83.1	76.6	0.92
194	Seychelles <sup>2</sup>	6-11	...	10	49	9	49	112.8	113.8	111.8	0.98	109.6	110.2	108.9	0.99
195	Sierra Leone	6-11	761	...	...	554y	42y	...	...	...	...	78.9y	92.9y	65.2y	0.70y
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	7-13	7 067	7 998 *	49 *	7 466	49	114.4*	116.1*	112.8*	0.97 *	105.6	107.5	103.7	0.96
198	Swaziland	6-12	213	212	49	209	48	104.3	107.1	101.4	0.95	98.2	102.0	94.4	0.93
199	Togo	6-11	804	954	43	975	45	132.3	150.2	114.3	0.76	121.2	132.3	110.0	0.83
200	Uganda	6-12	5 226	6 591	47	7 354	49	143.3	150.4	136.1	0.90	140.7	142.0	139.5	0.98
201	U. R. Tanzania	7-13	7 107	4 043	50	<b>6 563</b>	<b>49</b>	61.8	61.9	61.6	0.99	<b>90.8</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>
202	Zambia	7-13	2 107	1 557	48	1 732	48	81.2	84.3	78.1	0.93	82.2	85.1	79.3	0.93
203	Zimbabwe	6-12	2 555	...	...	<b>2 362</b>	<b>49</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>92.9</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>0.98</b>

		Sum	Sum	% F	Sum	% F	Weighted average								
I	World	...	648 064	655 343	47	671 359	47	100.5	104.5	96.3	0.92	103.6	106.6	100.4	0.94
II	Countries in transition	...	13 437	15 872	49	14 187	49	100.5	101.1	99.9	0.99	105.6	106.0	105.1	0.99
III	Developed countries	...	67 488	70 399	49	67 880	49	102.1	101.8	102.3	1.00	100.6	100.7	100.4	1.00
IV	Developing countries	...	567 139	569 072	46	589 291	47	100.3	104.9	95.5	0.91	103.9	107.3	100.3	0.93
V	Arab States	...	39 593	34 725	46	37 137	46	89.7	95.7	83.5	0.87	93.8	98.6	88.8	0.90
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	23 255	25 484	48	23 133	48	97.3	99.3	95.3	0.96	99.5	100.8	98.1	0.97
VII	Central Asia	...	6 296	6 891	49	6 396	49	98.9	99.5	98.4	0.99	101.6	102.5	100.7	0.98
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	186 616	217 317	48	207 054	48	111.6	112.1	111.0	0.99	110.9	111.7	110.2	0.99
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	58 162	78 656	49	69 498	48	121.4	122.9	119.9	0.98	119.5	120.8	118.0	0.98
X	North America and Western Europe	...	51 542	52 856	49	51 945	49	102.5	102.1	103.0	1.01	100.8	100.9	100.7	1.00
XI	South and West Asia	...	172 133	158 096	44	175 527	46	94.5	102.9	85.6	0.83	102.0	106.2	97.5	0.92
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	110 467	81 319	45	100 670	46	80.0	86.8	73.1	0.84	91.1	97.9	84.3	0.86

1. In countries where two or more education structures exist, indicators were calculated on the basis of the most common or widespread structure. In the Russian Federation this is three grades of primary education starting at age 7. However, a four-grade structure also exists, in which about one-third of primary pupils are enrolled. Gross enrolment ratios may be overestimated.

2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

3. Children enter primary school at age 6 or 7. Since 7 is the most common entrance age, enrolment ratios were calculated using the 7-11 age group for both enrolment and population.

Table 5

NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)								OUT-OF-PRIMARY-SCHOOL CHILDREN (OOO)					
1998/1999				2002/2003				1998/1999			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88.0	96.4**	79.7**	0.83**	84.6 <sup>z</sup>	91.4 <sup>z</sup>	77.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.85 <sup>z</sup>	7	1**	6**	10 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	7 <sup>z</sup>
33.9	36.2	31.6	0.87	45.2	48.7	41.7	0.86	325	158	167	310	147	164
35.8	42.4	29.2	0.69	<b>51.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>0.85</b>	6 651	2 987	3 664	<b>5 780</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>3 126</b>
...	...	...	...	78.3** <sup>y</sup>	78.9** <sup>y</sup>	77.8** <sup>y</sup>	0.99** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	45** <sup>y</sup>	22** <sup>y</sup>	23** <sup>y</sup>
66.7	71.0	62.3	0.88	78.8**	79.3**	78.2**	0.99**	63	27	35	44**	22**	23**
57.9**	59.8**	55.9**	0.93**	<b>59.0</b>	...	...	...	1 304**	626**	679**	<b>1 323</b>	...	...
45.3	53.6	36.7	0.69	65.5	72.6	58.1	0.80	681	293	388	455	183	272
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65.8**	65.3**	66.3**	1.01**	66.5	66.4	66.5	1.00	2 077**	1 057**	1 020**	2 030	1 019	1 010
64.5	60.3	68.7	1.14	85.8	82.9	88.6	1.07	120	67	53	47	28	19
43.9	49.7	38.1	0.77	...	...	...	...	248	111	136	...	...	...
64.5	64.3	64.8	1.01	78.6	78.4	78.7	1.00	746	375	371	511	258	254
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38.3**	44.5**	32.0**	0.72**	44.5	50.2	38.7	0.77	1 212**	553**	660**	1 231	559	671
93.2	93.1	93.2	1.00	96.6	95.6	97.6	1.02	8	4	4	4	3	2
47.3**	51.6**	43.0**	0.83**	55.3	57.7	52.7	0.91	1 277**	589**	687**	1 171	555	616
77.9	75.4	80.4	1.07	78.3	75.7	80.9	1.07	75	42	33	84	47	37
26.1	31.3	20.8	0.66	38.2	45.1	31.1	0.69	1 264	598	667	1 218	551	668
...	...	...	...	67.2**	73.9**	60.2**	0.82**	...	...	...	6 754**	2 731**	4 023**
...	...	...	...	86.7	85.1	88.3	1.04	...	...	...	178	99	79
85.5	86.5	84.4	0.98	97.1** <sup>z</sup>	100.0** <sup>z</sup>	94.2** <sup>z</sup>	0.94** <sup>z</sup>	3.2	1.5	1.2	0.7** <sup>z</sup>	-** <sup>z</sup>	0.7** <sup>z</sup>
57.9	61.5**	54.1**	0.88**	68.5	71.2	65.8	0.92	635	293**	343**	507	234	273
99.1	100.0	98.3	0.98	99.6	100.0	99.1	0.99	0.1	-	0.1	0.04	-	0.04
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91.3*	90.8*	91.8*	1.01*	89.0	88.7	89.3	1.01	608*	322*	286*	778	402	376
67.2	66.5	67.9	1.02	75.3	75.1	75.4	1.00	67	34	33	53	26	26
89.8	100.0	79.5	0.80	91.2	98.9	83.3	0.84	74	-	74	71	4	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45.8	45.1	46.6	1.03	<b>77.4**</b>	<b>78.3**</b>	<b>76.4**</b>	<b>0.98**</b>	3 545	1 803	1 742	<b>1 635**</b>	<b>786**</b>	<b>849**</b>
68.5	69.6	67.4	0.97	68.4	69.1	67.7	0.98	604	292	312	666	326	339
...	...	...	...	<b>79.2</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>1.02</b>	...	...	...	<b>530</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>256</b>

  

Weighted average								Sum					
83.6	86.5	80.6	0.93	84.6	86.5	82.6	0.96	106 724	45 316	61 408	99 876	45 030	54 846
85.4	85.9	84.9	0.99	89.1	89.3	88.9	1.00	2 304	1 135	1 170	1 468	736	732
96.6	96.6	96.6	1.00	95.6	95.4	95.9	1.01	2 367	1 210	1 157	2 949	1 593	1 356
82.0	85.2	78.6	0.92	83.2	85.3	80.9	0.95	102 052	42 971	59 081	95 459	42 701	52 758
78.1	82.3	73.7	0.90	82.6	85.7	79.2	0.92	8 491	3 501	4 991	6 906	2 882	4 025
87.2	88.7	85.7	0.97	89.0	89.9	88.0	0.98	3 340	1 510	1 830	2 569	1 203	1 366
88.9	89.4	88.3	0.99	89.9	90.8	89.0	0.98	775	375	400	635	294	341
95.7	95.9	95.6	1.00	92.1	92.4	91.8	0.99	8 309	4 158	4 151	14 782	7 410	7 372
94.4	95.1	93.7	0.99	96.4	97.1	95.7	0.99	3 620	1 623	1 997	2 084	858	1 226
96.3	96.3	96.3	1.00	95.3	95.0	95.6	1.01	1 885	967	918	2 421	1 320	1 101
78.6	85.5	71.3	0.83	82.5	85.7	79.1	0.92	35 722	12 534	23 189	30 109	12 698	17 411
56.2	59.6	52.7	0.88	63.5	66.9	59.9	0.90	44 581	20 648	23 933	40 370	18 367	22 003

4. Pending agreement on population data, the 2001 NER published herein in connection with China's primary education is for reference only.  
5. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

6. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.  
(g) Projected at the national level (593 districts) on the basis of data by age collected for ISCED level 1 in a sample of 193 districts under the District Information System on Education.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.  
(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.







Table 6 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	REPETITION RATES BY GRADE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%), 2001/2002												
		Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
57	Indonesia	6	7.5	7.4	7.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
58	Japan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Kiribati	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao PDR	5	34.7	35.2	34.2	20.0	21.7	17.8	13.2	14.6	11.5	8.3	9.8	6.6
61	Macao, China	6	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.8	7.5	3.9	8.3	10.7	5.5
62	Malaysia	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
63	Marshall Islands	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
64	Micronesia (Federated States of)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
66	Nauru	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	New Zealand	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Niue	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
69	Palau	5	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y
70	Papua New Guinea	6	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y
71	Philippines	6	4.6	5.5	3.7	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.7
72	Republic of Korea	6	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
73	Samoa	6	2.6y	3.0y	2.2y	0.7y	1.1y	0.4y	0.4y	0.4y	0.5y	0.6y	0.9y	0.4y
74	Singapore	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	Timor-Leste	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
80	Tuvalu	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	6	10.6y	11.8y	9.3y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Viet Nam	5	5.4**	6.2**	4.4**	2.6**	3.0**	2.1**	1.7**	2.0**	1.3**	1.6**	1.9**	1.2**
Latin America and the Caribbean														
83	Anguilla	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda	7	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
85	Argentina	6	9.9	11.4	8.4	7.1	8.3	5.8	6.2	7.3	5.0	5.2	6.3	4.1
86	Aruba	6	14.7	18.1	10.9	11.7	12.3	11.1	9.0	10.9	6.9	7.9	8.8	7.0
87	Bahamas	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
88	Barbados	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
89	Belize	6	15.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Bermuda	6	-	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
91	Bolivia	6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
92	Brazil	4	29.3	32.0**	26.2**	19.7	21.6**	17.6**	15.4	17.4**	13.4**	13.5	15.4**	11.5**
93	British Virgin Islands	7	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Cayman Islands	6	0.4**y	0.3**y	0.4**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile	6	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
96	Colombia	5	11.8	12.8	10.8	6.3	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.6
97	Costa Rica	6	14.1	15.4	12.7	7.9	9.0	6.7	6.7	7.8	5.7	8.1	9.6	6.5
98	Cuba	6	-	-	-	1.9	2.5	1.3	-	-	-	1.5	2.1	0.9
99	Dominica	7	8.1	9.6	6.5	5.4	7.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.6
100	Dominican Republic	6	2.5**	2.9**	2.1**	2.8**	3.3**	2.4**	12.2**	...	...	7.3**	...	...
101	Ecuador	6	3.9	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.2
102	El Salvador	6	15.9	17.0	14.6	6.2	7.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.5
103	Grenada	7	4.2	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.2
104	Guatemala	6	27.6	28.7	26.5	14.8	15.6	14.0	11.4	12.1	10.7	8.1	8.7	7.3
105	Guyana	6	2.5x	2.7x	2.3x	1.6x	2.0x	1.3x	1.8x	2.1x	1.4x	1.3x	1.7x	0.8x
106	Haiti	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	6	12.0**y	12.0**y	12.0**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Jamaica	6	3.7	4.1**	3.3**	1.1	1.2**	1.0**	0.9	...	...	4.0	3.4**	4.6**
109	Mexico	6	8.1	9.3	6.8	8.0	9.3	6.6	5.5	6.5	4.3	4.6	5.6	3.6
110	Montserrat	7	12.3**	8.3**	16.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	6	18.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Nicaragua	6	15.5	16.7	14.2	9.0	10.3	7.6	9.2	10.6	7.7	7.6	9.0	6.3
113	Panama	6	9.3	10.6	7.9	8.3	9.5	6.9	6.0	7.1	4.9	4.1	5.1	2.9
114	Paraguay	6	13.6	15.2	11.8	10.3**	11.9**	8.6**	7.5**	8.7**	6.2**	5.4**	6.3**	4.4**
115	Peru	6	5.2	5.4	5.0	16.6	17.0	16.2	13.5	13.8	13.2	9.6	9.8	9.4
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
117	Saint Lucia	7	5.6	7.0	4.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6

REPETITION RATES BY GRADE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%), 2001/2002

REPEATERS, ALL GRADES (%)

Grade 5									Grade 6									Grade 7									1998/1999						2002/2003					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female																		
2.1	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	.	.	.	...	...	...	3.8	3.8	3.8	57																							
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58																						
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59																						
5.3	6.4	4.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	20.9	22.4	19.1	19.8	21.0	18.4	60																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	6.3	7.3	5.1	7.1	8.9	5.1	61																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	62																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	63																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64																				
0.3	0.3	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	1.7	1.7**	1.7**	0.7	0.7	0.7	65																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	0.7**	0.9**	0.5**	...	...	...	66																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	68																				
-y	-y	-y	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	69																				
-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	-y	.	.	.	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	70																				
1.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	.	.	.	...	...	...	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.4	71																				
<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	72																				
0.6y	...	...	0.3y	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	1.7	2.4**	0.9**	0.9z	1.1z	0.7z	73																				
-	-	-	-	-	-	.	.	.	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	74																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	3.5	3.4	3.5	...	...	...	76																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	y	y	y	78																				
.	.	.	28.5**	31.0**	25.4**	.	.	.	...	...	...	7.4	7.9	6.9	6.2z	6.9z	5.4z	79																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	6.5**	7.4**	5.4**	...	...	...	80																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	10.9**	11.5**	10.2**	6.7z	7.5z	5.9z	81																				
0.2**	0.2**	0.2**	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	3.8	4.2	3.2	2.4**	2.8**	1.9**	82																				
Latin America and the Caribbean																																						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8**	1.0**	0.6**	83																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84																				
4.3	5.2	3.3	3.6	4.5	2.7	.	.	.	...	...	...	5.3	6.2	4.3	5.9	7.0	4.8	85																				
7.7	8.8	6.6	3.5	3.9	3.2	.	.	.	...	...	...	7.7	9.5	5.9	9.0	10.3	7.5	86																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	87																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	88																				
...	...	...	8.8**	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	9.7	10.8	8.4	9.4**	11.0**	7.7**	89																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90																				
1.9	2.0	1.7	3.8	4.4	3.2	.	.	.	...	...	...	6.5	6.9	6.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	91																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	23.0**	18.1**	92																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3**	4.3**	4.2**	4.4	4.6	4.2	93																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94																				
<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	.	.	.	...	...	...	3.2	3.8	2.6	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	95																				
3.1	3.5	2.6	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	4.6	5.0	4.2	6.6	7.3	5.9	96																				
6.3	7.4	5.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	.	.	.	...	...	...	8.7**	9.6**	7.7**	7.5	8.5	6.3	97																				
0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	.	.	.	...	...	...	1.9	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	98																				
0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	6.9	8.9	4.7	...	...	...	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	5.0	2.5	99																				
5.5**	...	...	4.3**	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	4.1**	4.5**	3.7**	5.9**	7.1**	4.6**	100																				
0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	.	.	.	...	...	...	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	101																				
3.3	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.4	.	.	.	...	...	...	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.0	7.8	6.1	102																				
1.4	...	...	2.1	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.3	2.1	103																				
5.1	5.6	4.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	.	.	.	...	...	...	14.9**	15.8**	13.8**	14.1	14.8	13.4	104																				
1.1x	1.4x	0.8x	1.3x	1.4x	1.1x	.	.	.	...	...	...	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.6y	1.9y	1.3y	105																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107																				
1.0	...	...	6.2	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	108																				
3.1	3.9	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	.	.	.	...	...	...	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.1	6.1	4.1	109																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	-	17.0**	18.0**	15.7**	110																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	12.0**	14.5**	9.3**	12.6**	15.6**	9.6**	111																				
5.5	6.6	4.4	3.1	4.0	2.3	.	.	.	...	...	...	8.1	9.0	7.2	8.9	10.1	7.7	112																				
2.6	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	6.4	4.4	113																				
3.4**	4.1**	2.6**	1.7**	2.1**	1.2**	.	.	.	...	...	...	9.0**	10.4**	7.6**	7.6	8.8	6.3	114																				
8.1	8.4	7.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	.	.	.	...	...	...	9.8	10.0	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.7	115																				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	116																				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4**	2.8**	2.0**	2.7	3.4	1.9	117																				

Table 6 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	REPETITION RATES BY GRADE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%), 2001/2002												
		Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	7	8.8**	...	...	4.8**	...	...	8.7	...	...	7.6	...	...
119	Suriname	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	7	6.6**y	7.6**y	5.6**y	3.2**y	4.1**y	2.2**y	2.6**y	3.2**y	2.1**y	1.8**y	2.2**y	1.3**y
121	Turks and Caicos Islands	6	9.4	8.7	9.9	5.1	11.5	–	5.6	3.1	8.2	4.6	4.8	4.4
122	Uruguay	6	17.0	19.3	14.3	10.7	12.2	9.1	8.0	9.3	6.5	6.2	7.4	5.0
123	Venezuela	6	11.7	13.6	9.6	9.0	10.8	7.1	8.8	10.7	6.7	6.7	8.4	4.9
North America and Western Europe														
124	Andorra	6	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
125	Austria	4	1.8**x	2.1**x	1.5**x	1.7**x	1.9**x	1.5**x	1.4**x	1.7**x	1.1**x	1.2**x	1.4**x	1.0**x
126	Belgium	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Canada	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	Cyprus	6	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	–
129	Denmark	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
130	Finland	6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
131	France	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	Germany	4	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0
133	Greece	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134	Iceland	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
135	Ireland	8	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
136	Israel	6	2.2**	3.0**	1.4**	1.1**	1.4**	0.8**	1.2**	1.5**	0.8**	1.2**	1.6**	0.9**
137	Italy	5	0.4y	0.5y	0.3y	0.3y	0.4y	0.2y	0.2y	0.3y	0.2y	0.2y	0.3y	0.1y
138	Luxembourg	6	6.7**y	7.4**y	5.8**y	5.1**y	6.1**y	4.1**y	6.6**y	8.1**y	5.1**y	4.0**y	4.8**y	3.2**y
139	Malta	6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
140	Monaco	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
142	Norway	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
143	Portugal	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144	San Marino	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146	Sweden	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
147	Switzerland	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148	United Kingdom	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149	United States	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia														
150	Afghanistan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	5	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	7.8	7.4	8.2	6.1	6.3	5.8
152	Bhutan	7	14.8y	15.5y	14.0y	13.7y	14.4y	12.9y	14.0y	14.8y	13.1y	11.5y	12.5y	10.4y
153	India	5	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.8	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	5	5.5**	6.5**	4.4**	3.4**	...	...	2.3**	...	...	2.3**	...	...
155	Maldives	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
156	Nepal	5	36.8	36.9	36.6	17.2	16.4	18.3	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.0	13.6	14.6
157	Pakistan	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	5	0.4**	0.5**	0.4**	0.7**	0.7**	0.6**	0.8**	0.9**	0.7**	0.9**	1.1**	0.8**
Sub-Saharan Africa														
159	Angola	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	6	16.8	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.4	17.4	18.5	17.8	19.3	23.5	22.5	25.0
161	Botswana	7	4.0**	4.6**	3.4**	2.2**	2.5**	1.8**	2.1**	2.6**	1.5**	10.8**	13.1**	8.3**
162	Burkina Faso	6	10.1**	10.2**	10.0**	10.9**	11.0**	10.8**	15.3**	15.5**	15.1**	14.6**	14.4**	14.7**
163	Burundi	6	27.1	26.4	28.0	26.6	26.4	26.8	24.8	24.2	25.6	24.3	23.5	25.2
164	Cameroon	6	31.5**	31.9**	31.1**	21.9**	22.7**	21.0**	30.6**	30.9**	30.2**	21.6**	22.1**	20.9**
165	Cape Verde	6	0.8	0.9	0.6	26.8	30.8	22.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	23.8	27.1	20.4
166	Central African Republic	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	6	29.4**	29.3**	29.5**	26.3**	26.0**	26.8**	26.1**	25.9**	26.5**	24.2**	23.4**	25.5**
168	Comoros	6	34.5**y	35.3**y	33.5**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169	Congo	6	30.0	30.6	29.4	20.3	20.1	20.5	34.3	35.1	33.4	29.5	30.6	28.4
170	Côte d'Ivoire	6	13.3**	14.0**	12.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	5	48.1**y	44.6**y	51.7**y	40.2**y	38.1**y	42.2**y	33.6**y	32.8**y	34.4**y	32.5**y	33.0**y	32.0**y
173	Eritrea	5	29.8	29.4	30.3	19.6	19.2	20.1	19.0	18.2	20.0	22.5	21.5	23.7
174	Ethiopia	6	20.3**	21.4**	18.9**	8.2**	7.3**	9.5**	6.9**	5.9**	8.4**	9.6**	8.1**	11.7**



Table 6 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	REPETITION RATES BY GRADE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%), 2001/2002											
		Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
175 Gabon	6	48.1**	49.1**	47.0**	33.2**	33.7**	32.6**	37.0**	38.3**	35.6**	24.8**	25.1**	24.5**
176 Gambia	6	14.1**	14.6**	13.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177 Ghana	6	<b>8.9**</b>	<b>9.1**</b>	<b>8.7**</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178 Guinea	6	22.5	22.3	22.8	17.9	16.9	19.3	19.9	18.8	21.4	20.3	18.7	22.7
179 Guinea-Bissau	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180 Kenya	7	8.2**	9.5**	6.9**	7.9**	8.3**	7.6**	8.2**	8.4**	8.0**	9.3**	10.2**	8.4**
181 Lesotho	7	27.1	28.9	24.9	25.1	27.8	22.2	25.5	29.2	21.6	19.7	22.8	16.7
182 Liberia	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183 Madagascar	5	41.2	42.4	39.9	31.3	33.0	29.3	33.1	34.4	31.8	26.6	27.1	26.1
184 Malawi	6	17.5	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.3	16.7	15.3	14.4	16.5	12.2	10.8	14.1
185 Mali	6	13.1	12.9	13.3	14.1	13.7	14.7	21.9	21.8	22.0	23.8	22.9	25.0
186 Mauritius	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
187 Mozambique	5	25.8	25.4	26.1	25.0	24.7	25.4	25.2	24.5	26.2	22.0	21.1	23.3
188 Namibia	7	15.2	15.9	14.5	11.9**	14.1**	9.6**	11.4**	13.7**	9.1**	13.0**	...	...
189 Niger	6	0.9	0.9	0.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	7.2	7.0	7.7	8.4	8.1	9.0
190 Nigeria	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191 Rwanda	6	19.3	19.6	19.0	14.8	15.2	14.5	15.3	15.4	15.2	17.9	17.6	18.2
192 Sao Tome and Principe	6	32.6 <sup>y</sup>	34.6 <sup>y</sup>	30.2 <sup>y</sup>	28.9 <sup>y</sup>	30.0 <sup>y</sup>	27.7 <sup>y</sup>	23.7 <sup>y</sup>	23.7 <sup>y</sup>	23.6 <sup>y</sup>	18.2 <sup>y</sup>	18.7 <sup>y</sup>	17.7 <sup>y</sup>
193 Senegal	6	10.7	10.7	10.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	14.3	14.1	14.5
194 Seychelles	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
195 Sierra Leone	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196 Somalia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197 South Africa	7	9.2**	9.5**	9.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198 Swaziland	7	18.6	21.1	15.9	15.3	18.4	11.8	17.7	20.9	14.2	15.6	18.0	13.0
199 Togo	6	28.9	29.2	28.6	23.1	22.8	23.4	25.0	24.4	25.8	20.4	19.5	21.4
200 Uganda	7	13.8	14.1	13.4	10.0	10.3	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.5
201 United Republic of Tanzania	7	<b>9.2**</b>	<b>9.2**</b>	<b>9.2**</b>	<b>7.0**</b>	<b>6.9**</b>	<b>7.0**</b>	<b>4.6**</b>	<b>4.4**</b>	<b>4.7**</b>	<b>12.1**</b>	<b>11.4**</b>	<b>12.8**</b>
202 Zambia	7	5.4**	5.5**	5.3**	6.7**	...	...	6.9**	...	...	7.9**	0.7	0.7
203 Zimbabwe	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

I	World <sup>2</sup>	4.0	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.5
II	Countries in transition	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
III	Developed countries	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	...
IV	Developing countries	7.6	8.7	6.5	5.4	7.4	3.3	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.5
V	Arab States	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.7	3.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.3	5.5	6.0	4.7
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	...	...	0.7	...	...	0.8	...	...
VII	Central Asia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	8.1	9.3	6.8	5.0	...	...	5.2	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.5
X	North America and Western Europe	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
XI	South and West Asia	5.9	6.5	5.3	4.5	...	...	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	16.8	17.0	15.9	15.3	18.4	11.8	15.3	14.4	16.5	17.9	17.6	18.2

1. Duration in this table is defined according to ISCED97 and may differ from that reported nationally.

2. All values shown are medians.

Data in bold are for 2002/2003 for repetition rates by grade, and 2003/2004 for percentage of repeaters (all grades).

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.

(y) Data are for 2000/2001.

(x) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 6

REPETITION RATES BY GRADE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%), 2001/2002									REPEATERS, ALL GRADES (%)						
Grade 5			Grade 6			Grade 7			1998/1999			2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
27.7 **	27.4 **	28.0 **	19.3 **	19.0 **	19.6 **	.	.	.	...	...	...	34.4 **	35.1 **	33.7 **	175
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	10.6	10.7	10.5	...	...	...	176
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	4.2	4.3	4.1	<b>5.9 **</b>	<b>6.1 **</b>	<b>5.7 **</b>	177
21.9	20.6	23.9	32.4	31.5	34.1	.	.	.	26.2	25.5	27.4	20.3	19.8	21.0	178
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	24.0 **	23.6 **	24.5 **	...	...	...	179
9.6 **	...	...	8.2 **	...	...	11.1 **	...	...	...	...	...	9.2 **	9.7 **	8.7 **	180
14.7	17.1	12.6	12.6	13.9	11.6	11.9	11.4	12.2	20.3	23.3	17.4	21.2	23.8	18.6	181
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	182
31.1	31.1	31.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	28.3 **	29.2 **	27.4 **	29.3	30.3	28.3	183
9.6	8.3	11.6	9.9	8.7	11.5	.	.	.	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.6	15.7	15.5	184
28.9	28.2	30.0	29.9	29.3	30.9	.	.	.	17.4	17.2	17.7	19.8	19.6	20.0	185
.	.	.	22.6	25.0	19.9	.	.	.	3.6	3.9	3.3	4.7	5.3	4.0	186
21.3	20.1	23.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.8 **	23.3 **	24.4 **	23.2	22.9	23.6	187
18.7 **	...	...	11.3 **	...	...	10.2 **	...	...	12.1	13.6	10.6	13.1 **	14.6 **	11.5 **	188
12.5	11.9	13.4	27.9	27.3	28.7	.	.	.	12.2	12.4	11.8	7.3	7.2	7.5	189
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	2.6	2.5	2.6	190
19.8	19.2	20.4	20.8	20.4	21.1	.	.	.	29.1	29.2	29.0	16.5	16.7	16.4	191
18.5 **y	18.9 **y	18.2 **y	35.6 **y	37.1 **y	34.1 **y	.	.	.	30.7	32.6	28.7	25.8 **,z	27.0 **,z	24.5 **,z	192
16.0	15.6	16.5	27.9	27.4	28.5	.	.	.	14.4	14.5 **	14.2 **	13.8	13.9	13.6	193
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	194
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0 *	9.0 *	6.9 *	7.4	8.5	6.3	197
14.0	15.3	12.7	13.3	14.2	12.5	8.5	9.0	8.0	15.3	17.7	12.8	15.5	17.5	13.2	198
21.5	20.6	22.7	19.0	17.6	21.0	.	.	.	31.2	30.9	31.6	23.7	23.2	24.3	199
10.5	10.4	10.7	11.0	10.8	11.1	8.9	9.7	7.8	...	...	...	10.5	10.8	10.3	200
<b>0.4 **</b>	<b>0.5 **</b>	<b>0.3 **</b>	<b>0.7 **</b>	<b>0.7 **</b>	<b>0.7 **</b>	<b>0.01 **</b>	<b>0.01 **</b>	<b>0.01 **</b>	2.9	2.9	3.0	<b>5.5 **</b>	<b>5.4 **</b>	<b>5.6 **</b>	201
7.9 **	...	...	9.0 **	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.1	5.6	7.6	8.0	7.1	202
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	203

  

1.4	...	...	1.1	1.4	0.7	.	.	.	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.5	I
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	II
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	III
4.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.2	.	.	.	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.0	IV
5.7	6.0	5.2	4.6	7.0	2.0	.	.	.	6.5	7.2	5.6	4.8	5.6	3.7	V
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	...	...	0.9	...	...	VI
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	VII
-	-	-	...	...	...	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	VIII
2.8	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	.	.	.	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.6	6.7	4.5	IX
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	X
4.8	5.3	4.4	...	...	...	.	.	.	6.7	6.9	6.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	XI
16.1	15.1	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.2	.	.	.	17.4	17.5	17.4	15.6	16.7	15.5	XII



**Table 7. Internal efficiency: survival in primary education and transition to secondary education**

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	DROP-OUTS, ALL GRADES (%)						SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5 (%)					
		1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Arab States</b>													
Algeria	6	8.6	10.2	6.9	5.5	6.5	4.4	95.0	93.9	96.1	97.0	96.5	97.5
Bahrain	6	7.6**	8.7**	6.6**	1.3**	2.4**	–	97.4**	96.9**	97.9**	99.1**	98.2**	100.0**
Djibouti	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.7	71.2	84.9	80.2**	...	...
Egypt	5	...	...	...	2.0**	3.8**	–	...	...	...	98.0**	96.2**	100.0**
Iraq	6	50.6**	48.7**	52.8**	...	...	...	65.6**	67.4**	63.3**	...	...	...
Jordan	6	3.1	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.7	3.6	97.7	98.0	97.4	97.1	96.6	97.7
Kuwait	4	6.0	7.1	4.9	2.5	3.8	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	6	8.7	11.8	5.2	11.5	14.6	8.4	91.3	88.2	94.8	91.9	89.9	94.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	6	42.9**	40.1**	45.8**	51.3	50.6	52.0	65.2**	67.9**	62.4**	60.6	60.8	60.3
Morocco	6	25.0	25.4	24.5	24.5	24.0	25.1	81.9	81.7	82.0	81.2	82.0	80.4
Oman	6	8.1	8.3	7.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	93.7	93.7	93.8	98.0	97.9	98.1
Palestinian A.T.	4	0.6	–	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	6	6.8	7.1	6.5	10.9	9.5	12.3	95.3	95.2	95.4	91.5	92.3	90.7
Sudan	6	22.9**	26.4**	18.5**	16.4	19.6	12.3	84.1**	80.7**	88.4**	84.3	81.0	88.4
Syrian Arab Republic	6	13.1	12.9	13.2	10.4	10.7	10.1	91.8	92.0	91.5	91.4	90.7	92.3
Tunisia	6	12.9	14.0	11.7	6.9	7.8	5.8	92.1	91.4	92.9	96.2	95.6	96.7
United Arab Emirates	5	10.3	9.9	10.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	92.4	92.8	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.5
Yemen	6	...	...	...	29.9	26.0	35.6	...	...	...	75.9	79.6	70.7
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>													
Albania	4	...	...	...	10.0 <sup>x</sup>	13.5 <sup>x</sup>	6.2 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	4	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	4	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	4	0.3	0.6	–	0.4	0.9	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	5	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	98.3	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.3	98.1
Estonia	6	1.5	2.2	0.7	2.3	2.9	1.6	99.1	98.6	99.5	98.4	97.6	99.2
Hungary	4	...	...	...	2.4	3.0	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	4	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	4	0.7	1.3	–	2.1	1.9	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	6	1.7	...	...	0.8	...	...	98.6	...	...	99.3	...	...
Republic of Moldova	4	4.6	...	...	8.9	9.1	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	4	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	3	...	...	...	0.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	4	...	...	...	4.4** <sup>x</sup>	5.2** <sup>x</sup>	3.5** <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	4	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	4	...	...	...	1.1	1.6	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
TFYR Macedonia	4	2.5	4.2	0.7	4.1	4.6	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	4	4.0**	...	...	1.4 <sup>y</sup>	1.1** <sup>y</sup>	1.8** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>													
Armenia	3	...	...	...	3.7	3.8	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	4	1.6	2.5	0.6	3.4	2.1	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	4	0.6	1.2	–	1.8	0.8	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	4	...	...	...	1.8	2.2	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	4	5.5*	4.9*	6.1*	6.5	7.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	4	12.8	15.3	10.3	8.0	8.2	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	4	3.3	0.3**	6.4**	1.1	–	2.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4	...	...	...	3.9**	3.7**	4.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>													
Australia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.0 <sup>y</sup>	92.5 <sup>y</sup>	93.7 <sup>y</sup>
Cambodia	6	51.4**	48.1**	55.0**	45.0	45.8	44.1	56.3**	58.3**	54.0**	60.9	59.6	62.3
China	5	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.0	–	2.0**	97.3	97.1	97.6	99.0	100.0**	98.0**
Cook Islands	6	53.1	50.0	56.7	...	...	...	51.5	55.7	46.8	...	...	...
DPR Korea	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	6	16.7**	18.3**	14.8**	15.2** <sup>y</sup>	20.1** <sup>y</sup>	9.6** <sup>y</sup>	92.0**	90.5**	93.7**	88.5** <sup>y</sup>	85.2** <sup>y</sup>	92.1** <sup>y</sup>

Table 7

	SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE (%)						TRANSITION TO SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)						Country or territory
	1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>													
	91.4	89.8	93.1	94.5	93.5	95.6	71.9**	68.3**	76.1**	79.4	76.3	83.0	Algeria
	92.4**	91.3**	93.4**	98.7**	97.6**	100.0**	98.5**	97.2**	100.0**	96.9**	95.3**	98.6**	Bahrain
	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.3	42.6	41.9	58.0**	58.8**	57.0**	Djibouti
	...	...	...	98.0**	96.2**	100.0**	...	...	...	84.3**	82.6**	86.3**	Egypt
	49.4**	51.3**	47.2**	...	...	...	72.6**	78.9**	64.2**	...	...	...	Iraq
	96.9	97.0	96.8	95.8	95.3	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.4	96.6	98.2	Jordan
	94.0	92.9	95.1	97.5	96.2	98.8	96.7	97.4	96.1	98.9	97.8	100.0	Kuwait
	91.3	88.2	94.8	88.5	85.4	91.6	85.4	83.7	87.1	86.1	83.5	88.9	Lebanon
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
	57.1**	59.9**	54.2**	48.7	49.4	48.0	40.6	42.5	38.5	47.3	50.5	44.0	Mauritania
	75.0	74.6	75.5	75.5	76.0	74.9	80.7	79.3	82.8	79.2	78.2	80.5	Morocco
	91.9	91.7	92.1	97.3	97.3	97.4	94.6	92.7	96.6	99.4	100.0	98.7	Oman
	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.9	97.7	98.2	96.5	95.6	97.5	96.7	96.6	96.7	Palestinian A.T.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.5**x	91.4**x	100.0**x	Qatar
	93.2	92.9	93.5	89.1	90.5	87.7	96.9	100.0	93.6	98.4	99.5	97.3	Saudi Arabia
	77.1**	73.6**	81.5**	83.6	80.4	87.7	78.3**	...	...	90.4	90.5	90.2	Sudan
	86.9	87.1	86.8	89.6	89.3	89.9	68.5	70.0	66.8	76.6	77.0	76.2	Syrian Arab Republic
	87.1	86.0	88.3	93.1	92.2	94.2	68.0**	66.6**	69.6**	87.8	85.7	90.1	Tunisia
	89.7	90.1	89.3	92.5	92.6	92.5	96.0	94.6	97.5	97.7	96.1	99.5	United Arab Emirates
	...	...	...	70.1	74.0	64.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>													
	...	...	...	90.0 <sup>x</sup>	86.5 <sup>x</sup>	93.8 <sup>x</sup>	93.0**	92.8**	93.3**	94.0 <sup>x</sup>	93.2 <sup>x</sup>	94.9 <sup>x</sup>	Albania
	99.2	99.0	99.4	98.5	97.8	99.3	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	Belarus
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
	92.9	92.6	93.3	93.9	94.1	93.6	...	...	...	95.8	96.2	95.3	Bulgaria
	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	Croatia
	98.3	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.3	98.1	...	...	...	99.1	99.0	99.1	Czech Republic
	98.5	97.8	99.3	97.7	97.1	98.4	95.7	93.4	98.1	95.7	93.2	98.4	Estonia
	...	...	...	97.6	97.0	98.2	99.3	99.9	98.6	98.8	98.6	99.0	Hungary
	97.0	96.6	97.4	97.8	98.1	97.5	98.3	98.0	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.9	Latvia
	99.3	98.7	100.0	97.9	98.1	97.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.7	Lithuania
	98.3	...	...	99.2	...	...	100.0	...	...	98.3	...	...	Poland
	95.4	...	...	91.1	90.9	91.3	99.0	99.0**	99.0**	98.0	97.4	98.6	Republic of Moldova
	95.7	95.0	96.4	95.2	95.1	95.5	...	...	...	97.7	97.5	98.0	Romania
	...	...	...	99.2 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	90.0	...	...	Russian Federation
	...	...	...	95.6**x	94.8**x	96.5**x	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia and Montenegro
	96.9	96.3	97.6	97.9	98.4	97.3	98.6**	98.5**	98.8**	98.2	98.1	98.3	Slovakia
	...	...	...	98.9	98.4	99.3	...	...	...	99.3	99.2	99.5	Slovenia
	97.5	95.8	99.3	95.9	95.4	96.4	99.0	99.8	98.1	97.7	98.0	97.3	TFYR Macedonia
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
	96.0**	...	...	98.6**y	98.9**y	98.2**y	100.0**	...	...	99.4 <sup>y</sup>	98.9**y	100.0**y	Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>													
	...	...	...	96.3	96.2	96.4	...	...	...	97.9	98.6	97.1	Armenia
	98.4	97.5	99.4	96.6	97.9	95.3	97.5	96.4	98.6	97.8	98.1	97.3	Azerbaijan
	99.4	98.8	100.0	98.2	99.2	97.1	98.3	97.5	99.1	98.3	98.1	98.5	Georgia
	...	...	...	98.2	97.8	98.6	...	...	...	99.4	99.5	99.4	Kazakhstan
	94.5*	95.1*	93.9*	93.5	92.1	94.9	98.5*	97.1*	100.0*	98.4	96.8	100.0	Kyrgyzstan
	87.2	84.7	89.7	92.0	91.8	92.3	94.4	92.5	96.4	99.0	98.3	99.6	Mongolia
	96.7	99.7**	93.6**	98.9	100.0**	97.7**	97.1	97.2**	96.9**	98.2	99.7**	96.6**	Tajikistan
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
	...	...	...	96.1**	96.3**	95.8**	...	...	...	99.6**	100.0**	99.2**	Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>													
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.6	97.6	95.5	93.3	93.4	93.1	Brunei Darussalam
	48.6**	51.9**	45.0**	55.0	54.2	55.9	77.4**	81.8**	71.4**	83.2	86.4	79.3	Cambodia
	97.3	97.1	97.6	99.0	100.0**	98.0**	...	...	...	91.6	91.6**	91.6**	China
	46.9	50.0	43.3	...	...	...	87.7	94.0	81.6	...	...	...	Cook Islands
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DPR Korea
	83.3**	81.7**	85.2**	84.8**y	79.9**y	90.4**y	95.8**	97.8**	93.7**	98.4**y	100.0**y	96.6**y	Fiji

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education	DROP-OUTS, ALL GRADES (%)						SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5 (%)					
		1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Indonesia	6	...	...	...	13.6	14.3	12.9	...	...	...	89.1	88.3	89.9
Japan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao PDR	5	45.7	45.1	46.4	35.9	36.4	35.3	54.3	54.9	53.6	64.1	63.6	64.7
Macao, China	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	99.4	100.0
Malaysia	6	...	...	...	15.7	15.9	15.5	...	...	...	87.1	86.9	87.3
Marshall Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	5	...	...	...	35.4	36.3	34.4	...	...	...	64.6	63.7	65.6
Nauru	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.8	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	5	15.8	7.8	24.2	...	...	...	84.2	92.2	75.8	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	6	38.6	38.5	38.8	56.2 <sup>y</sup>	55.3 <sup>y</sup>	57.3 <sup>y</sup>	68.0	67.8	68.2	50.6 <sup>y</sup>	51.5 <sup>y</sup>	49.5 <sup>y</sup>
Philippines	6	...	...	...	26.6	31.2	21.5	...	...	...	76.0	72.2	80.2
Republic of Korea	6	0.2	–	0.4	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	–	99.9	100.0	99.7	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Samoa	6	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	82.6	...	...	93.8 <sup>y</sup>	96.0 <sup>y</sup>	91.5 <sup>y</sup>
Singapore	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	6	8.1 <sup>**</sup>	10.3 <sup>**</sup>	5.8 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	94.1 <sup>**</sup>	92.3 <sup>**</sup>	96.0 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	6	9.9 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	31.1 <sup>x</sup>	33.0 <sup>x</sup>	29.0 <sup>x</sup>	95.3 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	72.1 <sup>x</sup>	72.4 <sup>x</sup>	71.8 <sup>x</sup>
Viet Nam	5	17.2	20.1	13.8	12.9 <sup>**</sup>	12.6 <sup>**</sup>	13.3 <sup>**</sup>	82.8	79.9	86.2	87.1 <sup>**</sup>	87.4 <sup>**</sup>	86.7 <sup>**</sup>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>													
Anguilla	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	6	7.7	9.5	5.8	10.1	11.7	8.4	94.7	93.3	96.1	92.2	91.1	93.4
Aruba	6	...	...	...	6.0	7.9	4.1	96.8	97.4	96.2	95.0	93.9	96.1
Bahamas	6	...	...	...	35.2 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	75.2 <sup>**</sup>	...	...
Barbados	6	...	...	...	3.2 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	94.1	96.4	91.8	98.8	99.9	97.7
Belize	6	23.1	22.5	23.7	20.5 <sup>x</sup>	21.4 <sup>x</sup>	19.5 <sup>x</sup>	77.8	76.2	79.5	81.5 <sup>x</sup>	81.5 <sup>x</sup>	81.5 <sup>x</sup>
Bermuda	6	...	...	...	4.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	96.3 <sup>y</sup>	...	...
Bolivia	6	22.8	20.4	25.3	17.7	15.8	19.7	79.4	80.4	78.3	84.4	85.2	83.7
Brazil	4	...	...	...	20.1 <sup>y</sup>	24.2 <sup>**y</sup>	15.5 <sup>**y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	6	0.5	1.0	–	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	99.8	99.6	100.0	<b>99.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>
Colombia	5	36.6	43.8	27.8	30.6	33.7	27.2	63.4	56.2	72.2	69.4	66.3	72.8
Costa Rica	6	...	...	...	11.6	13.0	10.1	...	...	...	91.6	90.2	93.1
Cuba	6	7.4	7.8	7.0	2.7	3.0	2.3	93.7	93.6	93.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
Dominica	7	...	...	...	21.3	25.1	17.2	...	...	...	83.7	80.3	87.2
Dominican Republic	6	29.4 <sup>**</sup>	33.7 <sup>**</sup>	24.8 <sup>**</sup>	38.5 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	75.1 <sup>**</sup>	71.4 <sup>**</sup>	79.1 <sup>**</sup>	69.1 <sup>**</sup>	...	...
Ecuador	6	25.4	25.7	25.1	27.9	28.6	27.2	77.0	76.8	77.2	74.4	73.9	75.0
El Salvador	6	39.6 <sup>**</sup>	39.8 <sup>**</sup>	39.4 <sup>**</sup>	34.7	36.7	32.6	61.3 <sup>**</sup>	60.4 <sup>**</sup>	62.3 <sup>**</sup>	68.9	67.1	70.8
Grenada	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.0	73.0	85.4
Guatemala	6	45.2 <sup>**</sup>	41.7 <sup>**</sup>	49.0 <sup>**</sup>	39.6	38.1	41.3	60.4 <sup>**</sup>	64.1 <sup>**</sup>	56.4 <sup>**</sup>	65.2	66.6	63.6
Guyana	6	7.3	...	...	34.9 <sup>x</sup>	38.5 <sup>x</sup>	31.1 <sup>x</sup>	97.4	...	...	77.2 <sup>x</sup>	71.1 <sup>x</sup>	84.0 <sup>x</sup>
Haiti	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	6	...	...	...	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	89.7	...	...
Mexico	6	12.8	14.0	11.5	8.7	9.6	7.7	89.0	88.0	90.0	93.0	92.3	93.7
Montserrat	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	6	...	...	...	16.9 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	88.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	...
Nicaragua	6	...	...	...	36.1	38.6	33.5	...	...	...	64.8	62.5	67.3
Panama	6	...	...	...	12.0	13.2	10.7	...	...	...	89.8	89.0	90.6
Paraguay	6	36.4 <sup>**</sup>	37.7 <sup>**</sup>	35.0 <sup>**</sup>	36.4 <sup>**</sup>	38.2 <sup>**</sup>	34.6 <sup>**</sup>	70.0 <sup>**</sup>	68.9 <sup>**</sup>	71.2 <sup>**</sup>	69.7 <sup>**</sup>	68.3 <sup>**</sup>	71.2 <sup>**</sup>
Peru	6	14.8	14.5	15.1	21.9	20.6	23.3	87.9	88.2	87.6	83.6	84.5	82.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7	...	...	...	27.5 <sup>y</sup>	24.3 <sup>y</sup>	29.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	78.4 <sup>y</sup>	74.5 <sup>y</sup>	83.3 <sup>y</sup>
Saint Lucia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.1 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	96.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...

Table 7

SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE (%)						TRANSITION TO SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)						Country or territory
1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	86.4	85.7	87.1	...	...	...	81.5	80.2	82.8	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
54.3	54.9	53.6	64.1	63.6	64.7	71.0	73.5	67.8	78.7	81.2	75.6	Lao PDR
...	...	...	...	...	...	84.2	83.3	85.2	89.8	87.2	92.5	Macao, China
...	...	...	84.3	84.1	84.5	...	...	...	99.7 <sup>y</sup>	100.0 <sup>y</sup>	99.5 <sup>y</sup>	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	64.6	63.7	65.6	68.2	65.9	70.6	69.9	73.9	65.8	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	91.5	92.0	90.9	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
84.2	92.2	75.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
61.4	61.5	61.2	43.8 <sup>y</sup>	44.7 <sup>y</sup>	42.7 <sup>y</sup>	70.3	70.9	69.4	74.4 <sup>**y</sup>	75.2 <sup>**y</sup>	73.5 <sup>**y</sup>	Philippines
...	...	...	73.4	68.8	78.5	...	...	...	97.5	98.2	96.8	Republic of Korea
99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	99.1	99.0	99.2	Samoa
80.2	...	...	...	...	...	91.9	92.1	91.8	97.5 <sup>y</sup>	95.7 <sup>y</sup>	99.4 <sup>y</sup>	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
91.9 <sup>**</sup>	89.7 <sup>**</sup>	94.2 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	88.0 <sup>**</sup>	86.8 <sup>**</sup>	89.2 <sup>**</sup>	91.7 <sup>**y</sup>	91.2 <sup>**y</sup>	92.2 <sup>**y</sup>	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.1 <sup>**y</sup>	...	...	Tokelau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	75.7	85.0	78.9 <sup>**y</sup>	80.1 <sup>**y</sup>	77.6 <sup>**y</sup>	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
90.1 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	68.9 <sup>x</sup>	67.0 <sup>x</sup>	71.0 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	...	42.7 <sup>y</sup>	42.0 <sup>y</sup>	43.4 <sup>y</sup>	Viet Nam
82.8	79.9	86.2	87.1 <sup>**</sup>	87.4 <sup>**</sup>	86.7 <sup>**</sup>	92.9	...	...	99.7 <sup>**</sup>	99.4 <sup>**</sup>	100.0 <sup>**</sup>	
Latin America and the Caribbean												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
92.3	90.5	94.2	89.9	88.3	91.6	94.1 <sup>**</sup>	92.7 <sup>**</sup>	95.5 <sup>**</sup>	93.9	92.7	95.0	Argentina
...	...	...	94.0	92.1	95.9	99.3	98.7	100.0	97.3	96.7	97.8	Aruba
...	...	...	64.8 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	79.4 <sup>**</sup>	81.0 <sup>**</sup>	77.9 <sup>**</sup>	Bahamas
...	...	...	96.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	99.1	98.2	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	Barbados
76.9	77.5	76.3	79.5 <sup>x</sup>	78.6 <sup>x</sup>	80.5 <sup>x</sup>	86.2	83.1	89.6	87.6 <sup>**</sup>	87.2 <sup>**</sup>	88.1 <sup>**</sup>	Belize
...	...	...	95.2 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	Bermuda
77.2	79.6	74.7	82.3	84.2	80.3	89.6	88.8	90.5	89.8	88.8	90.8	Bolivia
...	...	...	79.9 <sup>y</sup>	75.8 <sup>**y</sup>	84.5 <sup>**y</sup>	...	...	...	88.7 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	Brazil
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	69.8 <sup>**y</sup>	62.6 <sup>**y</sup>	77.5 <sup>**y</sup>	British Virgin Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6 <sup>*</sup>	100.0 <sup>*</sup>	97.4 <sup>*</sup>	90.8 <sup>y</sup>	89.0 <sup>y</sup>	92.9 <sup>y</sup>	Cayman Islands
99.5	99.0	100.0	98.7	99.2	98.2	95.5 <sup>**</sup>	94.2 <sup>**</sup>	96.8 <sup>**</sup>	96.5	95.3	97.7	Chile
63.4	56.2	72.2	69.4	66.3	72.8	94.2	94.3	94.1	92.3 <sup>**</sup>	92.4 <sup>**</sup>	92.2 <sup>**</sup>	Colombia
...	...	...	88.4	87.0	89.9	79.5 <sup>**</sup>	79.8 <sup>**</sup>	79.2 <sup>**</sup>	86.2	87.1	85.3	Costa Rica
92.6	92.2	93.0	97.3	97.0	97.7	94.3	92.4	96.2	97.9	97.5	98.3	Cuba
...	...	...	78.7	74.9	82.8	89.2	90.3	88.3	96.5	95.8	97.4	Dominica
70.6 <sup>**</sup>	66.3 <sup>**</sup>	75.2 <sup>**</sup>	61.5 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	87.8 <sup>**</sup>	85.3 <sup>**</sup>	90.2 <sup>**</sup>	75.6 <sup>**</sup>	72.4 <sup>**</sup>	78.6 <sup>**</sup>	Dominican Republic
74.6	74.3	74.9	72.1	71.4	72.8	68.3 <sup>*</sup>	70.3 <sup>*</sup>	66.3 <sup>*</sup>	72.9	75.0	70.8	Ecuador
60.4 <sup>**</sup>	60.2 <sup>**</sup>	60.6 <sup>**</sup>	65.3	63.3	67.4	...	...	...	92.9	93.4	92.5	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
54.8 <sup>**</sup>	58.3 <sup>**</sup>	51.0 <sup>**</sup>	60.4	61.9	58.7	84.0 <sup>**</sup>	85.1 <sup>**</sup>	82.6 <sup>**</sup>	94.2	94.8	93.5	Guatemala
92.7	...	...	65.1 <sup>x</sup>	61.5 <sup>x</sup>	68.9 <sup>x</sup>	67.6	64.7	70.7	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
...	...	...	84.9	...	...	...	...	...	97.1	...	...	Jamaica
87.2	86.0	88.5	91.3	90.4	92.3	...	...	...	92.9	94.0	91.7	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	83.1 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	51.1	46.8	55.0	55.1 <sup>**</sup>	52.6 <sup>**</sup>	57.3 <sup>**</sup>	Netherlands Antilles
...	...	...	63.9	61.4	66.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
...	...	...	88.0	86.8	89.3	...	...	...	56.7 <sup>**</sup>	55.5 <sup>**</sup>	58.0 <sup>**</sup>	Panama
63.6 <sup>**</sup>	62.3 <sup>**</sup>	65.0 <sup>**</sup>	63.6 <sup>**</sup>	61.8 <sup>**</sup>	65.4 <sup>**</sup>	87.1 <sup>**</sup>	86.8 <sup>**</sup>	87.4 <sup>**</sup>	88.6 <sup>**</sup>	89.0 <sup>**</sup>	88.2 <sup>**</sup>	Paraguay
85.2	85.5	84.9	78.1	79.4	76.7	92.5	93.6	91.3	94.0	95.7	92.2	Peru
...	...	...	72.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>x</sup>	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	67.5 <sup>**</sup>	57.4 <sup>**</sup>	77.2 <sup>**</sup>	65.7 <sup>**</sup>	56.6 <sup>**</sup>	74.6 <sup>**</sup>	Saint Lucia

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	DROP-OUTS, ALL GRADES (%)						SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5 (%)					
		1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Saint Vincent/Grenad.	7	...	...	...	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	88.0	...	...
Suriname	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	7	...	...	...	41.3**y	44.7**y	38.4**y	100.0	...	...	71.2**y	66.5**y	76.2**y
Turks and Caicos Islands	6	...	...	...	55.2	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	41.8	51.4
Uruguay	6	13.0	17.4	8.3	7.9	9.8	5.9	88.3	85.7	91.1	92.9	91.3	94.5
Venezuela	6	11.9	15.7	7.9	19.6	22.9	16.1	90.8	87.6	94.3	84.2	81.5	87.1
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>													
Andorra	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	4	...	...	...	6.1**x	7.5**x	4.7**x	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	6	4.0	5.3	2.6	...	...	...	96.1	94.8	97.4	99.3	98.6	100.0
Denmark	6	–	–	–	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Finland	6	0.1	–	0.2	...	...	...	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8	100.0
France	5	2.0	1.6**	2.5**	...	...	...	98.0	98.4**	97.5**	...	...	...
Germany	4	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	7	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4
Ireland	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.1	93.7	96.6	99.2	98.4	100.0
Israel	6	...	...	...	18.7**	18.3**	19.2**	...	...	...	85.2**	85.7**	84.7**
Italy	5	3.4	...	...	3.5y	4.0y	3.0y	96.6	...	...	96.5y	96.0y	97.0y
Luxembourg	6	...	...	...	12.4**y	13.2**y	11.7**y	...	...	...	99.0**y	99.2**y	98.7**y
Malta	6	–	...	...	1.0	1.4	0.5	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.3	98.8	99.9
Monaco	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	6	0.2	–	0.5	...	...	...	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0
Norway	7	...	...	...	0.6	–	1.3	...	...	...	99.5	100.0	99.1
Portugal	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>													
Afghanistan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	5	45.3	49.9	40.0	46.1	50.7	41.0	54.7	50.1	60.0	53.9	49.3	59.0
Bhutan	7	23.6	25.6	21.1	18.7y	22.0y	14.9y	87.5	86.3	88.8	91.0y	89.2y	93.2y
India	5	38.0	36.7	39.6	38.6y	40.3y	36.5y	62.0	63.3	60.4	61.4y	59.7y	63.5y
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5	...	...	...	5.4**	...	...	...	...	...	94.6**	...	...
Maldives	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	5	...	...	...	35.1	36.7	33.1	...	...	...	64.9	63.3	66.9
Pakistan	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	5	...	...	...	1.6**	2.1**	1.1**	...	...	...	98.4**	97.9**	98.9**
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>													
Angola	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	6	...	...	...	41.4	38.5	45.7	...	...	...	68.3	70.3	65.6
Botswana	7	17.7	21.9	13.1	19.1**	23.1**	14.8**	87.6	84.2	91.1	87.6**	84.9**	90.5**
Burkina Faso	6	39.1	40.6	36.7	40.5**	42.5**	37.6**	68.3	66.9	70.4	66.2**	64.9**	68.2**
Burundi	6	...	...	...	37.6	38.9	35.9	...	...	...	67.5	65.8	69.7
Cameroon	6	22.3**	...	...	41.2**	40.4**	42.1**	80.7**	...	...	63.7**	63.9**	63.5**
Cape Verde	6	...	...	...	15.2	14.3	16.3	...	...	...	88.0	87.6	88.2
Central African Republic	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	6	53.2	49.8	59.1	67.3**	60.5**	76.7**	55.1	58.1	50.0	44.3**	50.8**	35.4**
Comoros	6	...	...	...	34.5**x	...	...	...	...	...	71.7**x	69.1**x	74.8**x
Congo	6	...	...	...	44.6	44.7	44.6	...	...	...	66.3	65.4	67.2
Côte d'Ivoire	6	38.1	33.3	44.4	14.4**x	12.2**x	17.8**x	69.1	72.6	64.6	87.6**x	88.3**x	86.7**x
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	5	...	...	...	70.5**y	66.4**y	75.0**y	...	...	...	29.5**y	33.6**y	25.0**y
Eritrea	5	4.7	2.5	7.2	13.7	10.5	17.9	95.3	97.5	92.8	86.3	89.5	82.1
Ethiopia	6	50.6	51.6	48.5	46.7**	45.6**	47.9**	55.8	55.2	57.0	61.5**	63.0**	59.7**

Table 7

SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE (%)						TRANSITION TO SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)						Country or territory
1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	79.1	...	...	...	...	...	51.1	44.2	57.8	Saint Vincent/Grenad.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5**	15.2**	10.0**	Suriname
...	...	...	58.7**y	55.3**y	61.6**y	95.8	94.3	97.3	97.6**	...	...	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	44.8	...	...	49.4	40.0	59.4	71.6	72.0	71.1	Turks and Caicos Islands
87.0	82.6	91.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	...	...	...	81.7	76.0	87.5	Uruguay
88.1	84.3	92.1	80.4	77.1	83.9	94.2	94.4	94.1	96.6	96.5	96.7	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.2	93.4	95.1	Andorra
...	...	...	93.9**x	92.5**x	95.3**x	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
96.0	94.7	97.4	...	...	...	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.8	98.9	Cyprus
...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	Denmark
...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	Finland
98.0	98.4**	97.5**	...	...	...	98.7**	99.1**	98.3**	98.9x	...	...	France
99.5	99.2	99.8	99.0	98.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7y	100.0y	99.4y	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Greece
...	...	...	99.6	...	...	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.2	100.0	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	99.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	...	...	Ireland
...	...	...	81.3**	81.7**	80.8**	...	...	...	69.2**	69.1**	69.3**	Israel
96.6	...	...	96.5y	96.0y	97.0y	96.6	93.4	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	Italy
...	...	...	87.6**y	86.8**y	88.3**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	99.0	98.6	99.5	...	...	...	90.7	89.6	92.0	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.9x	97.9x	100.0x	Netherlands
...	...	...	99.4	100.0	98.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0y	100.0y	99.9y	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United States
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
54.7	50.1	60.0	53.9	49.3	59.0	75.5	69.9	81.7	89.3	83.0	95.7	Bangladesh
76.4	74.4	78.9	81.3y	78.0y	85.1y	87.6	87.8	87.4	82.5y	82.4y	82.6y	Bhutan
62.0	63.3	60.4	61.4y	59.7y	63.5y	88.8	90.7	86.1	86.7	84.9	89.0	India
...	...	...	94.6**	...	...	...	...	...	96.0	97.0	94.9	Iran, Islamic Republic of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	64.9	63.3	66.9	...	...	...	78.2	80.1	75.9	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	98.4**	97.9**	98.9**	...	...	...	97.0**	96.4**	97.7**	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	...	...	58.6	61.5	54.3	...	...	...	51.1	51.1	51.0	Benin
82.3	78.1	86.9	80.9**	76.9**	85.2**	95.8	95.2	96.4	93.9**	93.6**	94.3**	Botswana
60.9	59.4	63.3	59.5**	57.5**	62.4**	38.4	38.9	37.8	39.9**	40.7**	38.7**	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	62.4	61.1	64.1	...	...	...	32.3**y	...	...	Burundi
77.7**	...	...	58.8**	59.6**	57.9**	...	...	...	26.7x	27.8x	25.4x	Cameroon
...	...	...	84.8	85.7	83.7	...	...	...	72.2	68.3	76.2	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
46.8	50.2	40.9	32.7**	39.5**	23.3**	47.2	48.4	43.8	43.8**x	45.6**x	39.0**x	Chad
...	...	...	65.5**x	...	...	...	...	...	58.2**	57.0**	59.6**	Comoros
...	...	...	55.4	55.3	55.4	...	...	...	60.0	73.6	46.0	Congo
61.9	66.7	55.6	85.6**x	87.8**x	82.2**x	35.2	39.5	28.3	39.7y	41.9y	36.3y	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	...	...	29.5**y	33.6**y	25.0**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
95.3	97.5	92.8	86.3	89.5	82.1	84.5	86.9	81.5	82.8	86.7	77.6	Eritrea
49.4	48.4	51.5	53.3**	54.4**	52.1**	92.1	91.5	93.1	93.7**	95.0**	91.4**	Ethiopia

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Duration <sup>1</sup> of primary education 2002/2003	DROP-OUTS, ALL GRADES (%)						SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5 (%)					
		1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Gabon	6	...	...	...	44.5**	46.3**	42.6**	...	...	...	69.3**	67.9**	70.7**
Gambia	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	6	...	...	...	40.0	44.7	34.7	...	...	...	63.3	61.8	64.7
Guinea	6	22.1	15.9	31.4	28.6	22.8	35.8	86.9	92.5	79.1	79.7	85.4	72.7
Guinea-Bissau	6	72.5**	69.5**	76.6**	...	...	...	38.1**	41.2**	33.8**	...	...	...
Kenya	7	...	...	...	43.8**	...	...	...	...	...	59.0**	60.9**	57.2**
Lesotho	7	46.1	53.9	38.3	41.3	50.1	32.2	68.9	61.7	76.1	73.0	65.8	80.5
Liberia	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	5	48.9	49.3	48.4	47.1	47.6	46.6	51.1	50.7	51.6	52.9	52.4	53.4
Malawi	6	62.4	59.9**	64.9**	78.2	83.4	69.1	44.1	49.5**	38.8**	32.8	29.2	38.1
Mali	6	34.4**	32.5**	37.2**	34.5	30.0	40.3	78.3**	79.2**	77.1**	74.6	77.9	70.5
Mauritius	6	0.7	1.4	-	2.4	3.8	0.9	99.4	98.9	100.0	98.9	98.2	99.5
Mozambique	5	58.2	54.8	62.5	50.8	47.3	55.1	41.8	45.2	37.5	49.2	52.7	44.9
Namibia	7	28.0	31.9	23.9	14.1**	...	...	83.4	79.8	87.1	94.7**	...	...
Niger	6	...	...	...	33.9	33.2	35.1	...	...	...	69.1	70.5	67.2
Nigeria	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	6	69.8	...	...	63.4	64.0	62.8	45.4	...	...	46.6	44.9	48.3
Sao Tome and Principe	6	...	...	...	42.3**y	48.5**y	35.8**y	...	...	...	61.5**y	58.3**y	64.7**y
Senegal	6	...	...	...	28.6	25.7	31.7	...	...	...	80.0	82.6	77.2
Seychelles	6	-	...	...	1.3	-	2.6	100.0	...	...	99.3	100.0	98.6
Sierra Leone	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7	32.4*	34.1*	30.8*	42.6 <sup>x</sup>	41.5 <sup>x</sup>	43.7 <sup>x</sup>	75.9*	75.1*	76.7*	64.8 <sup>x</sup>	65.2 <sup>x</sup>	64.2 <sup>x</sup>
Swaziland	7	39.7	51.6	24.6	42.7	39.8	45.8	81.5	76.0	87.1	73.2	77.1	69.2
Togo	6	...	...	...	38.3	32.7	44.8	...	...	...	68.6	72.6	64.1
Uganda	7	...	...	...	59.3	58.6	60.1	...	...	...	63.6	62.9	64.4
United Republic of Tanzania	7	26.7	29.5	23.8	26.1**	26.0**	26.1**	80.9	78.6	83.3	82.0**	81.6**	82.5**
Zambia	7	36.4	28.7	43.9	12.5**	...	...	78.2	83.5	73.0	76.7**y	78.7**y	74.8**y
Zimbabwe	7	...	...	...	37.9**	38.4**	37.5**	...	...	...	69.7**	68.2**	71.2**

World <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	89.7	...	...
Countries in transition	...	3.3	0.3	6.4	1.8	0.8	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed countries	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developing countries	...	...	...	...	25.5	27.6	23.3	...	...	...	81.2	82.0	80.4
Arab States	...	8.7	11.8	5.2	7.2	7.6	6.6	91.3	88.2	94.8	94.3	94.1	94.6
Central and Eastern Europe	...	2.5	4.2	0.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Asia	...	3.3	0.3	6.4	3.5	3.0	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	20.5	21.4	19.5	...	...	...	83.9	80.9	87.1
North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	35.1	36.7	33.1	...	...	...	64.9	63.3	66.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	40.5	42.5	37.6	...	...	...	68.6	72.6	64.1

1. Duration in this table is defined according to ISCED97 and may differ from that reported nationally.  
2. All values shown are medians.  
Data in bold are for 2002/2003.

(y) Data are for 2000/2001.  
(x) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 7

SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE (%)						TRANSITION TO SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)						Country or territory
1998/1999			2001/2002			1998/1999			2001/2002			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	55.5**	53.7**	57.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	83.5	84.2	82.7	78.5**y	77.5**y	79.8**y	Gambia
...	...	...	60.0	55.3	65.3	92.6	92.1	93.3	91.0**	96.5**	85.5**	Ghana
77.9	84.1	68.6	71.4	77.2	64.2	51.5	52.6	48.9	47.7	48.8	45.5	Guinea
27.5**	30.5**	23.4**	...	...	...	62.9**	65.5**	58.4**	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	56.2**	...	...	69.6	72.1	67.2	72.5**	74.6**	70.4**	Kenya
53.9	46.1	61.7	58.7	49.9	67.8	53.8	55.7	52.6	66.9	67.0	66.7	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
51.1	50.7	51.6	52.9	52.4	53.4	47.5	48.8	46.2	44.6	45.6	43.7	Madagascar
37.6	40.1**	35.1**	21.8	16.6	30.9	80.3	82.6**	77.7**	...	...	...	Malawi
65.6**	67.5**	62.8**	65.5	70.0	59.7	52.7**	53.1**	52.1**	54.2	56.5	50.6	Mali
99.3	98.6	100.0	97.6	96.2	99.1	...	...	...	62.7	57.4	68.4	Mauritius
41.8	45.2	37.5	49.2	52.7	44.9	50.9	50.0	52.4	58.6	58.7	58.4	Mozambique
72.0	68.1	76.1	85.9**	...	...	82.1	80.9	83.3	83.3**	81.2**	85.2**	Namibia
...	...	...	66.1	66.8	64.9	29.6	30.0	28.9	42.1	43.1	40.6	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
30.2	...	...	36.6	36.0	37.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	57.7**y	51.5**y	64.2**y	...	...	...	64.5**y	66.4**y	62.6**y	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	71.4	74.3	68.3	35.0	36.1**	33.5**	40.1	41.5	38.2	Senegal
100.0	...	...	98.7	100.0	97.4	98.6	100.0	97.2	99.0	98.9	99.1	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
67.6*	65.9*	69.2*	57.4 <sup>x</sup>	58.5 <sup>x</sup>	56.3 <sup>x</sup>	92.7**	...	...	91.9 <sup>x</sup>	90.7 <sup>x</sup>	93.0 <sup>x</sup>	South Africa
60.3	48.4	75.4	57.3	60.2	54.2	81.3	80.2	82.4	78.1	76.6	79.6	Swaziland
...	...	...	61.7	67.3	55.2	...	...	...	62.5	65.7	57.8	Togo
...	...	...	40.7	41.4	39.9	23.8	22.9	25.2	42.2	40.7	44.1	Uganda
73.3	70.5	76.2	73.9**	74.0**	73.9**	17.2**	17.9**	16.5**	18.8**	19.8**	17.9**	United Republic of Tanzania
63.6	71.3	56.1	65.2**y	68.7**y	61.7**y	31.2**	30.8**	31.7**	54.5**	53.5**	55.6**	Zambia
...	...	...	62.1**	61.6**	62.5**	...	...	...	69.7**	69.3**	70.2**	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	84.9	...	...	91.9	92.1	91.8	91.7	91.2	92.2	World <sup>2</sup>
96.7	99.7	93.6	98.2	99.2	97.1	98.5	97.1	100.0	98.3	98.1	98.5	Countries in transition
...	...	...	97.7	97.2	98.3	...	...	...	98.9	98.5	99.4	Developed countries
...	...	...	74.5	72.4	76.7	84.5	86.9	81.5	83.3	83.8	82.3	Developing countries
91.3	88.2	94.8	92.8	92.4	93.4	83.1	81.5	85.0	90.4	90.5	90.2	Arab States
97.5	95.8	99.3	97.8	97.6	98.0	99.1	99.9	98.4	98.3	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
96.7	99.7	93.6	96.5	97.0	95.9	97.5	96.4	98.6	98.3	98.5	98.9	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.7	89.4	92.0	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	79.5	78.6	80.5	89.6	88.8	90.5	90.8	89.0	92.9	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	99.6	99.6	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	64.9	63.3	66.9	...	...	...	86.7	83.0	89.0	South and West Asia
...	...	...	59.5	57.5	62.4	53.8	55.7	52.6	60.0	73.6	46.0	Sub-Saharan Africa



**Table 8**  
**Participation in secondary<sup>1</sup> and post-secondary non-tertiary<sup>2</sup> education**

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION						GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)					
			Total enrolment				Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1998/1999					
			1998/1999		2002/2003		2002/2003		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F						
<b>Arab States</b>														
1	Algeria	12-17	4 438	...	...	3 548	51	356	40	...	...	...	...	
2	Bahrain	12-17	70	59	51	67	50	15	41	93.9	90.2	97.8	1.08	
3	Djibouti	12-18	107	16	42	27	40	2	49	16.2	18.9	13.5	0.72	
4	Egypt	11-16	9 828	7 671 **	47 **	8 384 **	47 **	2 514 **	45 **	80.8 **	84.3 **	77.2 **	0.92 **	
5	Iraq	12-17	3 460	1 105	38	1 478	40	63	19	35.7	43.6	27.5	0.63	
6	Jordan	12-17	713	579	49	613	49	35	46	86.9	85.8	88.0	1.03	
7	Kuwait	10-17	292	235 **	49 **	261	50	14	41	97.8 **	96.8 **	98.8	1.02 **	
8	Lebanon	12-17	441	372	52	350	51	46	40	77.5	74.1	80.9	1.09	
9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	12-17	762	...	...	798 **	50 **	178 **	53 **	...	...	...	...	
10	Mauritania	12-17	373	63 **	42 **	84	44	3	35	18.7 **	21.7 **	15.8 **	0.73 **	
11	Morocco	12-17	3 904	1 470	43	1 758	45	106	42	37.7	42.0	33.3	0.79	
12	Oman	12-17	347	229	49	279	48	.	.	71.7	71.9	71.5	0.99	
13	Palestinian A.T.	10-17	663	444	50	583	50	4	29	78.8	77.5	80.3	1.04	
14	Qatar	12-17	55	44	50	52	49	0.6	.	92.3	89.6	95.1	1.06	
15	Saudi Arabia	12-17	2 981	1 774	46	1 995	46	68	10	67.9	72.7	62.9	0.87	
16	Sudan	12-16	3 650	965 **	...	1 291	45	29	36	28.5 **	...	...	...	
17	Syrian Arab Republic	12-17	2 656	1 030	47	1 284	47	122	45	40.6	42.5	38.7	0.91	
18	Tunisia	12-18	1 481	1 059	49	1 149	51	18	37	72.9	72.3	73.6	1.02	
19	United Arab Emirates	11-17	348	202	50	273	49	2	.	82.1	79.0	85.5	1.08	
20	Yemen	12-17	2 903	1 042	26	1 373	30	9	5	41.9	60.3	22.5	0.37	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>														
21	Albania	10-17	489	363 **	49 **	396	48	20	49	75.8 **	74.7 **	77.1 **	1.03 **	
22	Belarus	10-16	1 098	1 143	49	998	50	5	34	97.2	97.4	97.0	1.00	
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10-17	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Bulgaria	11-17	719	700	48	707	48	199	39	89.4	90.3	88.5	0.98	
25	Croatia	11-18	445	416	49	400	49	146	46	87.6	86.8	88.4	1.02	
26	Czech Republic	11-18	1 032	928	50	1 000	49	391	47	82.5	80.9	84.3	1.04	
27	Estonia	13-18	128	116	50	123	50	17	34	92.7	91.0	94.6	1.04	
28	Hungary	11-18	973	1 007	49	1 030	49	67	39	95.3	94.5	96.0	1.02	
29	Latvia	11-18	290	255	50	276	49	39	39	88.4	86.8	90.1	1.04	
30	Lithuania	11-18	437	407	45	448	49	37	35	95.7	95.5	96.0	1.01	
31	Poland	13-18	3 727	...	...	3 895	48	1 181	39	...	...	...	...	
32	Republic of Moldova	11-17	560	415	50	411	50	23	37	72.2	71.8	72.6	1.01	
33	Romania	11-18	2 620	2 218	49	2 218	49	650	44	78.9	78.3	79.4	1.01	
34	Russian Federation	10-16	15 245	...	...	14 486 **	...	1 949 **	...	...	...	...	...	
35	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>3</sup>	11-18	...	814	49	761 <sub>Y</sub>	49 <sub>Y</sub>	267 <sub>Y</sub>	47 <sub>Y</sub>	92.3	92.0	92.6	1.01	
36	Slovakia	10-18	730	674	50	670	49	218	47	85.2	84.3	86.2	1.02	
37	Slovenia	11-18	199	220	49	218	49	87	45	98.7	97.4	100.1	1.03	
38	TFYR Macedonia	11-18	258	219	48	219	48	59	43	82.3	83.4	81.1	0.97	
39	Turkey	12-16	7 263	...	...	5 742 **	42 **	1 261	36 **	...	...	...	...	
40	Ukraine	10-16	4 980	...	...	4 824	49	326	33	...	...	...	...	
<b>Central Asia</b>														
41	Armenia	10-16	423	...	...	368	50	5	41	...	...	...	...	
42	Azerbaijan	10-16	1 322	929	49	1 094	48	21	34	76.9	77.2	76.7	0.99	
43	Georgia	10-16	562	440	49	450	49	9	27	72.8	73.1	72.3	0.99	
44	Kazakhstan	11-17	2 252	1 966	49	2 067	49	91	36	87.4	87.8	87.1	0.99	
45	Kyrgyzstan	11-17	805	633	50	739	50	26	36	85.4	84.3	86.4	1.02	
46	Mongolia	12-17	374	205	55	313	53	17	50	58.3	51.4	65.2	1.27	
47	Tajikistan	11-17	1 105	769	46	948	45	26	29	72.6	78.0	67.0	0.86	
48	Turkmenistan	10-16	825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
49	Uzbekistan	11-17	4 363	...	...	4 161	49	367	44	...	...	...	...	
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>														
50	Australia	12-17	1 635	2 433	50	2 514	48	1 102	46	154.8	151.7	158.0	1.04	
51	Brunei Darussalam	12-18	43	33	51	39	49	2	36	81.6	77.7	85.6	1.10	
52	Cambodia	12-17	2 222	318 **	34 **	560	38	15	34	16.0 **	20.8 **	11.0 **	0.53 **	

Table 8

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)					NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION		
2002/2003					1998/1999				2002/2003				Repeaters in secondary general education (%)			Total enrolment		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
Arab States																		
80.0	77.4	82.7	1.07	...	...	...	...	66.8**	65.1**	68.5**	1.05**	...	...	...	40	50	1	
95.6	92.7	98.8	1.07	84.1	80.7	87.6	1.09	87.0	83.9	90.3	1.08	5.2	7.3	3.2	4	33	2	
<b>24.3</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.68</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>21.2**</b>	<b>25.0**</b>	<b>17.3**</b>	<b>0.69**</b>	6.0**	6.1**	5.8**	<b>0.3</b>	<b>24</b>	3	
85.3**	88.1**	82.4**	0.94**	...	...	...	...	80.8** <sup>z</sup>	83.1** <sup>z</sup>	78.5** <sup>z</sup>	0.95** <sup>z</sup>	7.4**	8.7**	6.1**	152	51	4	
42.7	49.8	35.3	0.71	31.4	37.7	24.8	0.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
86.0	85.1	86.9	1.02	78.5**	76.0**	81.0**	1.07**	79.9	78.9	81.1	1.03	1.0	1.1	0.8	.	.	6	
89.3	86.9	91.8	1.06	88.0**	87.3**	88.8**	1.02**	77.2** <sup>z</sup>	75.2** <sup>z</sup>	79.3** <sup>z</sup>	1.05** <sup>z</sup>	7.8	9.2	6.4	16	68	7	
79.4	76.1	82.8	1.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	11.9	10.5	1**	41**	8	
104.7**	101.5**	108.0**	1.06**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
22.6	25.3	20.0	0.79	...	...	...	...	16.1**	18.2**	14.0**	0.77**	14.3	14.0	14.6	1	61	10	
45.0	49.1	40.8	0.83	...	...	...	...	35.7**	38.5**	32.9**	0.86**	16.4	18.6	13.7	72	44	11	
80.5	82.1	78.7	0.96	61.6	60.8	62.5	1.03	69.3	68.9	69.6	1.01	7.9	10.7	4.8	...	...	12	
87.9	85.4	90.5	1.06	75.6	74.2	77.2	1.04	83.8	81.7	86.0	1.05	1.8	2.0	1.5	...	...	13	
93.9	92.2	95.8	1.04	78.0	74.9	81.2	1.08	82.3**	79.8**	84.9**	1.06**	...	...	...	.	.	14	
66.9	70.3	63.4	0.90	53.3**	58.1**	48.3**	0.83**	52.7**	53.9**	51.6**	0.96**	7.8	9.5	5.8	36 <sup>z</sup>	41** <sup>z</sup>	15	
35.4	38.5	32.2	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	16	
48.3	50.4	46.2	0.92	36.4	37.9	34.8	0.92	42.9	44.4	41.3	0.93	7.3	8.9	5.6	40	58	17	
77.6	74.6	80.7	1.08	...	...	...	...	64.5	61.3	67.8	1.11	14.1	16.9	11.5	3	39	18	
78.7	77.5	80.0	1.03	74.4	71.7	77.2	1.08	71.0	70.0	72.0	1.03	5.5	7.3	3.6	.	.	19	
47.3	64.5	29.2	0.45	32.6*	45.8*	18.6*	0.41*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 <sup>y</sup>	16 <sup>y</sup>	20	
Central and Eastern Europe																		
81.1	80.9	81.3	1.00	71.5**	70.5**	72.7**	1.03**	77.0	76.4	77.7	1.02	4.2	4.5	3.8	.	.	21	
90.9	89.6	92.3	1.03	...	...	...	...	84.8	83.3**	86.5**	1.04**	0.2	0.2	0.2	128	38	22	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
98.4	99.8	97.0	0.97	83.2	83.8	82.5	0.98	87.5	88.5	86.5	0.98	1.6	2.1	1.1	3	47	24	
89.8	89.1	90.5	1.02	84.2	83.5	84.9	1.02	86.6	85.8	87.4	1.02	0.5	0.8	0.3	.	.	25	
96.9	95.7	98.2	1.03	...	...	...	...	90.5	89.4	91.6	1.03	1.0	1.3	0.7	74	49	26	
96.4	94.8	98.1	1.03	...	...	...	...	88.3	86.5	90.2	1.04	4.1	5.6	2.8	12	63	27	
105.8	105.6	106.0	1.00	84.7**	84.2**	85.2**	1.01**	93.8	93.7	93.8	1.00	2.3	2.9	1.6	84	53	28	
95.3	95.4	95.2	1.00	85.0**	83.8**	86.2**	1.03**	88.0	87.7	88.2	1.01	1.1	1.4	0.7	7	66	29	
102.5	103.3	101.6	0.98	90.6**	90.2**	91.1**	1.01**	94.0	93.8	94.3	1.01	0.8	1.2	0.4	8	62	30	
104.5	106.6	102.3	0.96	...	...	...	...	91.5	90.5	92.6	1.02	1.4	...	...	216	59	31	
73.3	72.0	74.7	1.04	68.8**	...	...	...	69.0	67.6	70.5	1.04	0.4	0.4	0.4	.	.	32	
84.7	84.1	85.3	1.01	74.4**	73.6**	75.3**	1.02**	80.5	79.5	81.6	1.03	2.0	2.8	1.2	62	62	33	
95.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	234	59	34	
88.7 <sup>y</sup>	88.3 <sup>y</sup>	89.2 <sup>y</sup>	1.01 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	87.6** <sup>y</sup>	87.0** <sup>y</sup>	88.1** <sup>y</sup>	1.01** <sup>y</sup>	2.1** <sup>y</sup>	2.1** <sup>y</sup>	2.1** <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	35	
91.7	91.4	92.1	1.01	...	...	...	...	88.0	87.6	88.4	1.01	1.4	1.7	1.0	6	60	36	
109.4	109.7	109.0	0.99	89.5	87.9	91.1	1.04	93.2	92.7	93.8	1.01	1.4	2.5	0.4	2	67	37	
84.7	85.6	83.8	0.98	79.1**	80.1**	78.0**	0.97**	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	6	38	
79.1**	90.3**	67.4**	0.75**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	39	
96.9	97.4	96.3	0.99	...	...	...	...	84.6	84.3**	84.8**	1.01**	0.1	0.1**	0.0**	176	53	40	
Central Asia																		
86.9	85.9	88.0	1.02	...	...	...	...	83.3	82.1	84.6	1.03	0.2	0.3	0.1	29	68	41	
82.8	84.3	81.2	0.96	73.8*	73.5*	74.2*	1.01*	75.9	76.7	74.9	0.98	0.6	0.8	0.5	51	69	42	
80.2	79.9	80.4	1.01	71.1	71.2	71.1	1.00	77.6	77.3	78.0	1.01	0.3	0.4	0.1	28	61	43	
91.8	91.7	91.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	86.8	86.7	86.9	1.00	0.2	0.3	0.1	211	56	44	
91.9	91.5	92.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.1	26	65	45	
83.7	77.6	89.9	1.16	55.4**	49.0**	62.0**	1.27**	77.4	71.6	83.3	1.16	0.1	0.1	0.1	3	46	46	
85.8	93.7	77.8	0.83	68.0	72.1	63.8	0.89	83.3**	90.0**	76.4**	0.85**	0.5	0.5**	0.5**	25	51	47	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
95.4	96.7	94.0	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	49	
East Asia and the Pacific																		
153.7	155.8	151.5	0.97	...	...	...	...	88.0**	87.0**	89.1**	1.02**	...	...	...	176	51	50	
89.6	87.3	92.1	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	60	51	
25.2	30.8	19.5	0.64	14.3**	18.6**	10.0**	0.54**	24.4**	29.7**	18.9**	0.64**	6.4	7.7	4.4	9	32	52	

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION						GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				
			Total enrolment				Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1998/1999				
			1998/1999		2002/2003		2002/2003		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F					
53	China	12-17	136 109	77 436	...	95 625	47	11 298	48	61.7	...	...	...
54	Cook Islands <sup>4</sup>	11-18	...	2	50	2** <sup>y</sup>	50** <sup>y</sup>	.	.	...	...	...	...
55	DPR Korea	10-15	2 364	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	12-18	119	...	...	96** <sup>z</sup>	50** <sup>z</sup>	3** <sup>z</sup>	37** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
57	Indonesia	13-18	26 141	...	...	15 873	49	2 100	43	...	...	...	...
58	Japan	12-17	7 971	8 959	49	8 131	49	1 048	44	101.8	101.1	102.4	1.01
59	Kiribati <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	...	...	10	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao PDR	11-16	809	240	40	353	42	5	40	33.4	39.4	27.3	0.69
61	Macao, China	12-17	49	32	51	44	50	3	48	75.5	71.8	79.4	1.10
62	Malaysia	12-18	3 273	2 154	51	2 300	51	141	42	69.4	65.9	73.1	1.11
63	Marshall Islands <sup>3</sup>	12-17	...	6	50	6 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	...	...	...	...
64	Micronesia	12-17	17	19	...	...	...	...	...	109.2	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	10-15	6 116	2 059	50	2 383	48	-	-	34.9	35.0	34.8	0.99
66	Nauru <sup>3</sup>	12-17	...	0.7**	51**	...	...	...	...	53.9**	52.3**	55.6**	1.06**
67	New Zealand	11-17	411	433	50	483	...	56	...	114.3	110.9	117.8	1.06
68	Niue <sup>3</sup>	11-16	...	0.3	47	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	101.4	111.9	91.7	0.82
69	Palau <sup>3</sup>	11-17	...	2	49	2** <sup>y</sup>	48** <sup>y</sup>	.	.	101.2	98.2	104.5	1.07
70	Papua New Guinea	13-18	723	133	40	185	41	17	27	20.4	23.2	17.3	0.75
71	Philippines	12-15	7 226	5 117	51	6 069	51	.	.	75.8	72.5	79.3	1.09
72	Republic of Korea	12-17	4 076	4 368	48	<b>3 646</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>48</b>	99.9	99.9	99.9	1.00
73	Samoa	11-17	30	22	50	23**	50**	.	.	74.9	71.2	78.9	1.11
74	Singapore	12-15	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	12-18	75	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand	12-17	6 596	...	...	<b>5 010</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>45</b>	...	...	...	...
77	Timor-Leste	12-17	138	...	...	47 <sup>z</sup>	...	- <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	11-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	11-16	14	14	51	15	50	...	...	93.3	87.8	99.3	1.13
80	Tuvalu <sup>3</sup>	12-17	...	0.8**	45**	0.9 <sup>z</sup>	46 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	78.3**	83.1**	73.1**	0.88**
81	Vanuatu	12-18	35	10**	43**	10	50	...	...	33.1**	36.1**	29.9**	0.83**
82	Viet Nam	11-17	12 794	7 401	47	9 266	47	310	51	61.9	65.1	58.6	0.90
Latin America and the Caribbean													
83	Anguilla <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	1	53	1**	51**	0.1**	58**	...	...	...	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda	12-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Argentina	12-17	3 986	3 556	51	3 976	51	1 271	52	89.0	85.7	92.5	1.08
86	Aruba <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	6	51	7	52	1	38	100.6	98.6	102.7	1.04
87	Bahamas	11-16	35	...	...	32**	50**	.	.	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	11-15	20	22**	51**	21	50	0.1	23	104.0**	101.3**	106.7**	1.05**
89	Belize	11-16	36	22	51	28**	51**	1**	59**	64.8	62.3	67.4	1.08
90	Bermuda <sup>3</sup>	11-17	...	...	...	5 <sup>z</sup>	51 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	...	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	12-17	1 154	756	48	997**	48**	40**	66**	72.3	74.9	69.7	0.93
92	Brazil	11-17	24 345	...	...	26 789	52	484	70	...	...	...	...
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	2	47	2	54	0.3	53	98.8	103.3	94.1	0.91
94	Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	11-16	...	2	48	2 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	...	...	...	...
95	Chile	12-17	1 684	1 246	50	<b>1 557</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>46</b>	79.6	78.0	81.3	1.04
96	Colombia	11-16	5 261	3 549	52	3 723	52	286	55	70.6	66.9	74.5	1.11
97	Costa Rica	12-16	435	227	51	289	50	54	50	56.8	54.5	59.2	1.09
98	Cuba	12-17	1 013	740	50	938	48	272	39	79.4	77.1	81.8	1.06
99	Dominica <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	7	53	8	52	0.4	61	85.5	78.5	92.8	1.18
100	Dominican Republic	12-17	1 122	610**	55**	658**	54**	30**	55**	56.1**	49.5**	63.0**	1.27**
101	Ecuador	12-17	1 643	904	50	973	50	216	53	56.4	55.7	57.2	1.03
102	El Salvador	13-18	784	402	49	463	50	91**	52**	50.2	50.4	50.0	0.99
103	Grenada <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	...	...	15	49	1	29	...	...	...	...
104	Guatemala	13-17	1 426	400*	47*	608	47	174	51	30.7*	31.9*	29.5*	0.92*
105	Guyana	12-16	73	66	50	69**	50**	...	...	81.1	80.5	81.8	1.02
106	Haiti	12-18	1 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	13-18	940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Jamaica	12-16	273	231**	50**	230	50	0.4	42	84.1**	83.2**	85.1**	1.02**
109	Mexico	12-17	12 890	8 722	50	10 188	51	1 592	59	69.1	68.3	69.9	1.02

Table 8

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION		
2002/2003				1998/1999				2002/2003				2002/2003			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
70.3	71.2	69.2	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.2	612	38	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3**y	...	...	0.04**y	69**y	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
80.4**z	77.6**z	83.2**z	1.07**z	...	...	...	...	76.0**z	73.4**z	78.7**z	1.07**z	...	...	...	...	...	56
60.7	61.1	60.3	0.99	...	...	...	...	54.0	54.3	53.6	0.99	0.4	0.7	0.2	...	...	57
102.0	101.8	102.2	1.00	...	...	...	...	99.8**	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	63	58
104.4	98.0	111.1	1.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
43.7	50.0	37.2	0.74	26.7	29.9	23.5	0.79	35.1	38.3	31.8	0.83	2.0	2.8	1.0	20	42	60
90.9	88.0	94.0	1.07	61.9	58.4	65.6	1.12	74.3	70.7	78.0	1.10	11.2	13.3	9.1	...	...	61
70.3	66.7	74.1	1.11	68.9	65.4	72.6	1.11	70.0	66.4	73.8	1.11	...	...	...	173	46	62
75.7z	75.0z	76.4z	1.02z	...	...	...	...	64.9z	63.7z	66.2z	1.04z	3.1**z	3.1**z	3.2**z	0.05z	27z	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
39.0	40.1	37.8	0.94	31.2**	31.4**	31.0**	0.99**	35.1	36.2	33.9	0.94	2.2	2.2	2.3	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
117.5	...	...	...	92.1	91.5	92.6	1.01	92.7	91.3	94.1	1.03	...	...	...	45	53	67
93.8z	94.6z	93.0z	0.98z	...	...	...	...	93.8z	94.6z	93.0z	0.98z	...	...	...	...	...	68
88.8**y	88.6**y	88.9**y	1.00**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
25.5	28.4	22.3	0.79	20.4*	23.2*	17.3*	0.75*	23.7**z	26.3**z	20.7**z	0.79**z	-z	-z	-z	...	...	70
84.0	79.9	88.2	1.10	50.8	48.6	53.1	1.09	59.3	54.2	64.6	1.19	2.3	3.6	1.1	452	46	71
90.5	90.3	90.7	1.00	96.5	96.4	96.6	1.00	87.9	87.8	88.0	1.00	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...	72
75.9**	72.5**	79.5**	1.10**	65.8	62.9	69.1	1.10	62.1**	59.1**	65.4**	1.11**	2.2z	2.4z	2.0z	0.2	60	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-y	-y	-y	...	...	74
61.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
76.7	76.6	76.7	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	72	76
34.6z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
102.8	96.1	110.7	1.15	68.5	64.2	73.2	1.14	71.7**z	67.5**z	76.7**z	1.14**z	5.7z	5.8z	5.6z	1z	40z	79
84.4z	87.2z	81.3z	0.93z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3**z	5.8**z	6.8**z	...	...	80
27.8	26.8	28.9	1.08	...	...	...	...	27.5z	...	...	...	...	...	...	2z	37z	81
72.4	75.2	69.6	0.93	55.2**	...	...	...	65.3**z	...	...	...	1.3**	1.9**	0.7**	...	...	82
Latin America and the Caribbean																	
108.3**	108.4**	108.2**	1.00**	...	...	...	...	100.0**	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.1	73	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-z	-z	-z	...	...	84
99.7	96.9	102.7	1.06	73.6**	71.0**	76.3**	1.07**	81.3	78.8	83.8	1.06	8.3	10.0	6.5	...	...	85
103.1	99.5	106.7	1.07	79.3	76.4	82.1	1.07	75.3	71.9	78.7	1.09z	14.7	15.5	14.0	...	...	86
91.3**	90.0**	92.6**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	75.8**	74.4**	77.3**	1.04**	...	...	...	...	...	87
105.8	105.0	106.6	1.02	88.2**	86.4**	90.0**	1.04**	89.8	89.9	89.7	1.00	-	-	-	4	50	88
77.8**	75.8**	79.8**	1.05**	56.4**	54.2**	58.7**	1.08**	69.0**	67.3**	70.7**	1.05**	7.0	7.7	6.3	2	59	89
86.1z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.1z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
86.4**	87.9**	84.8**	0.97**	...	...	...	...	71.2**	71.9**	70.5**	0.98**	3.5	4.1	2.8	...	...	91
110.0	104.9	115.3	1.10	...	...	...	...	74.9	71.9	77.9	1.08	17.4	...	...	...	...	92
94.7	87.8	101.5	1.16	79.8**	81.1**	78.4**	0.97**	77.6**	71.4**	83.7**	1.17**	9.5**	12.3**	7.1**	0.8**	69**	93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04**z	54**z	94
91.2	90.6	91.8	1.01	70.3	68.8	71.9	1.05	80.8	80.2	81.4	1.01	2.2	2.7	1.7	...	...	95
70.8	67.3	74.4	1.11	54.0**	...	...	...	55.3**	52.7**	57.9**	1.10**	4.5**	5.3**	3.7**	...	...	96
66.5	64.1	69.0	1.08	48.5**	46.5**	50.7**	1.09**	52.7	50.3	55.1	1.09	9.5	10.8	8.3	...	...	97
92.6	93.5	91.6	0.98	75.2	71.4	79.3	1.11	86.2	86.4	86.1	1.00	1.4	1.8	1.0	24	79	98
113.9	107.7	120.2	1.12	65.5	55.7	75.7	1.36	91.8**	86.0**	97.8**	1.14**	7.4	9.0	5.9	2	60	99
58.7**	52.6**	65.0**	1.23**	39.5**	34.6**	44.7**	1.29**	35.5**	30.5**	40.8**	1.34**	3.1**	4.0**	2.4**	...	...	100
59.2	58.7	59.7	1.02	46.1	45.4	46.8	1.03	50.4	49.6	51.2	1.03	3.9	4.7	3.1	...	...	101
59.0	58.8	59.2	1.01	39.6**	39.9**	39.4**	0.99**	48.6**	48.0**	49.2**	1.02**	2.4**z	3.1**z	1.7**z	...	...	102
148.7	151.9	145.5	0.96	...	...	...	...	100.0**	...	...	...	8.5	10.7	6.3	1	66	103
42.7	44.3	41.0	0.93	21.3**	21.7**	20.8**	0.96**	29.7	30.4	28.9	0.95	3.1	3.5	2.5	...	...	104
94.7**	91.9**	97.7**	1.06**	74.2**	72.2**	76.3**	1.06**	76.4**y	75.0**y	77.9**y	1.04**y	7.2y	8.6y	5.8y	1**z	73**z	105
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
84.1	83.1	85.1	1.02	79.5**	78.8**	80.2**	1.02**	75.4**	73.9**	77.0**	1.04**	1.6	2.3**	0.8**	42z	59z	108
79.0	75.6	82.6	1.09	54.9**	55.1**	54.8**	1.00**	62.6	61.3	63.9	1.04	1.9	2.5	1.3	...	...	109

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION						GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				
			Total enrolment				Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1998/1999				
			1998/1999		2002/2003		2002/2003		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F					
110	Montserrat <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	0.3	47	0.3**	49**	.	.	...	...	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	12-17	21	15	54	15**	52**	6**	54**	74.9	69.0	80.9	1.17
112	Nicaragua	13-17	631	287**	54**	383	53	19	56	48.4**	44.3**	52.5**	1.18**
113	Panama	12-17	356	229**	51**	251	51	103	49	67.5**	65.0**	70.1**	1.08**
114	Paraguay	12-17	799	368	50	519	50**	45	48**	50.8	49.6	52.1	1.05
115	Peru	12-16	2832	2212	48	2540	48	.	.	81.7	84.0	79.4	0.95
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	...	...	4	55	.	.	...	...	...	...
117	Saint Lucia	12-16	15	12	57	13	56	0.3	40	76.4	66.6	86.1	1.29
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	12-16	14	...	...	10	52	2	34	...	...	...	...
119	Suriname	12-17	56	...	...	41**	56**	18**	52**	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	12-16	131	117**	52**	108**	51**	3**	53**	81.7**	78.5**	85.0**	1.08**
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	1	51	1**	49**	0.1**	49**	...	...	...	...
122	Uruguay	12-17	314	...	...	332	52	28	45	...	...	...	...
123	Venezuela	12-16	2670	1439	54	1866	53	57	51	56.9	51.2	62.8	1.23
North America and Western Europe													
124	Andorra <sup>4</sup>	12-17	...	...	...	3	50	0.2	46	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	10-17	765	748	48	764	47	267	43	98.8	100.9	96.6	0.96
126	Belgium	12-17	735	1033	51	1181	51	693	51	142.4	137.3	147.7	1.08
127	Canada	12-17	2514	2565	49	2622**z	49**z	102**z	36**z	105.3	105.6	105.0	0.99
128	Cyprus <sup>5</sup>	12-17	...	63	49	65	49	4	18	93.2	91.8	94.7	1.03
129	Denmark	13-18	346	422	50	447	50	118	46	125.6	122.1	129.2	1.06
130	Finland	13-18	388	480	51	497	51	178	50	120.9	115.8	126.2	1.09
131	France	11-17	5379	5955	49	5859	49	1457	45	109.6	109.5	109.6	1.00
132	Germany	10-18	8447	8185	48	8447	48	1730	43	98.2	99.0	97.3	0.98
133	Greece	12-17	732	771	49	714	49	134	41	93.9	93.3	94.5	1.01
134	Iceland	13-19	30	32	50	35	50	7	38	109.4	106.2	112.7	1.06
135	Ireland	12-16	300	346	50	321	51	.	.	105.4	102.2	108.7	1.06
136	Israel	12-17	647	569	49	603	48	125	42	90.8	91.0	90.6	1.00
137	Italy	11-18	4561	4450	49	4528	48**	699	45	91.7	92.2	91.1	0.99
138	Luxembourg	12-18	36	...	...	35	50	12	48	...	...	...	...
139	Malta	11-17	40	...	...	38	48	2	24	...	...	...	...
140	Monaco <sup>4</sup>	11-17	...	3	51	3y	48y	0.5y	44y	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	12-17	1161	1365	48	1415	49	489	47	124.4	127.1	121.6	0.96
142	Norway	13-18	336	378	49	385	49	124	45	120.3	118.9	121.7	1.02
143	Portugal	12-17	680	848	51	766	51	106	46	109.5	105.3	114.0	1.08
144	San Marino	11-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	12-17	2599	3299	50	3053	50	410	48	108.9	105.4	112.6	1.07
146	Sweden	13-18	662	964	55	918	53	258	53	160.1	141.0	180.2	1.28
147	Switzerland	13-19	568	544	47	556	47	175	40	99.9	103.8	95.8	0.92
148	United Kingdom	11-17	5437	8053	52	9706	54	5302	58	156.9	148.3	165.7	1.12
149	United States	12-17	25336	22445	...	23854	49	.	.	94.9	...	...	...
South and West Asia													
150	Afghanistan	13-18	3012	...	...	362 <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	11-17	23212	9134	47	11024	51	126	26	42.4	43.3	41.5	0.96
152	Bhutan <sup>5</sup>	13-16	...	17	44	29**	45**	0.5**	39**	...	...	...	...
153	India	11-17	153514	67090	39	81050	43	710	15	46.6	54.4	38.1	0.70
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	11-17	12869	9727	47	10024	47	819	38	77.4	80.2	74.4	0.93
155	Maldives	13-17	38	12	51	25	53	...	...	36.5	35.7	37.3	1.05
156	Nepal	10-16	4047	1265	40	1822	42	16	22	35.5	41.2	29.3	0.71
157	Pakistan	10-16	25462	...	...	5734	40	83	18	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	10-17	2721	...	...	2320**	51**	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa													
159	Angola	10-16	2241	292*	44*	414 <sup>z</sup>	44 <sup>z</sup>	77 <sup>z</sup>	39 <sup>z</sup>	14.7*	16.5*	13.0*	0.78*
160	Benin	12-18	1131	213	31	312	32	29	25	21.1	29.1	13.2	0.45
161	Botswana	13-17	218	148	52	159**	51**	5**	30**	71.2	67.7	74.6	1.10
162	Burkina Faso	13-19	2062	173	38	237	40	18	50	9.4	11.8	7.1	0.60

Table 8

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION		
2002/2003				1998/1999				2002/2003				Repeaters in secondary general education (%)			Total enrolment		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
103.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	0.3**	—	0.7**	0.02**	50**	110
71.0**	67.4**	74.8**	1.11**	70.8	65.2	76.3	1.17	63.1**	59.6**	66.7**	1.12**	—	—	—	0.4**	84**	111
60.7	55.9	65.5	1.17	...	...	...	...	39.0	35.8	42.2	1.18	6.4	7.8	5.2	.	.	112
70.6	68.3	72.9	1.07	60.1**	58.2**	62.2**	1.07**	63.0**	59.8**	66.3**	1.11**	5.1 <sup>z</sup>	6.4 <sup>z</sup>	3.8 <sup>z</sup>	4	56	113
64.9	64.2**	65.7**	1.02**	42.1**	40.8**	43.5**	1.07**	51.1	49.7	52.6	1.06	1.1	1.4	0.7	1*	...	114
89.7	92.8	86.5	0.93	62.2	62.9	61.6	0.98	69.2	70.2	68.1	0.97	5.6	6.4	4.6	264 <sup>z</sup>	66 <sup>z</sup>	115
105.9	92.4	120.7	1.31	...	...	...	...	94.7	...	...	...	2.5	2.3	2.6	1**	48**	116
86.8	77.0	96.5	1.25	65.4	60.3	70.4	1.17	76.1**	67.6**	84.7**	1.25**	0.2**	0.2**	0.2**	2	62	117
69.2	65.8	72.7	1.11	...	...	...	...	58.4	55.9	60.8	1.09	16.2	19.7	13.5	1	69	118
73.8**	63.2**	84.8**	1.34**	...	...	...	...	63.7**	53.6**	74.1**	1.38**	—	—	—	.	.	119
82.4**	79.2**	85.6**	1.08**	72.5**	70.0**	74.9**	1.07**	72.0**	69.4**	74.7**	1.08**	0.9	0.9	1.0	8	63	120
94.0**	94.3**	93.7**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	79.1**	78.3**	79.9**	1.02**	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	67	121
105.6	99.4	112.1	1.13	...	...	...	...	73.2	69.8	76.8	1.10	12.4 <sup>z</sup>	15.3 <sup>z</sup>	9.9 <sup>z</sup>	3	35	122
69.9	65.1	74.9	1.15	48.0	43.0	53.2	1.24	59.2	54.8	63.8	1.16	9.1	10.9	7.5	.	.	123
North America and Western Europe																	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	.	.	124
100.0	102.3	97.5	0.95	...	...	...	...	88.9	89.3	88.5	0.99	...	...	...	55	61	125
160.8	153.1	168.9	1.10	...	...	...	...	97.2	96.7	97.8	1.01	...	...	...	54	49	126
105.3** <sup>z</sup>	105.7** <sup>z</sup>	104.9** <sup>z</sup>	0.99** <sup>z</sup>	94.0**	94.3**	93.7**	0.99**	97.6** <sup>y</sup>	97.4** <sup>y</sup>	97.9** <sup>y</sup>	1.00** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	298** <sup>z</sup>	42** <sup>z</sup>	127
98.4	97.6	99.3	1.02	87.8	86.2	89.6	1.04	92.8	91.4	94.3	1.03	1.7	2.6	0.9	.	.	128
129.1	125.9	132.4	1.05	89.0**	87.6**	90.4**	1.03**	95.9	94.3	97.6	1.04	.	.	.	1	25	129
128.2	121.7	134.9	1.11	94.9**	94.5**	95.2**	1.01**	94.6	94.2	95.0	1.01	0.3	0.4	0.3	11	46	130
108.9	108.4	109.5	1.01	93.3**	92.5**	94.3**	1.02**	94.4	93.5	95.3	1.02	8.7** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	33	62	131
100.0	100.8	99.1	0.98	87.8**	87.6**	88.0**	1.0**	88.0	87.8	88.2	1.00	3.1	3.5	2.6	463	49	132
97.5	97.6	97.3	1.00	84.9**	83.5**	86.4**	1.03**	86.1	85.2	87.1	1.02	...	...	...	33	55	133
114.4	110.4	118.6	1.07	84.7**	82.3**	87.2**	1.06**	86.0	84.0	88.1	1.05	—	—	—	1	40	134
106.8	102.2	111.6	1.09	82.1	80.1	84.1	1.05	83.4	80.4	86.6	1.08	2.4	2.1	2.6	51	55	135
93.2	94.2	92.3	0.98	86.8**	86.3**	87.3**	1.01**	89.0	89.1	88.9	1.00	1.9	3.0	0.9	14	51	136
99.3	100.0**	98.6**	0.99**	84.8**	84.4**	85.2**	1.01**	91.4	90.9	91.8	1.01	2.4	2.9**	1.8**	46	64	137
96.0	93.1	99.1	1.06	...	...	...	...	80.0	77.3	82.9	1.07	...	...	...	1	21	138
94.9	95.3	94.6	0.99	...	...	...	...	86.8	85.8	87.8	1.02	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	20	139
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	.	.	140
121.9	122.8	121.0	0.99	92.2**	91.8**	92.7**	1.01**	88.9	88.5	89.3	1.01	3.7	4.0	3.4	6	18	141
114.6	113.4	115.8	1.02	96.1**	95.7**	96.5**	1.01**	96.0	95.5	96.6	1.01	...	...	...	6	20	142
112.7	108.0	117.7	1.09	85.3**	81.8**	89.0**	1.09**	85.1	80.9	89.5	1.11	2.0** <sup>y</sup>	2.0** <sup>y</sup>	2.0** <sup>y</sup>	.	.	143
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	144
117.5	114.4	120.7	1.06	...	...	...	...	95.6	93.7	97.6	1.04	...	...	...	.	.	145
138.7	127.3	150.6	1.18	97.8**	95.7**	100.0**	1.05**	99.5	99.2	99.8	1.01	...	...	...	11	50	146
97.9	100.9	94.7	0.94	88.2**	91.3**	85.0**	0.93**	87.0	89.3	84.5	0.95	2.2	2.4	2.1	29	69	147
178.5	159.0	199.1	1.25	94.8	94.7	94.9	1.00	95.2	93.8	96.6	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	148
94.2	94.2	94.1	1.00	88.3	...	...	...	88.4	87.7	89.0	1.01	...	...	...	423	66	149
South and West Asia																	
12.5 <sup>z</sup>	24.0 <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	150
47.5	45.0	50.2	1.12	39.4	40.3	38.5	0.95	44.5	42.1	46.9	1.11	5.4	5.8	5.1	23	42	151
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7 <sup>z</sup>	9.2 <sup>z</sup>	12.6 <sup>z</sup>	4**	35**	152
52.8	58.5	46.7	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	5.2	4.3	522**	25	153
77.9	80.2	75.4	0.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1 <sup>y</sup>	9.8 <sup>y</sup>	4.1 <sup>y</sup>	881	16**	154
66.7	62.2	71.3	1.15	...	...	...	...	51.4**	47.9**	54.9**	1.15**	...	...	...	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	155
45.0	50.4	39.2	0.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.7**	10.8**	12.9**	.	.	156
22.5	26.2	18.6	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	924* <sup>y</sup>	45* <sup>y</sup>	157
86.5**	84.2**	88.9**	1.06**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	158
Sub-Saharan Africa																	
19.1 <sup>z</sup>	21.4 <sup>z</sup>	16.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.78 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	159
27.6	37.9	17.4	0.46	15.7**	21.5**	9.9**	0.46**	20.1** <sup>y</sup>	27.2** <sup>y</sup>	12.9** <sup>y</sup>	0.48** <sup>y</sup>	23.1	22.8	23.8	...	...	160
72.7**	70.5**	74.9**	1.06**	52.7**	48.2**	57.4**	1.19**	53.6**	49.9**	57.4**	1.15**	0.5**	0.1**	0.9**	14 <sup>z</sup>	49 <sup>z</sup>	161
11.5	13.8	9.2	0.67	8.3	10.5	6.1	0.58	9.0	10.8	7.2	0.67	27.6	26.5	29.2	.	.	162

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION						GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				
			Total enrolment				Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1998/1999				
			1998/1999		2002/2003		2002/2003		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F					
163	Burundi	13-19	1 183	...	...	131	42	12	31	...	...	...	...
164	Cameroon	12-18	2 627	626 **	45 **	820	45	151	40	26.5 **	29.1 **	24.0 **	0.82 **
165	Cape Verde	12-17	71	...	...	50	52	2	39	...	...	...	...
166	Central African Republic	12-18	617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	12-18	1 316	123	21	191 **	25 **	4 **	32 **	10.7	17.1	4.4	0.26
168	Comoros	12-18	124	29	44	38	45	0.1	10	24.8	27.4	22.2	0.81
169	Congo	12-18	589	...	...	183 **z	42 **z	18 **z	52 **z	...	...	...	...
170	Côte d'Ivoire	12-18	2 891	592 **	35 **	737 **z	36 **z	...	...	22.5 **	29.2 **	15.7 **	0.54 **
171	D.R. Congo	12-17	7 322	1 235	34	...	...	...	...	18.4	24.2	12.7	0.52
172	Equatorial Guinea	12-18	74	20	38 **	21 **z	36 **z	1 z	20 z	31.0	38.5 **	23.5 **	0.61 **
173	Eritrea	12-17	575	115	41	161	39	2	23	23.3	27.6	19.1	0.69
174	Ethiopia	13-18	9 440	1 060	40	2 141	36	87	47	12.9	15.4	10.4	0.67
175	Gabon	12-18	212	87	46	105 **z	...	8 z	...	45.7	49.2	42.3	0.86
176	Gambia	13-18	176	48	39	60 **	41 **	0.4 **	67 **	31.4	38.4	24.5	0.64
177	Ghana	12-17	2 979	1 024	44	1 277	45	19	15	36.7	41.2	32.2	0.78
178	Guinea	13-19	1 289	172 **	26 **	310 **	31 **	...	...	13.9 **	20.2 **	7.3 **	0.36 **
179	Guinea-Bissau	13-17	159	...	...	27 **y	35 **y	0.9 **y	27 **y	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	13-17	4 222	1 156 **	47 **	1 390	48 **	28	47	29.9 **	31.5 **	28.3 **	0.90 **
181	Lesotho	13-17	237	72	58	82	56	1	45	31.7	26.5	36.9	1.39
182	Liberia	12-17	463	114	39	...	...	...	...	30.5	37.0	23.9	0.65
183	Madagascar	11-17	2 721	347 **	49 **	...	...	...	...	14.3 **	14.6 **	14.0 **	0.96 **
184	Malawi	12-17	1 567	473	41 **	518 **	44 **	.	.	32.9	38.8 **	27.1 **	0.70 **
185	Mali	13-18	1 801	218	34	351	35	40	42	13.6	17.7	9.4	0.53
186	Mauritius	11-17	138	102 **	49 **	112	49	12	29	70.8 **	70.7 **	70.9 **	1.00 **
187	Mozambique	11-17	3 128	270 **	40 **	499	40	22	28	9.8 **	11.7 **	8.0 **	0.68 **
188	Namibia	13-17	221	110	53	138	53	.	.	57.3	53.2	61.4	1.15
189	Niger	13-19	1 783	105	38	125	39	0.9	24	6.7	8.1	5.2	0.63
190	Nigeria	12-17	17 328	...	...	6 313	44	-	-	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	13-18	1 174	91	50	189	47	...	...	9.6	10.2	9.0	0.88
192	Sao Tome and Principe	13-17	19	...	...	7 **z	45 **z	0.04z	25 z	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	13-19	1 601	239 **	39 **	310	41	4	45	16.7 **	20.2 **	13.0 **	0.64 **
194	Seychelles <sup>3</sup>	12-16	...	8	49	8	50	.	.	114.0	114.1	113.9	1.00
195	Sierra Leone	12-17	637	...	...	156 y	42 **y	21 y	44 **y	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	14-18	4 917	4 244 *	53 *	4 312 **	52 **	203 **	42 **	89.8 *	84.5 *	95.1 *	1.13 *
198	Swaziland	13-17	138	61	50	63	50	1.1	72	48.4	48.4	48.5	1.00
199	Togo	12-18	782	232	29	...	...	...	...	33.6	47.9	19.2	0.40
200	Uganda	13-18	3 487	304	39	688 **	45 **	32 **	30 **	9.8	12.0	7.7	0.64
201	United Republic of Tanzania	14-19	5 086	250 **	45 **	...	...	...	...	5.5 **	6.1 **	5.0 **	0.82 **
202	Zambia	14-18	1 261	226	43 **	351	45	6	6	19.8	22.4 **	17.1 **	0.77 **
203	Zimbabwe	13-18	2 057	...	...	758	48	.	.	...	...	...	...

		Sum	Sum	% F	Sum	% F	Sum	% F	Weighted average				
I	World	...	759 758	427 000	47	495 499	47	49 638	46	59.7	62.6	56.6	0.90
II	Countries in transition	...	33 537	31 127	50	31 112	49	2 862	35	88.9	88.3	89.5	1.01
III	Developed acountries	...	84 466	87 519	49	90 084	49	17 951	49	103.4	103.0	103.8	1.01
IV	Developing countries	...	641 754	308 354	46	374 303	47	28 825	46	51.8	55.4	47.9	0.86
V	Arab States	...	39 473	22 209	46	25 643	46	3 583	43	59.9	63.6	56.1	0.88
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	42 535	38 743	49	39 240	48	7 044	39	85.4	86.2	84.7	0.98
VII	Central Asia	...	12 028	9 688	49	10 707	48	576	41	85.7	87.0	84.5	0.97
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	219 238	133 696	47	155 620	48	17 323	47	64.4	66.8	61.9	0.93
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	66 486	41 894	51	58 662	51	5 355	55	71.7	68.6	74.9	1.09
X	North America and Western Europe	...	61 767	63 593	49	66 840	50	12 394	51	105.3	105.0	105.7	1.01
XI	South and West Asia	...	225 084	95 949	41	112 336	44	1 935	29	45.6	52.1	38.7	0.74
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	93 147	21 228	46	26 452	44	1 427	37	24.5	27.2	21.8	0.80

1. Refers to lower and upper secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3).  
2. Corresponds to ISCED level 4. Like secondary education, it includes general as well as technical and vocational programmes.

3. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.  
4. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

Table 8

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)					NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION		
					1998/1999				2002/2003				Repeaters in secondary general education (%)			Total enrolment		
2002/2003													2002/2003			2002/2003		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
11.1	12.8	9.4	0.73		...	...	...	...	8.6**	9.7**	7.6**	0.78**	36.6	31.7	43.0	.	.	163
31.2	33.9	28.5	0.84		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	17.2	17.8	...	...	164
69.7	66.8	72.7	1.09		...	...	...	...	58.0	55.0	61.1	1.11	20.4	21.9	19.1	0.8	66	165
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166
14.5**	21.9**	7.2**	0.33**		7.5	11.6	3.4	0.29	10.4**	...	...	...	16.1**y	16.1**y	16.1**y	.	.	167
31.0	33.8	28.1	0.83		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.5	18.3	18.7	0.7	46	168
32.0**z	37.4**z	26.6**z	0.71**z		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	30.3	30.0	...	...	169
25.9**z	33.2**z	18.5**z	0.56**z		18.2**	23.8**	12.6**	0.53**	20.8**z	26.5**z	15.1**z	0.57**z	15.8z	15.8z	15.8z	...	...	170
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
29.7**z	37.8**z	21.6**z	0.57**z		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	172
28.1	34.0	22.1	0.65		18.8**	20.8**	16.8**	0.80**	21.6	24.8	18.4	0.74	19.7	15.5	26.3	1	11	173
<b>21.9</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>0.57</b>		11.4	13.3	9.4	0.71	<b>18.4**</b>	<b>23.4**</b>	<b>13.4**</b>	<b>0.57**</b>	11.4	9.5	14.9	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	174
50.9**z	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.7**z	...	...	...	...	175
34.1**	40.5**	27.8**	0.69**		25.9	31.1	20.7	0.67	32.7**	38.8**	26.5**	0.68**	...	...	...	...	...	176
<b>42.4</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>0.81</b>		31.1**	34.1**	28.0**	0.82**	<b>36.2**</b>	<b>39.1**</b>	<b>33.3**</b>	<b>0.85**</b>	2.4**	2.4**	2.5**	19**	29**	177
24.1**	32.7**	15.2**	0.46**		12.0**	17.2**	6.5**	0.38**	20.8**	28.0**	13.4**	0.48**	24.8	26.1	21.8	...	...	178
17.8**y	23.0**y	12.5**y	0.54**y		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179
32.9	34.2**	31.6**	0.92**		...	...	...	...	24.5**	24.7**	24.3**	0.98**	...	...	...	...	...	180
34.7	30.4	38.9	1.28		14.0**	9.7**	18.3**	1.89**	22.5**	17.8**	27.2**	1.53**	8.7	8.7	8.7	-	-	181
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182
...	...	...	...		11.5**	11.3**	11.6**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	16.4	16.5	16.3	17**z	34**z	183
33.0**	37.5**	28.7**	0.76**		26.9**	30.3**	23.5**	0.78**	28.5**	31.5**	25.5**	0.81**	...	...	...	14y	35y	184
19.5	25.1	13.8	0.55		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	185
81.2	81.2	81.1	1.00		62.3**	62.1**	62.6**	1.01**	74.4**	74.3**	74.5**	1.00**	12.4	14.0	10.9	4**	23**	186
15.9	19.1	12.7	0.66		7.9**	9.3**	6.6**	0.72**	12.2	14.4	10.0	0.70	21.8	20.6	23.6	...	...	187
62.4	58.9	65.9	1.12		30.3	24.6	36.1	1.47	44.2	38.7	49.7	1.29	7.8**	6.9**	8.6**	2z	27z	188
7.0	8.4	5.5	0.66		5.8**	7.0**	4.6**	0.65**	6.1	7.3	4.9	0.67	21.0	18.9	24.4	3	36	189
36.4	40.3	32.5	0.81		...	...	...	...	29.1	32.2	25.9	0.80	3.6	3.7	3.5	...	...	190
16.1	17.9	14.5	0.81		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2**z	11.5**z	15.0**z	.	.	191
39.2**z	42.4**z	35.9**z	0.84**z		...	...	...	...	28.9**z	31.6**z	26.2**z	0.83**z	23.5**z	20.7**z	26.8**z	...	...	192
19.4	22.8	15.8	0.69		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	11.3	11.5	...	...	193
110.9	110.8	111.0	1.00		99.4	98.8	100.0	1.01	99.9	100.0	99.7	1.00	.	.	.	2	56	194
26.4y	31.0**y	21.8**y	0.70**y		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8y	7.0y	8.9y	40y	57y	195
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
87.7**	84.5**	90.9**	1.08**		59.4*	55.4*	63.4*	1.15*	65.5**	62.7**	68.4**	1.09**	13.4	13.8	13.1	356	40	197
45.3	45.0	45.6	1.01		37.1	35.3	38.8	1.10	32.4**	29.3**	35.6**	1.21**	12.5z	12.6z	12.5z	0.4	28	198
...	...	...	...		23.1	32.1	14.1	0.44	...	...	...	...	24.2	24.2	24.0	...	...	199
19.7**	21.9**	17.6**	0.80**		...	...	...	...	16.5**	17.4**	15.6**	0.90**	2.0	1.9	2.0	.	.	200
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>3.1**</b>	<b>2.4**</b>	<b>3.9**</b>	-	-	201
27.9	30.5	25.3	0.83		15.9**	17.3**	14.6**	0.84**	22.8**	24.9**	20.6**	0.83**	12.3**z	11.4**z	13.4**z	...	...	202
<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>0.91</b>		...	...	...	...	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>0.93</b>	.	.	.	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11</b>	203

Weighted average					Weighted average					Median							
65.2	67.0	63.3	0.94	50.2	52.7	47.7	0.91	56.1**	57.8**	54.4**	0.94**	2.4	2.9	1.9	...	...	I
92.8	93.8	91.7	0.98	81.6	81.0	82.3	1.02	84.7	84.8	84.5	1.00	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	II
106.6	105.3	108.1	1.03	89.2	89.0	89.4	1.00	91.0	90.3	91.6	1.01	1.4	2.5	0.4	...	...	III
58.3	60.7	55.9	0.92	42.8	45.9	39.7	0.86	50.1	52.2	48.0	0.92	5.6	6.4	4.6	...	...	IV
65.0	68.1	61.7	0.91	51.2	53.9	48.5	0.90	56.1	58.1	54.0	0.93	7.6	9.0	5.8	...	...	V
92.3	94.6	89.8	0.95	78.2	78.6	77.8	0.99	83.4**	84.5**	82.2**	0.97**	1.2	1.6	0.9	...	...	VI
89.0	90.5	87.5	0.97	80.8	81.5	80.1	0.98	83.4	84.7	82.2	0.97	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...	VII
71.0	71.7	70.2	0.98	53.4	54.9	51.7	0.94	64.3	64.8	63.8	0.98	1.3	1.9	0.7	...	...	VIII
88.2	85.1	91.5	1.08	52.8	50.7	55.0	1.09	65.7	63.7	67.7	1.06	3.1	3.8	2.5	...	...	IX
108.2	106.3	110.2	1.04	89.4	89.5	89.3	1.00	90.6	89.9	91.3	1.02	1.8	2.8	0.9	...	...	X
49.9	54.2	45.3	0.84	40.2	46.1	33.9	0.74	43.6	47.6	39.2	0.82	7.1	9.2	5.1	...	...	XI
28.4	31.9	24.9	0.78	17.9	19.6	16.2	0.83	22.1	24.5	19.7	0.80	13.4	13.8	13.1	...	...	XII

5. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.  
(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.



**Table 9A**  
**Participation in tertiary education**

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999			GPI (F/M)
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>											
1	Algeria	456 **	...	...	683 **	...	...	15.1 **	...	...	...
2	Bahrain	11	4 **	7 **	19	7	12	20.7	15.0 **	27.8 **	1.86 **
3	Djibouti	0.2	...	...	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
4	Egypt	2 447 **	...	...	2 154	...	...	38.3 **	...	...	...
5	Iraq	272	179	93	318 ** <sup>z</sup>	210 ** <sup>z</sup>	108 ** <sup>z</sup>	12.9	16.7	9.1	0.54
6	Jordan	...	...	...	186	91	95	...	...	...	...
7	Kuwait	32 **	10 **	22 **	...	...	...	20.9 **	12.2 **	31.6 **	2.58 **
8	Lebanon	113	56	57	144	66	78	35.5	35.1	35.9	1.02
9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	308	158 **	150 **	375 **	182 **	193 **	56.1	56.8 **	55.4 **	0.98 **
10	Mauritania	13	...	...	9 **	7 **	2 **	5.5	...	...	...
11	Morocco	273	159	114	336	185	151	9.4	10.8	8.0	0.74
12	Oman	...	...	...	20 ** <sup>z</sup>	8 ** <sup>z</sup>	12 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
13	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	66	36	30	105	53	52	24.8	26.2	23.3	0.89
14	Qatar	9 **	3 **	6 **	8	2	6	25.2 **	11.7 **	45.7 **	3.89 **
15	Saudi Arabia	350	150	199	525	219	306	20.2	16.8	23.8	1.41
16	Sudan	201	106	95	...	...	...	6.8	7.1	6.5	0.92
17	Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Tunisia	157 **	81 **	76 **	263	119	145	17.3 **	17.5 **	17.0 **	0.97 **
19	United Arab Emirates	40 **	13 **	27 **	68 **	23 **	45 **	19.7 **	10.6 **	34.0 **	3.22 **
20	Yemen	164	130	34	...	...	...	11.2	17.1	4.8	0.28
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>											
21	Albania	...	...	...	44	16	27	...	...	...	...
22	Belarus	353	155	198	489	210	279	48.4	41.6	55.4	1.33
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Bulgaria	270	109	161	231	109	122	43.5	34.5	52.9	1.53
25	Croatia	96	45	51	122	57	65	31.9	29.6	34.2	1.16
26	Czech Republic	231	116	115	287	142	145	26.1	25.7	26.5	1.03
27	Estonia	49	21	28	64	24	39	51.0	42.3	60.0	1.42
28	Hungary	279	128	151	390	169	221	33.4	29.9	37.1	1.24
29	Latvia	82	32	51	119	46	73	50.5	38.5	62.6	1.63
30	Lithuania	107	43	64	168	67	101	45.5	36.1	55.0	1.52
31	Poland	1 399	601	798	1 983	837	1 147	45.7	38.5	53.1	1.38
32	Republic of Moldova	104	46	58	114	50	64	29.4	25.8	33.1	1.28
33	Romania	408	200	208	644	294	350	21.3	20.4	22.1	1.08
34	Russian Federation	...	...	...	8 151 **	3 572 **	4 579 **	...	...	...	...
35	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>2</sup>	197	92	106	209 <sup>y</sup>	97 <sup>y</sup>	112 <sup>y</sup>	34.0	31.1	37.0	1.19
36	Slovakia	123	59	64	158	74	84	26.5	25.2	27.9	1.11
37	Slovenia	79	35	44	101	44	57	52.8	45.3	60.7	1.34
38	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	35	16	19	46	20	26	22.0	19.3	24.7	1.28
39	Turkey	...	...	...	1 918	1 108	811	...	...	...	...
40	Ukraine	1 737	821	916	2 296	1 061 *	1 235 *	47.3	44.1	50.5	1.15
<b>Central Asia</b>											
41	Armenia	...	...	...	79	35	44	...	...	...	...
42	Azerbaijan	108	66	42	121	67	54	16.2	20.0	12.4	0.62
43	Georgia	130	63	68	155	80	76	32.2	30.4	34.1	1.12
44	Kazakhstan	324	151	173	603	261	342	23.7	22.0	25.5	1.16
45	Kyrgyzstan	131	65	67	201	92	109	30.4	29.8	30.9	1.04
46	Mongolia	65	23	42	98	37	61	26.1	18.1	34.1	1.88
47	Tajikistan	76	57	19	97	73	24	13.8	20.3	7.1	0.35
48	Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Uzbekistan	...	...	...	394	221	173	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>											
50	Australia	869	399	470	1 012	466	547	63.9	57.4	70.7	1.23
51	Brunei Darussalam	3	1	2	4.4	1.6	2.8	9.4	6.5	12.4	1.90
52	Cambodia	...	...	...	43	31 **	12 **	...	...	...	...

Table 9A

	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION				DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (OOO)						
	Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)				Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998/1999			2002/2003			
	2002/2003				2002/2003			2002/2003			Total			Total			
	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>																	
20.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
33.2	23.5	44.4	1.89	82.1	17.9	0.02	63.6	54.0	50.0	...	...	...	1.3	0.9	0.4	2	
<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>	—	—	—	— <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	3	
29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
14.1**z	18.2**z	9.8**z	0.54**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
34.8	33.2	36.6	1.10	84.7	14.5	0.8	49.2	63.5	26.1	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
44.3	40.4	48.2	1.19	84.7	14.4	1.0	56.1	43.5	32.2	15.6	...	...	12.2	6.1	6.1	8	
58.1**	55.5**	60.7**	1.09**	72.1**	25.7**	2.2**	52.4**	49.6**	38.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
3.5**	5.5**	1.5**	0.27**	94.1**	4.9**	0.9**	21.8	18.5**	5.8	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	10	
10.8	11.7	9.9	0.84	84.6	10.8	4.6	45.5	45.5	32.4	4.2	3.5	0.7	5.1	4.2	0.9	11	
7.5**z	5.7**z	9.6**z	1.67**z	98.5**z	...	1.5**z	58.5**z	...	22.2**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
34.8	34.2	35.5	1.04	92.4	7.6	...	49.1	54.1	...	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.4y	0.2y	0.1y	13	
22.0	11.9	32.3	2.71	98.5	1.3	0.2	72.7	81.9	23.1	...	...	...	1.6	0.7	1.0	14	
25.4	20.7	30.4	1.47	84.8	13.1	2.1	65.4	15.6	34.0	6.1	4.5	1.5	11.0	7.9	3.1	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	
26.7	23.5	30.0	1.28	73.3	19.3	7.4	...	...	...	2.7j	...	...	2.3	...	...	18	
34.7**	20.7**	52.8**	2.55**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>																	
16.2	11.7	20.9	1.78	98.7	1.3	./1	62.1	81.4	./1	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.1	21	
61.6	51.7	72.1	1.39	65.8	32.9	1.3	57.5	56.6	49.3	2.7	...	...	1.0	...	...	22	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	
39.0	35.9	42.2	1.18	91.7	6.4	1.9	52.5	56.9	50.9	8.4	4.9	3.5	8.0	4.7	3.3	24	
39.4	36.1	42.8	1.18	65.5	34.3	0.2	55.2	49.5	36.5	0.5j	...	...	2.8	1.5	1.3	25	
35.5	34.3	36.8	1.07	82.4	10.3	7.3	50.0	66.9	36.1	...	...	...	10.3	4.3	6.1	26	
66.4	50.1	83.4	1.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	...	...	27	
51.1	43.3	59.2	1.37	94.3	3.8	1.9	56.8	60.9	43.6	8.9j	4.1	4.8	12.2	6.6	5.7	28	
72.5	54.7	90.9	1.66	80.1	18.8	1.1	63.4	54.9	58.3	1.8j	0.7**	1.1**	2.4	...	...	29	
71.6	56.2	87.5	1.56	70.0	28.7	1.3	59.2	62.1	58.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	30	
59.9	49.6	70.6	1.42	97.4	1.0	1.6	57.8	80.3	46.7	5.7j	3.0	2.7	7.6	3.5	4.1	31	
29.8	25.7	34.0	1.32	84.9	13.4	1.7	56.1	57.5	59.3	1.7	...	...	2.4	1.6	0.8	32	
34.9	31.3	38.7	1.24	87.8	7.9	4.2	54.0	60.2	49.9	13.3	8.0	5.3	9.7	5.4	4.3	33	
69.4**	60.2**	78.8**	1.31**	72.9	25.1**	...	57.5	53.1**	...	41.2	...	...	71 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	34	
36.0y	32.8y	39.4y	1.20y	75.3y	24.4y	0.3y	55.4y	48.6y	35.7y	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8y	0.5y	0.3y	35	
33.7	31.0	36.4	1.17	89.7	3.9	6.4	52.6	80.8	42.8	...	...	...	1.7	1.0	0.6	36	
68.4	58.4	79.0	1.35	49.8	50.2	—	59.6	52.9	—	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	37	
27.5	23.6	31.6	1.34	93.6	6.4	—	56.8	46.8	—	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	38	
28.0	31.9	24.1	0.76	68.8	30.0	1.2	42.1	42.8	37.4	18.3v	13.1	5.2	12.7	7.9	4.8	39	
61.8	56.5*	67.2*	1.19*	73.5	25.4	1.2	54.1*	53.1*	49.7	18.3	...	...	18.2	...	...	40	
<b>Central Asia</b>																	
27.3	24.2	30.5	1.26	98.3	.	1.7	55.8	.	35.4	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	41	
16.5	18.6	14.4	0.78	99.1	.	0.9	44.8	.	29.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.5	42	
37.9	38.3	37.5	0.98	98.9	.	1.1	48.6	.	61.1	0.3	...	...	0.9	...	...	43	
44.7	38.7	50.7	1.31	99.1	.	0.9	56.6	.	61.1	7.5	...	...	6.5	...	...	44	
42.2	38.5	45.9	1.19	99.0	.	1.0	54.0	.	61.9	1.1	0.5**	0.6**	13.4	7.2	6.3	45	
37.0	27.6	46.5	1.69	94.2	4.1	1.6	62.2	69.1	59.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	46	
16.4	24.4	8.3	0.34	99.1	.	0.9	24.9	.	36.6	5.0	3.7**	1.3**	2.2	1.8	0.4	47	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	
15.7	17.5	13.9	0.80	59.0	40.2	0.8	38.9	51.4	38.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>																	
74.3	66.8	82.2	1.23	77.9	18.8	3.3	55.1	50.3	48.5	...	...	...	179.6	94.6	85.0	50	
13.0	9.5	16.7	1.76	64.5	35.3	0.2	63.2	63.5	28.6	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	51	
3.4	4.9**	2.0**	0.40**	100.0	.	—	28.8**	.	—	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04 <sup>z</sup>	0.02 <sup>z</sup>	0.02 <sup>z</sup>	52	





Table 9A (continued)

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999			GPI (F/M)
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
111	Netherlands Antilles	2	1	1	2.3 <sup>z</sup>	0.9 <sup>z</sup>	1.4 <sup>z</sup>	14.4	13.3	15.4	1.16
112	Nicaragua	...	...	...	100	48	52	...	...	...	...
113	Panama	...	...	...	118	45	73	...	...	...	...
114	Paraguay	...	...	...	147 **	62 **	85 **	...	...	...	...
115	Peru	...	...	...	831 **	407 **	425 **	...	...	...	...
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
117	Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	.
119	Suriname	...	...	...	5 <sup>z</sup>	2 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	7.6	3.2	4.3	12	5	8	6.0	5.0	7.0	1.38
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>2</sup>	0.03	–	0.03	0.01	0.01**	0.00**	...	...	...	...
122	Uruguay	94 **	34 **	60 **	99 **	34 **	64 **	34.8 **	24.6 **	45.3 **	1.84 **
123	Venezuela	...	...	...	983 **	482 **	502 **	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe											
124	Andorra <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	253	126	127	230	108	122	52.8	51.6	54.1	1.05
126	Belgium	352	168	183	375	175	200	55.9	52.6	59.2	1.13
127	Canada	1 193	529	664	1 193 ** <sup>z</sup>	525 ** <sup>z</sup>	668 ** <sup>z</sup>	58.9	51.0	67.1	1.31
128	Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	11	5	6	18	9	9	21.9	19.7	24.0	1.22
129	Denmark	190	83	107	202	85	117	54.6	46.8	62.7	1.34
130	Finland	263	121	142	292	136	156	83.3	75.1	91.9	1.22
131	France	2 012	917	1 095	2 119	953	1 166	51.4	46.1	57.0	1.24
132	Germany	2 185 **	1 163 **	1 022 **	2 335	1 191	1 144	48.4 **	50.4 **	46.3 **	0.92 **
133	Greece	388	193	195	561	275	286	49.0	47.5	50.6	1.07
134	Iceland	8	3	5	13	5	8	40.4	30.1	51.0	1.69
135	Ireland	151	70	81	182	80	101	44.5	40.5	48.7	1.20
136	Israel	247	105	142	301	134	168	49.1	40.5	58.2	1.44
137	Italy	1 797	806	991	1 913	837	1 076	45.3	39.9	50.9	1.28
138	Luxembourg	2.7	1.3	1.4	3	1	2	10.3	9.9	10.8	1.09
139	Malta	6	3	3	9	4	5	19.8	18.6	21.1	1.13
140	Monaco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
141	Netherlands	470	238	232	527	258	269	48.9	48.6	49.1	1.01
142	Norway	187	80	108	212	86	127	64.8	54.2	75.8	1.40
143	Portugal	357	157	199	401	174	227	43.9	38.3	49.6	1.30
144	San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	1 787	839	948	1 841	863	978	52.9	48.6	57.5	1.18
146	Sweden	335	142	193	415	168	247	62.3	51.8	73.3	1.42
147	Switzerland	156	91	65	186	104	82	38.6	43.9	33.0	0.75
148	United Kingdom	2 081	974	1 107	2 288	1 009	1 279	59.2	55.2	63.2	1.15
149	United States	13 769	6 106 **	7 663 **	16 612	7 202	9 410	73.4	63.7 **	83.6 **	1.31 **
South and West Asia											
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	709	480	229	877	596	281	5.6	7.3	3.7	0.51
152	Bhutan <sup>4</sup>	1.3**	0.9**	0.4**	1.9** <sup>z</sup>	1.3** <sup>z</sup>	0.6** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
153	India	...	...	...	11 295	6 953	4 342	...	...	...	...
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 308	740	568	1 714	844	870	20.2	22.4	17.9	0.80
155	Maldives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
156	Nepal	...	...	...	125	95	30	...	...	...	...
157	Pakistan	...	...	...	401	228	173	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa											
159	Angola	8	5	3	13	8*	5*	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.69
160	Benin	16	13	3	...	...	...	3.3	5.3	1.4	0.26
161	Botswana	5.5	3.1	2.4	9**	5**	4**	3.1	3.5	2.8	0.79
162	Burkina Faso	...	...	...	16**	12**	4**	...	...	...	...
163	Burundi	5	4	1	12**	8**	4**	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.40
164	Cameroon	67	...	...	81	50**	32**	5.1	...	...	...



Table 9A (continued)

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999			GPI (F/M)
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
165	Cape Verde	...	...	...	2.2	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...
166	Central African Republic	6	5	1	...	...	...	1.9	3.3	0.6	0.18
167	Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	Comoros	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.75
169	Congo	11 **	8 **	2 **	12 **	10 **	2 **	3.7 **	5.8 **	1.5 **	0.26 **
170	Côte d'Ivoire	97	71	25	...	...	...	7.1	10.4	3.7	0.36
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	60 **	...	...	...	...	...	1.4 **	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173	Eritrea	4	3	1	6 **	5 **	1 **	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.16
174	Ethiopia	52	43	10	172	129	43	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.23
175	Gabon	7.5	4.8	2.7	...	...	...	6.8	8.9	4.8	0.54
176	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	...	...	...	70	48	22	...	...	...	...
178	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	...	...	...	99 ** <sup>z</sup>	64 ** <sup>z</sup>	34 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
181	Lesotho	4	1	3	6	2	4	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.61
182	Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	31	17	14	33	18	15	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.84
184	Malawi	3.2	2.3	0.9	4.5	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.37
185	Mali	19	...	...	28 **	...	...	1.8	...	...	...
186	Mauritius	7.6	4.1	3.5	17	7	10	7.1	7.6	6.6	0.87
187	Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	Namibia	11	5	6	14 **	7 **	6 **	6.6	6.2	7.1	1.14
189	Niger	...	...	...	14 ** <sup>z</sup>	10 ** <sup>z</sup>	3 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
190	Nigeria	...	...	...	948	568 **	380 **	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	6	...	...	20	13	7	0.9	...	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	.	.	.	0.2 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.1 ** <sup>z</sup>	.	.	.	.
193	Senegal	29	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...
194	Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	9 ** <sup>z</sup>	6 ** <sup>z</sup>	3 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	634	293	341	675	312	363	15.3	14.2	16.3	1.15
198	Swaziland	5	3	2	5 **	2 **	3 **	4.9	5.3	4.5	0.85
199	Togo	15	12	3	...	...	...	3.8	6.4	1.3	0.21
200	Uganda	41	27 **	14 **	74 **	49 **	26 **	2.0	2.7 **	1.4 **	0.52 **
201	United Republic of Tanzania	19	15	4	31	22	10	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.26
202	Zambia	23	16	7	25 ** <sup>y</sup>	17 ** <sup>y</sup>	8 ** <sup>y</sup>	2.3	3.2	1.5	0.46
203	Zimbabwe	...	...	...	56 **	34 **	22 **	...	...	...	...

		Sum						Median			
I	World	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.2	20.4	21.9	1.07
II	Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	27.8	32.0	1.15
III	Developed countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.4	43.9	52.9	1.21
IV	Developing countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	14.7	7.1	0.48
V	Arab States	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.7	10.6	34.0	3.22
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.7	32.8	43.8	1.34
VII	Central Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	21.1	28.2	1.33
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	40.5	58.2	1.44
XI	South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.84

1. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.  
2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

4. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

(eo) Full-time only.

(hf) Data refer to ISCED level 5A only.

(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

Table 9A

ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION					DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (OOO)						
Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)					Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998/1999			2002/2003			
2002/2003					2002/2003			2002/2003			1998/1999			2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
4.6	4.4	4.7	1.09		100.0	.	.	52.9	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	165
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167
2.3	2.6	2.0	0.77		68.0	32.0	.	39.0	52.1	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	168
3.8**	6.5**	1.2**	0.19**		84.4**	15.0**	0.6**	16.3**	12.5**	31.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	169
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172
1.5**	2.6**	0.4**	0.15**		100.0**	.	.	13.3**	.	.	0.1	0.08	0.02	...	...	...	173
2.7	4.1	1.4	0.33		100.0	.	0.0	25.2	.	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	175
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
3.2	4.3	2.0	0.46		86.7	13.0	0.3	32.5	25.6	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
2.9**z	3.8**z	2.0**z	0.53**z		47.0**z	49.6**z	3.4**z	39.2**z	31.0**z	25.4**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
3.0	2.4	3.5	1.48		50.9	49.1	.	53.1	69.9	.	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.06	0.05	182
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183
2.1	2.3	1.9	0.83		77.3	20.3	2.4	45.5	45.0	45.2	1.1	...	...	1.2z	0.9z	0.3z	184
0.4	0.6	0.2	0.41		100.0	.	.	...	29.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185
2.5**	...	...	...		99.0**	.	1.0**	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	186
15.3	12.8	18.0	1.41		39.8	59.4	0.7	44.7	67.1	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
7.5**	7.9**	7.0	0.89**		55.3**	44.7**	0.0**	57.1**	35.0**	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	189
1.5**z	2.2**z	0.7**z	0.34**z		84.3**z	14.9**z	0.7**z	23.9**z	30.0**z	25.2**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
8.2	9.7**	6.7**	0.69**		61.0	37.7	1.3	37.1	44.8	44.8**	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
2.5	3.6	1.7	0.46		96.4	3.6	.	37.3	23.4	.	0.07	...	...	0.09y	0.06y	0.03y	192
1.0**z	1.3**z	0.7**z	0.56**z		100.0**z	.	.	36.1**z	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	194
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
2.2**z	3.1**z	1.2**z	0.40**z		43.9**z	56.1**z	.	16.0**z	38.8**z	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197
15.0	14.0	16.1	1.15		86.6	12.2	1.1	52.3	65.7	38.7	15.5	8.4*	7.1*	...	...	...	198
4.7**	4.3**	5.0**	1.16**		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1z	...	...	199
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.2	...	...	...	200
3.2**	4.3**	2.2**	0.52**		57.2**	42.7**	0.1**	37.5**	30.5**	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	201
0.9	1.3	0.6	0.44		70.6	25.4	4.0	32.0	25.4	40.7	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.1	202
2.4**y	3.3**y	1.5**y	0.46**y		58.4**y	40.8**y	0.8**y	37.7**y	23.3**y	14.4**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	203
3.9**	4.7**	3.0**	0.63**		37.5**	59.2**	3.3	32.1	43.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203

  

Median					Median					Sum							
26.7	23.5	30.0	1.28		82.1	17.9	0.02	53.7	45.2	50.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	I
37.9	38.3	37.5	0.98		98.3	.	1.7	54.1	.	49.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	II
57.7	49.6	66.2	1.34		79.0	20.2	0.8	55.5	55.0	44.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	III
13.0	9.5	16.7	1.76		82.3	17.5	0.1	49.1	54.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IV
26.0	22.1	30.2	1.37		84.7	14.4	0.9	52.4	48.6	29.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	V
39.4	36.1	42.8	1.18		81.2	14.5	4.2	56.5	56.7	46.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	VI
32.2	26.0	34.0	1.31		98.9	.	1.1	51.3	.	49.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	VII
16.4	18.2	14.5	0.80		72.5	25.5	2.0	51.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VIII
23.4	23.1	23.7	1.03		62.7	37.3	.	55.6	56.8	39.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	IX
57.7	49.6	66.2	1.34		77.8	20.6	1.6	63.5	52.2	44.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
6.2	8.2	4.1	0.50		94.3	4.6	1.1	36.1	33.5	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	XI
2.5	3.6	1.7	0.46		84.4	15.0	0.7	37.6	26.9	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	XII

(l) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only. ± Partial data. (z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
 (v) Data do not include ISCED level 6. Data in bold are for 2003/2004. (y) Data are for 2000/2001.  
 (q) Data cover only 80% of students.



**Table 9B. Tertiary education: distribution of students by field of study and female share in each field, 2002/2003**

Country or territory	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY FIELD OF STUDY										
	Total enrolment		Education	Humanities and arts	Social sciences, business and law	Science	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	Agriculture	Health and welfare	Services	Not known or unspecified
	(000)	% F									
<b>Arab States</b>											
Algeria	683**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	19	62	3	7	50	10	11	.	7	3	7
Djibouti	<b>1.1</b>	<b>45</b>	.	<b>21</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	.	.	<b>6</b>	-
Egypt	2 154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Iraq	318** <sup>z</sup>	34** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	186	51	15	15	26	18	12	1	10	1	2
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	144	54	3	19	39	16	12	0.4	8	3	0.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	375**	51**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	9**	21**	3**	24**	57**	10**	-	0.2**	1**	-	5**
Morocco	336	45	2	26	47	15	4	1	4	1	1
Oman	20** <sup>z</sup>	58** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestinian A. T.	105	49	22	17	29	11	8	0.5	12	-	0.3
Qatar	8	73	17	15	41	12	4	.	3	.	8
Saudi Arabia	525	58	53	14	11	8	8	1	4	-	1
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	263	55	1	21	27	22	9	2	7	-	11
United Arab Emirates	68**	66**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>											
Albania	44	62	33	10	32	3	9	3	9	2	...
Belarus	489	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	231	53	9	9	41	5	22	2	6	6	0.1
Croatia	122	53	5	10	35	7	17	4	8	15	...
Czech Republic	287	51	12	9	27	10	20	4	13	4	0.4
Estonia	64	62	10	11	38	10	12	2	10	7	...
Hungary	390	57	13	7	40	7	14	3	7	7	...
Latvia	119	62	15	7	53	7	10	2	4	4	...
Lithuania	168	60	15	7	37	6	20	3	9	4	...
Poland	1 983	58	13	9	42	6	14	2	3	6	7
Republic of Moldova	114	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	644	54	3	11	43	5	22	3	6	3	3
Russian Federation	8 151**	56**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>
Serbia and Montenegro	209 <sup>y</sup>	54 <sup>y</sup>	4 <sup>y</sup>	10 <sup>y</sup>	33 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	24 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	12 <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	0.3 <sup>y</sup>
Slovakia	158	53	16	6	28	9	18	4	12	7	...
Slovenia	101	56	10	7	44	5	17	3	7	7	...
TFYR Macedonia	46	56	13	11	28	8	20	5	10	6	...
Turkey	1 918	42	12	5	17	7	14	3	5	3	34
Ukraine	2 296	54*	8	5	42	4	22	5	6	5	2
<b>Central Asia</b>											
Armenia	79	55	17	4	35	0.3	6	2	8	2	26
Azerbaijan	121	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	155	49	7	19	32	4	23	3	8	3	0.0
Kazakhstan	603	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	201	54	25	5	42	6	10	1	3	8	...
Mongolia	98	62	12	11	35	7	19	3	7	5	1
Tajikistan	97	25	14 <sup>z</sup>	39 <sup>z</sup>	20 <sup>z</sup>	11 <sup>z</sup>	8 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	394	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>											
Australia	1 012	54	8	11	36	13	11	2	13	4	2
Brunei Darussalam	4.4	63	55	11	13	4	3	.	12	.	3
Cambodia	43	29**	1 <sup>z</sup>	11 <sup>z</sup>	57 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>
China	15 186	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 9B

PERCENTAGE OF FEMALES IN EACH FIELD										Country or territory
Education	Humanities and arts	Social sciences, business and law	Science	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	Agriculture	Health and welfare	Services	Not known or unspecified		
<b>Arab States</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
67	83	60	71	24	.	84	69	67		Bahrain
.	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	.	.	<b>52</b>	-		Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Iraq
79	66	37	51	30	-	50	84	45		Jordan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Kuwait
94	72	56	42	21	49	64	31	78		Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
13	24	23	14	-	60	6	-	19**		Mauritania
55	51	45	34	22	25	64	46	32		Morocco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Oman
71	61	34	49	35	18	42	-	31		Palestinian Autonomous Territories
91	93	65	72	16	.	100	.	55		Qatar
86	31	30	41	1	32	40	-	8		Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...		Tunisia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
77	72	56	63	26	48	65	50	-		Albania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Bosnia and Herzegovina
69	60	58	52	34	43	64	45	55		Bulgaria
92	71	65	46	25	43	72	29	-		Croatia
73	61	57	34	21	51	74	38	2		Czech Republic
88	75	63	39	28	50	87	49	-		Estonia
72	65	64	35	20	46	77	56	...		Hungary
84	80	64	33	22	44	86	49	-		Latvia
78	74	67	37	28	50	82	45	-		Lithuania
73	69	63	43	22	55	73	51	69		Poland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Republic of Moldova
75	66	62	59	29	38	66	52	40		Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57 <sup>z</sup>		Russian Federation
85 <sup>y</sup>	75 <sup>y</sup>	60 <sup>y</sup>	59 <sup>y</sup>	29 <sup>y</sup>	41 <sup>y</sup>	73 <sup>y</sup>	32 <sup>y</sup>	36 <sup>y</sup>		Serbia and Montenegro
75	54	59	34	29	36	77	36	.		Slovakia
79	73	63	30	23	54	78	45	.		Slovenia
77	68	61	58	29	34	73	43	.		The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
49	56	44	39	19	35	58	29	46		Turkey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>										
76	46	48	38	27	25	50	10	69		Armenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Azerbaijan
64	77	39	70	31	25	72	11	73		Georgia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Kazakhstan
82	61	50	56	31	16	56	17	-		Kyrgyzstan
75	72	65	50	48	64	83	35	61		Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
74	65	56	35	20	46	76	52	52		Australia
67	51	60	48	40	.	75	.	56		Brunei Darussalam
31 <sup>z</sup>	32 <sup>z</sup>	32 <sup>z</sup>	17 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	30 <sup>z</sup>	41 <sup>z</sup>	22 <sup>z</sup>		Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		China





Table 9B (continued)

Country or territory	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY FIELD OF STUDY										
	Total enrolment		Education	Humanities and arts	Social sciences, business and law	Science	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	Agriculture	Health and welfare	Services	Not known or unspecified
	(000)	% F									
Panama	118	62	16	7	42	4	18	1	7	3	2
Paraguay	147**	58**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100**
Peru	831**	51**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100**
Saint Kitts and Nevis	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent/Grenad.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	5 <sup>z</sup>	62 <sup>z</sup>	38 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	35 <sup>z</sup>	8 <sup>z</sup>	10 <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>
Trinidad and Tobago	12	61	11 <sup>z</sup>	12 <sup>z</sup>	25 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	21 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	11 <sup>z</sup>	2 <sup>z</sup>	0.0 <sup>z</sup>
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.01	33**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	99**	65**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	983**	51**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe											
Andorra	0.3	49	–	4	43	31	–	–	22	–	...
Austria	230	53	15	12	36	12	14	1	9	2	0.3
Belgium	375	53	13	10	30	8	11	2	17	1	8
Canada	1 193** <sup>z</sup>	56** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	18	49	12	10	44	13	3	0.1	4	14	...
Denmark	202	58	11	17	24	9	11	2	25	2	...
Finland	292	53	5	15	22	12	27	2	13	4	...
France	2 119	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	2 335	49	7	16	26	14	15	1	14	2	...
Greece	561	51	7 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	32 <sup>z</sup>	16 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	6 <sup>z</sup>	7 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	...
Iceland	13	64	20	14	35	11	7	1	12	2	...
Ireland	182	56	5	18	20	14	11	1	10	4	17
Israel	301	56	16	11	34	12	19	0.5	6	–	1
Italy	1 913	56	6	15	38	8	16	2	12	2	0.2
Luxembourg	3	53	22 <sup>z</sup>	13 <sup>z</sup>	41 <sup>z</sup>	10 <sup>z</sup>	8 <sup>z</sup>	...	7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
Malta	9	57	20	11	37	5	8	0.3	18	1	...
Monaco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	527	51	14	8	41	6	10	2	16	2	2
Norway	212	60	15	10	31	11	6	1	18	3	4
Portugal	401	57	12	9	32	8	21	2	11	5	...
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1 841	53	8	11	34	13	18	3	9	5	0.2
Sweden	415	60	15	13	26	10	17	1	16	2	0.2
Switzerland	186	44	10	13	38	12	14	1	9	3	0.4
United Kingdom	2 288	56	8	16	25	13	8	1	17	–	13
United States	16 612	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
South and West Asia											
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	877	32	3	41	38	11	2	1	2	0.1	2
Bhutan	1.9** <sup>z</sup>	34** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	11 295	38	1 <sup>z</sup>	– <sup>z</sup>	52 <sup>z</sup>	15 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	– <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	– <sup>z</sup>	25 <sup>z</sup>
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 714	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nepal	125	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	401	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	13	40*	35	.	37	10	9	.	7	.	3
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	9**	43**	26 <sup>z</sup>	22 <sup>z</sup>	29 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	2 <sup>z</sup>	0.4 <sup>z</sup>	...
Burkina Faso	16**	25**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	12**	32**	25 <sup>z</sup>	14 <sup>z</sup>	28 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	6 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	13 <sup>z</sup>
Cameroon	81	39**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	2.2	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 9B (continued)

Country or territory	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY FIELD OF STUDY										
	Total enrolment		Education	Humanities and arts	Social sciences, business and law	Science	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	Agriculture	Health and welfare	Services	Not known or unspecified
	(000)	% F									
Comoros	1.7	43	9	29	38	11	.	.	8	4	...
Congo	12**	16**	8 <sup>z</sup>	27 <sup>z</sup>	34 <sup>z</sup>	10 <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	13 <sup>z</sup>
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	6**	13**	19 <sup>z</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	27 <sup>z</sup>	17 <sup>z</sup>	- <sup>z</sup>	6 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	- <sup>z</sup>	26 <sup>z</sup>
Ethiopia	172	25	24	3	42	9	10	6	5	0.3	1
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	70	32	11	39	12	15	12	4	4	2	1
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	99** <sup>z</sup>	35** <sup>z</sup>	23 <sup>y</sup>	8 <sup>y</sup>	21 <sup>y</sup>	10 <sup>y</sup>	19 <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	9 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>
Lesotho	6	61	41	6	24	6	-	4	0.3	-	18
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	33	45	3	10	54	13	7	2	9	0.1	1
Malawi	4.6	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	28**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	17	58	37	15	20	12	13	1	0.4	1	0.3
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	14**	47	32 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	40 <sup>z</sup>	6 <sup>z</sup>	4 <sup>z</sup>	2 <sup>z</sup>	5 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>	3 <sup>z</sup>
Niger	14** <sup>z</sup>	25** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	948	40**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	20	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2** <sup>z</sup>	36** <sup>z</sup>	49 <sup>y</sup>	21 <sup>y</sup>	30 <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	...
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	9** <sup>z</sup>	29** <sup>z</sup>	43 <sup>y</sup>	18 <sup>y</sup>	11 <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>	15 <sup>y</sup>	4 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	675	54	21 <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	47 <sup>y</sup>	11 <sup>y</sup>	7 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>y</sup>	...
Swaziland	5**	54**	14** <sup>y</sup>	17** <sup>y</sup>	32** <sup>y</sup>	5** <sup>y</sup>	6** <sup>y</sup>	5** <sup>y</sup>	4** <sup>y</sup>	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	74**	34**	44 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	33 <sup>y</sup>	2 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	3 <sup>y</sup>	3 <sup>y</sup>	3 <sup>y</sup>	2 <sup>y</sup>
United Republic of Tanzania	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	25** <sup>y</sup>	32** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	56**	39**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100

World <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed countries	...	...	10	7	44	5	17	3	7	7	...
Developing countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arab States	...	...	3	13	44	13	11	0.2	8	3	4
Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	12	7	22	9	17	3	9	3	17
Central Asia	...	...	14	39	20	11	8	3	4	1	...
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	...	...	12	10	44	13	3	0.1	4	14	...
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. All values shown are medians.  
Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 9B

PERCENTAGE OF FEMALES IN EACH FIELD									
Education	Humanities and arts	Social sciences, business and law	Science	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	Agriculture	Health and welfare	Services	Not known or unspecified	Country or territory
53	36	47	27	.	.	55	57	.	Comoros
9 <sup>z</sup>	13 <sup>z</sup>	16 <sup>z</sup>	16 <sup>z</sup>	10 <sup>z</sup>	31 <sup>z</sup>	24 <sup>y</sup>	44 <sup>z</sup>	19 <sup>z</sup>	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
9 <sup>z</sup>	32 <sup>z</sup>	19 <sup>z</sup>	7 <sup>z</sup>	- <sup>z</sup>	10 <sup>z</sup>	12 <sup>z</sup>	- <sup>z</sup>	15 <sup>z</sup>	Eritrea
<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>17</b>	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
42 <sup>y</sup>	33 <sup>y</sup>	48 <sup>y</sup>	28 <sup>y</sup>	13 <sup>y</sup>	27 <sup>y</sup>	44 <sup>y</sup>	35 <sup>y</sup>	24 <sup>y</sup>	Kenya
68	53	50	30	-	46	94	-	76	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
45	59	49	31	20	37	52	51	40	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
71	69	55	51	22	57	22	26	53	Mauritius
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
55 <sup>z</sup>	60 <sup>z</sup>	56 <sup>z</sup>	40 <sup>z</sup>	16 <sup>z</sup>	35 <sup>z</sup>	81 <sup>z</sup>	62 <sup>z</sup>	50 <sup>z</sup>	Namibia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
26 <sup>y</sup>	61 <sup>y</sup>	35 <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
33 <sup>y</sup>	31 <sup>y</sup>	21 <sup>y</sup>	27 <sup>y</sup>	25 <sup>y</sup>	20 <sup>y</sup>	29 <sup>y</sup>	34 <sup>y</sup>	. <sup>y</sup>	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
71 <sup>y</sup>	65 <sup>y</sup>	53 <sup>y</sup>	43 <sup>y</sup>	17 <sup>y</sup>	37 <sup>y</sup>	72 <sup>y</sup>	75 <sup>y</sup>	...	South Africa
43 <sup>y</sup>	62 <sup>y</sup>	48 <sup>y</sup>	41 <sup>y</sup>	15 <sup>y</sup>	33 <sup>y</sup>	72 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
33 <sup>y</sup>	38 <sup>y</sup>	38 <sup>y</sup>	24 <sup>y</sup>	18 <sup>y</sup>	17 <sup>y</sup>	42 <sup>y</sup>	56 <sup>y</sup>	48 <sup>y</sup>	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	World <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Countries in transition
75	65	59	47	25	49	66	52	49	Developed countries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developing countries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arab States
77	72	56	63	26	48	65	50	-	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
76	63	57	35	24	53	71	56	51	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa



Table 10A  
Teaching staff in pre-primary and primary education

Country or territory	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION											
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio	
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
<b>Arab States</b>												
Algeria	1.3	93	1.8	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	28
Bahrain	0.7	100	0.8**	99**	18	–	18	...	...	...	21	21**
Djibouti	0.01	100	0.04	77	...	...	...	87	67	93	29	21**
Egypt	13.7**	99**	18.9	99	...	...	...	86**y	...	...	24**	24
Iraq	4.6	100	3.6	100**	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15
Jordan	3.3	100	4.2	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	20
Kuwait	3.8	100	4.7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15	13
Lebanon	10.7	95	8.3	100	...	...	...	11	17	11	13	18
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.2	100	1.8**	99**	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10**
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	40.1	40	41.1	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	17
Oman	0.4	100	0.4	100	93	–	93	92**z	...z	92**z	20	21
Palestinian A. T.	2.7	100	2.4	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	25
Qatar	0.4**	96**	0.7	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	21**	16
Saudi Arabia	8.7	100	9.2	100	...	...	...	72z	...z	72z	11	10
Sudan	12.3**	84**	14.2	83	...	...	...	46	...	...	30**	35
Syrian Arab Republic	4.6	96	6.4	94	87	84	87	...	...	...	24	22
Tunisia	3.9	95	5.7**	95**	...	...	...	100**y	...	...	20	19**
United Arab Emirates	3.5	100	3.9	100	59	71	59	61z	80z	61z	19	19
Yemen	0.8	93	1.0	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	15
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>												
Albania	3.9**	100**	3.9	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	21**	21
Belarus	53.6	...	43.7	99	...	...	...	58	100	58	5	6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	19.3	100**	17.1	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12
Croatia	6.4	100	7.1	100	76	86	76	84	100	84	13	12
Czech Republic	17.0	100**	22.4	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	13
Estonia	6.9	100	6.9	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
Hungary	32.0	100	34.5	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10
Latvia	1.3	100	1.2	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	51
Lithuania	12.7	99	11.1	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8
Poland	77.1**	...	66.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12**	13**
Republic of Moldova	13.2	100	9.6	100	92**	–	92**	93	–	93	8	10
Romania	36.6	100**	34.3	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	18
Russian Federation	618.3	99**	490.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Serbia and Montenegro	11.8	100	11.9y	100y	96	–	96	95y	–y	95y	14	14y
Slovakia	16.3	100	15.5	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
Slovenia	3.2	99**	2.7	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
TFYR Macedonia	3.2	99	2.9	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11
Turkey	17.1	99**	18.9	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	17
Ukraine	142.6	100	119.3	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
<b>Central Asia</b>												
Armenia	...	...	5.4	100	...	...	...	56	–	56	...	9
Azerbaijan	11.9	100	11.0	100	78	...	78	83	100	83	9	10
Georgia	5.8	100	7.2	100	...	...	...	98	–	98	13	10
Kazakhstan	18.5	...	23.1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	12
Kyrgyzstan	2.6	100	2.3	100	32	–	32	36	33	36	18	21
Mongolia	3.0	100	3.3	99	99	75	99	98y	...	...	25	27
Tajikistan	5.2	100	4.4	100	...	...	...	85	–	85	11	13
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	65.8	95	...	...	...	100	100	100	...	10
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>												
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	0.5*	82*	0.6**	85**	...	...	...	...	...	...	21*	19**
Cambodia	2.2**	99**	3.5	99**	...	...	...	94z	...	...	27**	25
China	875.4	94	856.5y	94y	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	26y
Cook Islands	0.03	...	0.03**y	100**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14**y

Table 10A

PRIMARY EDUCATION													Country or territory
Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio			
1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003		
Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
<b>Arab States</b>													
169.5	46	167.5	49	94	92	96	98	97	99	28	28	Algeria	
...	...	5.0 **z	76 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 **z	Bahrain	
1.0	28	1.3 **z	30 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	34 **z	Djibouti	
346.0 **	52 **	354.9 **	54 **	...	...	...	100 **y	...	...	23 **	22 **	Egypt	
141.5	72	220.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	19	Iraq	
...	...	39.4 **	64 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 **	Jordan	
10.4	73	11.6	83	100	100	100	100	100	100	13	13	Kuwait	
28.4	82	26.4	87	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	17	Lebanon	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
7.4	26	9.6	25 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	41	Mauritania	
123.0	39	145.6	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	28	Morocco	
12.4	52	14.9 **	57 **	100	100	99	100 **z	100 **z	100 **z	25	21 **	Oman	
...	...	11.1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	Palestinian A. T.	
4.6	75	5.7	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	Qatar	
184.8	54	198.2	51	...	...	...	93y	100y	87y	12	12	Saudi Arabia	
...	...	105.1 **	62 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 **	Sudan	
110.5 **	68 **	120.9 **z	68 **z	...	...	...	88y	87y	89y	25 **	24 **z	Syrian Arab Republic	
60.5	50	59.3	50	...	...	...	94 **y	...	...	24	22	Tunisia	
16.9	73	16.3	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	United Arab Emirates	
77.2 **	21 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 **	...	Yemen	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>													
12.7 **	75 **	11.8	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 **	21	Albania	
32.4	99	27.4	99	...	...	...	98	98	98	20	16	Belarus	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
23.0	91 **	19.4	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	17	Bulgaria	
10.6	89	10.8	90	100	100	100	100	100	100	19	18	Croatia	
35.8	85 **	33.7	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	17	Czech Republic	
8.1	...	7.7 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	14 **z	Estonia	
47.3	85	48.4	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	10	Hungary	
9.2	97	7.5	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	Latvia	
13.3	98	11.8	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	16	Lithuania	
...	...	273.6 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 **	Poland	
12.4	96	11.1	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	19	Republic of Moldova	
68.6 **	85 **	56.6	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 **	17	Romania	
349.0 **	98 **	321.1 **	97 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 **	17	Russian Federation	
20.8 **	82 **	19.2 y	82y	100 **	100 **	100 **	100y	100y	100y	20 **	20y	Serbia and Montenegro	
16.9	93	14.7	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	Slovakia	
6.5	96	6.9	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	Slovenia	
5.9	66	5.8	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	20	TFYR Macedonia	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey	
107.4	98	102.6	99	...	...	...	100	...	...	20	19	Ukraine	
<b>Central Asia</b>													
...	...	7.6	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	Armenia	
36.8	83	41.7	85	100	100	100	100	99	100	19	15	Azerbaijan	
17.4	92	16.5	95	...	...	...	97	...	...	17	14	Georgia	
...	...	60.5	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	Kazakhstan	
19.2	95	18.4	97	48	49	48	52	52	52	24	24	Kyrgyzstan	
7.8	93	7.8	93	...	...	...	93y	93y	93y	32	31	Mongolia	
31.4	56	31.1	62	...	...	...	82	...	...	22	22	Tajikistan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan	
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>													
104.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	Australia	
3.2 *	66 *	3.5 **	71 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 *	13 **	Brunei Darussalam	
44.5 **	37 **	49.3	40	...	...	...	96z	...	...	48 **	56	Cambodia	
6 751.9	50 **	5 778.9	53	...	...	...	97 **z	...	...	...	21	China	
0.1	...	0.1 **y	86 **y	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18 **y	Cook Islands	

Table 10A (continued)

Country or territory	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION											
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio	
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	90.5**	98**	137.1	98	...	...	...	71**y	...	...	17**	13
Japan	96.0	...	102.0	98**	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao PDR	2.1	100	2.4	100	86	100	86	82	100	82	18	16
Macao, China	0.5	100	0.5	100	93	-	93	98	.	98	31	27
Malaysia	23.1	100	25.1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	23
Marshall Islands	0.1	...	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	60 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	11	12 <sup>z</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	8.8	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Niue	0.0	100	0.01 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	14	6 <sup>z</sup>
Palau	...	...	0.1**y	98**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10**y
Papua New Guinea	1.4	41	2.5 <sup>z</sup>	42 <sup>z</sup>	100	100	100	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	34	30 <sup>z</sup>
Philippines	18.0	...	23.7	96	100**	...	...	...	...	...	33	32
Republic of Korea	22.7	100	26.1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	21
Samoa	...	...	0.1**	94**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41**
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	111.3	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	0.1	100	0.1**y	100**y	50	-	50	...	...	...	10	18**y
Tuvalu	...	...	0.04 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	33 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	33 <sup>z</sup>	...	18 <sup>z</sup>
Vanuatu	...	...	0.8 <sup>z</sup>	99 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	42 <sup>z</sup>	- <sup>z</sup>	43 <sup>z</sup>	...	10 <sup>z</sup>
Viet Nam	94.0	100	103.2	100**	44	-	44	56y	.y	56y	23	21
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>												
Anguilla	0.03	100	0.04	97	38	-	38	55	100	54	18	12
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	55.0	96	53.5	97	...	...	...	83**y	...	...	21	24
Aruba	0.1	100	0.1	99	100	-	100	99	100	99	26	22
Bahamas	...	...	0.3**	100**	...	...	...	60 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	60 <sup>z</sup>	...	11**
Barbados	0.3**	99**	0.4**	99**	84**	-	85**	84**	-**	85**	17**	16**
Belize	0.2	98	0.2	99	...	...	...	68**	50**	68**	19	18
Bermuda	...	...	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	7 <sup>z</sup>
Bolivia	4.8**	93**	5.1	95	...	...	...	84	66	85	42**	44
Brazil	265.7	98	297.5	96	...	...	...	87**y	...	...	20	19
British Virgin Islands	0.1	98	0.1	100	...	...	...	20	.	20	7	13
Cayman Islands	0.1	96	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	98 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	97 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	97 <sup>z</sup>	9	10 <sup>z</sup>
Chile	...	...	17.2	99	...	...	...	91**y	...	...	...	23
Colombia	58.3	94**	50.7	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	21
Costa Rica	3.3	97	5.6	96	...	...	...	79	...	...	20	18
Cuba	25.7	98	26.6	100	98	-	100	100	.	100	19	18
Dominica	0.1	100	0.1	100	75	-	75	75	.	75	18	12
Dominican Republic	8.2	95	7.1**	96**	...	...	...	75 <sup>z</sup>	75**z	75**z	24	27**
Ecuador	10.2	90	12.3	88	...	...	...	71	60	72	18	17
El Salvador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	...	...	0.2	99	...	...	...	32	-	33	...	15
Guatemala	9.2*	...	17.0	...	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	27*	23
Guyana	2.1	99	2.2**z	99**z	38	41	38	40y	10y	40y	18	16**z
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	6.3**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19**z
Jamaica	5.5	...	6.5	99	...	...	...	67**y	...	...	25	21
Mexico	150.1	94	163.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22
Montserrat	0.01	100	0.01**	100**	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	. <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	12	11**
Netherlands Antilles	0.3	99	0.3**	100**	100	100	100	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	21	19**
Nicaragua	4.7	97	7.2	97	35	24	36	30	15	30	31	25
Panama	2.1**	97**	3.5	97	...	...	...	54	...	...	22**	20

Table 10A

PRIMARY EDUCATION													Country or territory
Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio			
1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003		
Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DPR Korea	
5.1**	57**	4.1**z	57**z	97**	97**	98**	97**y	97**y	98**y	23**	28**z	Fiji	
...	...	1431.5	54	...	...	...	94**y	...	...	...	20	Indonesia	
366.6	...	371.7	65**	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	Japan	
0.7	64	0.7	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	22	Kiribati	
27.1	43	28.6	44	76	69	85	78	71	86	31	31	Lao PDR	
1.5	87	1.6	89	81	62	84	90	74	92	31	26	Macao, China	
132.4	63	159.0	68	97**	...	...	...	...	...	22	19	Malaysia	
0.6	...	0.5 z	34z	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	17z	Marshall Islands	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)	
154.7	73	149.0	77	60	60	60	65	65	65	31	33	Myanmar	
0.1**	82**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23**	...	Nauru	
18.7	88	20.4	87**	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	New Zealand	
0.01	100	0.02	...	...	...	...	100z	.	100z	24	15	Niue	
0.1	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	Palau	
16.1	38	17.7 z	39z	100	100	100	100z	100z	100z	36	35z	Papua New Guinea	
360.4	87	371.4	89	100**	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	Philippines	
124.4	64	139.1	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	Republic of Korea	
1.1**	73**	1.1**	54**	...	...	...	91y	94y	90y	25**	27**	Samoa	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands	
297.6	63	295.5**	58**	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21**	Thailand	
...	...	3.6 z	30z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51z	Timor-Leste	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau	
0.8	70	0.8	70	87	75	93	100z	100z	100z	22	22	Tonga	
...	...	0.1 z	84z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25z	Tuvalu	
1.6**	44**	1.2 z	58z	...	...	...	100z	100z	100z	22**	29z	Vanuatu	
336.8	78	358.6	78	78	75	78	87z	87z	87z	30	25	Viet Nam	
Latin America and the Caribbean													
0.1	87	0.1	91	76	78	76	62	75	60	22	16	Anguilla	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda	
234.1	89	283.4	86	...	...	...	67**y	...	...	21	17	Argentina	
0.5	78	0.5	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	19	18	Aruba	
...	...	2.0**	93**	...	...	...	95z	90z	95z	...	17**	Bahamas	
1.4**	75**	1.4**	77**	84**	76**	87**	78**	88**	75**	20**	16**	Barbados	
1.9**	64**	2.3	69	...	...	...	41**	37**	43**	24**	21	Belize	
...	...	0.5 z	88z	...	...	...	100z	100**z	100**z	...	9z	Bermuda	
...	...	65.3**	62**	...	...	...	74**y	70**y	77**y	...	24**	Bolivia	
...	...	767.8**	90**	...	...	...	92**y	...	...	...	25**	Brazil	
0.2	86	0.2	89	72	55	75	79	78	79	18	14	British Virgin Islands	
0.2	89	0.2 z	81z	...	...	...	99z	98z	99z	15	15z	Cayman Islands	
53.5	78	50.3	77	...	...	...	92**y	...	...	33	34	Chile	
220.5	77**	193.6	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	27	Colombia	
19.2	81	24.1	80	...	...	...	88	...	...	28	23	Costa Rica	
91.2	79	86.6	78	100	100	100	100	100	100	12	11	Cuba	
0.6	77	0.6	84	64	49	68	60	45	63	20	19	Dominica	
33.7**	75**	35.9**z	82**z	...	...	...	58**z	58**z	58**z	39**	39**z	Dominican Republic	
70.6	68	83.7	69	...	...	...	70	70	70	27	24	Ecuador	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador	
...	...	0.9	78	...	...	...	68	66	68	...	19	Grenada	
46.5*	...	68.9	...	...	...	...	100z	...	...	36*	30	Guatemala	
4.0	86	4.2**z	85**z	52	52	52	53y	53y	53y	27	26**z	Guyana	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti	
...	...	32.8**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34**z	Honduras	
...	...	11.0	90	...	...	...	80**y	...	...	...	30	Jamaica	
539.9	66**	557.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	Mexico	
0.02	84	0.03**	92**	...	...	...	91z	100z	91z	21	19**	Montserrat	
1.3	86	1.1**	86**	100	100	100	100z	100z	100z	20	20**	Netherlands Antilles	
21.1	83	26.2	82	74	62	76	74	53	79	37	35	Nicaragua	
15.1**	75**	17.3	76	...	...	...	75	81	73	26**	24	Panama	

Table 10A (continued)

Country or territory	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION											1998/1999	2002/2003	
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio			
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999			2002/2003
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
Paraguay	4.6**	92**	5.4	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	25**	26		
Peru	35.2	96	39.8	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	27		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	0.3	100	...	...	...	60**	..**	60**	...	9		
Saint Lucia	0.5	100	0.3	100	...	...	...	58**	..**	58**	12	11		
Saint Vincent/Grenad.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Suriname	...	...	0.7**	99**	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	100** <sup>z</sup>	100** <sup>z</sup>	...	24**		
Trinidad and Tobago	1.7**	100**	1.8*	100*	20**	–	20**	20*	..*	20*	13**	13*		
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.1**	97**	0.1	94	72**	50**	72**	77**	50**	79**	14**	12		
Uruguay	3.1	98**	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	29		
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
North America and Western Europe														
Andorra	...	...	0.2	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15		
Austria	14.1	99	14.5	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15		
Belgium	...	...	28.1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14		
Canada	29.4	68**	27.9** <sup>z</sup>	68** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18** <sup>z</sup>		
Cyprus	1.0	99	0.9	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18		
Denmark	45.2	92	45.4 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6 <sup>y</sup>		
Finland	10.4	96	11.3	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12		
France	128.4	78	137.2	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18		
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Greece	9.0	...	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	13		
Iceland	2.8	98	3.6	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5		
Ireland	0.2	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...		
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Italy	119.2	99	134.2	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12		
Luxembourg	...	...	1.1	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14		
Malta	0.9	99	1.1 <sup>z</sup>	99 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8 <sup>z</sup>		
Monaco	0.1**	100**	0.1** <sup>y</sup>	100** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	18**	18 <sup>y</sup>		
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Portugal	...	...	14.4	92**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17		
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Spain	67.5	93	89.6	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	14		
Sweden	...	...	33.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10		
Switzerland	9.7	99	9.6** <sup>z</sup>	99** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16** <sup>z</sup>		
United Kingdom	...	...	44.2	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24		
United States	326.6	95	387.6	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	19		
South and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bangladesh	64.7	32	61.6	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38		
Bhutan	0.02	81	0.04**	58**	88	...	...	72 <sup>z</sup>	73 <sup>z</sup>	71 <sup>z</sup>	22	16**		
India	...	...	600.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	9.5	98	15.6	90**	...	...	...	79**	...	...	23	26		
Maldives	0.4	90	0.6	93	47	25	49	47	45	47	32	23		
Nepal	9.9**	31**	12.2**	41**	–	–	–	–	–	–	24**	20**		
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sub-Saharan Africa														
Angola	14.1**	24**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22**	...		
Benin	0.6	61	0.6	65	100	100	100	100	100	100	28	34		
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Burkina Faso	...	...	0.5** <sup>z</sup>	66** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29** <sup>z</sup>		
Burundi	0.2**	99**	0.3*	90*	...	...	...	...	...	...	28**	30*		
Cameroon	4.4	97	5.9	97	...	...	...	100	100	100	23	24		
Cape Verde	...	...	0.8	100	...	...	...	8	..	8	...	26		
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Comoros	0.1**	94**	0.1	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	26**	26		

Table 10A

PRIMARY EDUCATION													Country or territory
Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio			
1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003		
Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
48.9 **	76 **	35.7	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 **	27	Paraguay	
170.2	60	170.7	67	...	...	...	78 **y	...	...	25	25	Peru	
...	...	0.4	85	...	...	...	56	55 **	56 **	...	17	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
1.2	84 **	1.1	85	...	...	...	77	93	75	22	22	Saint Lucia	
...	...	1.1 **	73 **	...	...	...	73 **	64 **	76 **	...	18 **	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
...	...	3.3 **	85 **	...	...	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	19 **	Suriname	
8.1	76	7.6	75	71	74	71	83	81	84	21	19	Trinidad and Tobago	
0.1 **	93 **	0.1	87	61 **	67 **	60 **	80 **	...	...	20 **	15	Turks and Caicos Islands	
17.7	92 **	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	Uruguay	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela	
North America and Western Europe													
...	...	0.3	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	Andorra	
28.9	89	28.8	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	Austria	
...	...	64.1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	Belgium	
156.9	67	142.5 **z	68 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	17 **z	Canada	
3.5	67	3.3	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	19	Cyprus	
37.1	63	39.9 y	64 y	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10y	Denmark	
22.2	71	24.0	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	16	Finland	
208.6	78	203.4	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	19	France	
221.3	82	235.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	14	Germany	
47.7	...	54.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	12	Greece	
2.7 **	76 **	3.0 **	78 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 **	11 **	Iceland	
21.1	85	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	19	Ireland	
53.9	...	52.5	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	15	Israel	
253.7	95	256.7	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	Italy	
...	...	3.0	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	Luxembourg	
1.8	87	1.7	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	18	Malta	
0.1	87	0.1 y	87 y	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16 y	Monaco	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands	
...	...	41.4	73 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	Norway	
...	...	69.1	79 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	Portugal	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino	
171.5	68	179.3	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	Spain	
61.9	80	69.3	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	Sweden	
39.5	72	39.4 **z	73 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14 **z	Switzerland	
244.5	76	262.4	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	17	United Kingdom	
1 617.8	86	1 677.4	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	United States	
South and West Asia													
32.6	-	53.4	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	61	Afghanistan	
309.6	31	315.1	38	63	62	64	67	66	68	59	56	Bangladesh	
2.1	41	2.4 **	36 **	100	100	100	92 <sup>z</sup>	92 <sup>z</sup>	91 <sup>z</sup>	38	38 **	Bhutan	
3 135.3 *	33 *	3 038.2	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	India	
327.0	53	297.7	54 **	...	...	...	100	100	100	27	24	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
2.8	58	3.4	63	69	71	68	64	64	64	26	20	Maldives	
82.0 **	22 **	110.2	29	52 **	55 **	41 **	16	17	13	41 **	36	Nepal	
...	...	347.2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	Pakistan	
...	...	72.7 **	79 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 **	Sri Lanka	
Sub-Saharan Africa													
32.1	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	Angola	
16.3	23	19.8	19	58	52	77	62	60	72	53	62	Benin	
11.7	82	12.4 **	80 **	92	87	93	89 **	84 **	91 **	28	27 **	Botswana	
16.7	25	22.7	27	...	...	...	87	86	90	49	45	Burkina Faso	
12.3 **	54 **	17.9	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	57 **	50	Burundi	
41.1	36	49.0	33	...	...	...	68	67	71	52	57	Cameroon	
3.2 **	62 **	3.1	65	...	...	...	69	61	74	29 **	28	Cape Verde	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic	
12.4	9	16.5 **	11 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	68 **	Chad	
2.4	26	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	37 **	Comoros	

Table 10A (continued)

Country or territory	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION											
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio	
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
Congo	0.6	100	1.0**	100**	...	...	...	34**	-**	34**	10	15**
Côte d'Ivoire	1.6	96	2.2*	80*	...	...	...	100*	100*	100*	23	22*
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	1.6**z	88**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25**z
Equatorial Guinea	0.4	36	0.6	80	...	...	...	36	46	33	43	39
Eritrea	0.3	97	0.4	95	65	22	66	66	58	66	36	36
Ethiopia	2.5	93	<b>4.3</b>	<b>91</b>	63	37	65	<b>74</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>	36	<b>32</b>
Gabon	...	...	0.5**z	98**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30**z
Gambia	...	...	0.8**	56**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38**
Ghana	24.2**	92**	<b>29.3</b>	<b>79</b>	27**	16**	28**	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	25**	<b>28</b>
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	0.2**	73**	0.2**y	73**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	21**	21**y
Kenya	37.8	99	54.5**	48**	...	...	...	44**	...	...	27	23**
Lesotho	2.0	100	2.0	99**	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	20
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	...	3.4	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	1.0**	73**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21**
Mauritius	2.6	100	2.4	100	100	-	100	91	.	91	17	15
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	1.3**	88**	1.6**z	89**z	...	...	...	-	-	-	27**	27**z
Niger	0.5	98	0.7	98	...	...	...	96	92	96	22	25
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	0.6**z	86**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35**z
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	0.2**	94**	...	...	...	55z	75z	53z	...	25**
Senegal	1.3	78	1.4	82	...	...	...	100z	100z	100z	19	21
Seychelles	0.2	100	0.2	100	88	-	88	81**	.	81**	17	14
Sierra Leone	...	...	0.9y	83y	...	...	...	76y	95y	73y	...	19y
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7.0**	79**	...	...	66**	68**	65**	...	...	...	36**	...
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	0.6	97	0.7	91	...	...	...	67	70	67	20	18
Uganda	2.6**	70**	3.2	84	...	...	...	77	56	81	25**	25
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	<b>10.2**</b>	<b>59**</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>55**</b>
Zambia	0.7	57	...	...	100	100	100	...	...	...	43*	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	<b>19.6</b>	<b>100</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

World <sup>1</sup>	...	99	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18
Countries in transition	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	84	-	84	9	10
Developed countries	...	99	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	14
Developing countries	...	98	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	21
Arab States	...	100	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	19
Central and Eastern Europe	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12
Central Asia	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	85	-	85	11	11
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	19
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	98	...	99	...	...	...	76	63	77	20	18
North America and Western Europe	...	97	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15
South and West Asia	...	81	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	94	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25

1. All values shown are medians.  
Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 10A

PRIMARY EDUCATION													Country or territory
Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)						Pupil/teacher ratio			
1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999			2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003		
Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
4.5	42	7.8	43	...	...	...	57	47	71	61	65	Congo	
44.7	20	48.3 *	24 *	...	...	...	100 *	100 *	100 *	43	42 *	Côte d'Ivoire	
154.6	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	
...	...	1.8 **y	24 **y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43 **y	Equatorial Guinea	
5.6	35	7.7	36	73	75	69	81	88	68	47	47	Eritrea	
112.4	28	124.2 **	34 **	...	...	...	72 **	65 **	87 **	46	67 **	Ethiopia	
6.0	42	7.8	45	...	...	...	100	100	100	44	36	Gabon	
4.6	29	4.7 **	29 **	72	72 **	72 **	73y	69y	83y	33	38 **	Gambia	
80.3	32	82.8	39	72	64	89	68	58	84	30	32	Ghana	
15.5	25	23.9	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	45	Guinea	
...	...	3.5 **y	20 **y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44 **y	Guinea-Bissau	
...	...	166.8 **	41 **	...	...	...	44 **	...	...	...	34 **	Kenya	
8.3 **	80 **	8.9	80	77 **	74 **	77 **	73	59	76	44 **	47	Lesotho	
10.0	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	Liberia	
42.7	58	55.3	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	52	Madagascar	
39.9 **	40 **	45.8	44	46 **	48 **	43 **	51y	52y	49y	63 **	62	Malawi	
15.4 *	23 *	22.6	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	62 *	57	Mali	
5.1	53	5.3	57	100	100	100	100	100	100	26	25	Mauritius	
31.5	24	40.2	28	33	33	33	60	57	66	...	67	Mozambique	
12.0	67	14.3 **	61 **	29	29	29	50 **	50 **	49 **	32	28 **	Namibia	
12.9	31	20.6	35	...	...	...	72	73	68	41	42	Niger	
516.7 **	38 **	590.7	48	...	...	...	76	70	83	31 **	42	Nigeria	
23.7	55	27.3	50	49	52	46	81z	81z	82z	54	60	Rwanda	
0.7	...	0.9 **z	62 **z	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	33 **z	Sao Tome and Principe	
21.3	23 **	26.3 **	23 **	...	...	...	91z	96z	72z	49	49 **	Senegal	
0.7	88	0.7	86	84	78	84	77 **	97 **	74 **	15	13	Seychelles	
...	...	14.9 y	38y	...	...	...	79y	83y	73y	...	37y	Sierra Leone	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia	
216.0 **	78 **	211.0	80	63 **	66 **	62 **	81	91	79	37 **	35	South Africa	
6.4	75	6.7	75	91	89	92	91	89	91	33	31	Swaziland	
23.1	13	27.5	12	...	...	...	81z	83z	65z	41	35	Togo	
109.7	33	139.5	37	...	...	...	81	79	83	60	53	Uganda	
106.3	44	116.4 **	46 **	...	...	...	100	100	100	38	56 **	United Republic of Tanzania	
34.8	47	40.5	49	89	86	92	100	100	100	45	43	Zambia	
...	...	61.3	51	...	...	...	95 **z	...	...	...	39	Zimbabwe	
...	72	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	22	World <sup>1</sup>	
...	95	...	97	...	...	...	98	...	...	20	18	Countries in transition	
...	85	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	14	Developed countries	
...	62	...	62	...	...	...	81	81	82	28	28	Developing countries	
...	52	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	21	Arab States	
...	92	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	17	Central and Eastern Europe	
...	92	...	95	...	...	...	93	93	93	22	19	Central Asia	
...	66	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	25	East Asia and the Pacific	
...	78	...	82	...	...	...	78	...	...	22	21	Latin America and the Caribbean	
...	78	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	North America and Western Europe	
...	33	...	38	...	...	...	67	66	68	35	38	South and West Asia	
...	35	...	41	...	...	...	79	83	73	43	43	Sub-Saharan Africa	







Table 10B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	5.8 <sup>**z</sup>	49 <sup>**z</sup>	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	1 115.1	41	...	...	...
Japan	629.8	...	615.2	31 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	11.8	40	13.8	42	98	97	98
Macao, China	1.4	56	1.8	57	59	50	66
Malaysia	111.2 <sup>**</sup>	60 <sup>**</sup>	129.8	63	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	0.3	...	0.4 <sup>z</sup>	39 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	68.4	76	73.1	78	69 <sup>**</sup>	73 <sup>**</sup>	69 <sup>**</sup>
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	24.8	64	36.5 <sup>z</sup>	59 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Niue	0.02	60	0.02 <sup>**z</sup>	50 <sup>**z</sup>	...	...	...
Palau	0.2	51	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	6.0	35	7.6 <sup>z</sup>	36 <sup>z</sup>	100	100	100
Philippines	150.2	76	163.6	51	100 <sup>**</sup>	...	...
Republic of Korea	192.5	40	206.2	49	...	...	...
Samoa	1.1 <sup>**</sup>	56 <sup>**</sup>	1.1 <sup>**</sup>	59 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	241.7	60	215.8 <sup>**</sup>	54 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	1.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	1.4	32	1.0 <sup>**y</sup>	50 <sup>**y</sup>	59	45	90
Tuvalu	...	...	0.04 <sup>z</sup>	83 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.4 <sup>**</sup>	47 <sup>**</sup>	0.4 <sup>y</sup>	49 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Viet Nam	258.3	65	362.1	65	...	...	...
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>							
Anguilla	0.1 <sup>**</sup>	65 <sup>**</sup>	0.1 <sup>**</sup>	63 <sup>**</sup>	60 <sup>**</sup>	65 <sup>**</sup>	57 <sup>**</sup>
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	257.8	69	229.2	66	...	...	...
Aruba	0.4 <sup>**</sup>	49 <sup>**</sup>	0.5	50	100 <sup>**</sup>	100 <sup>**</sup>	100 <sup>**</sup>
Bahamas	...	...	2.1 <sup>**</sup>	67 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Barbados	1.2 <sup>**</sup>	58 <sup>**</sup>	1.4 <sup>**</sup>	59 <sup>**</sup>	64 <sup>**</sup>	63 <sup>**</sup>	64 <sup>**</sup>
Belize	0.9 <sup>**</sup>	62 <sup>**</sup>	1.2 <sup>**</sup>	65 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	...	0.7 <sup>z</sup>	67 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	41.0 <sup>**</sup>	51 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	1 401.1	79	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	0.1 <sup>**</sup>	62 <sup>**</sup>	0.2	65	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	0.2 <sup>**</sup>	51 <sup>**</sup>	0.2 <sup>**z</sup>	55 <sup>**z</sup>	...	...	...
Chile	...	...	47.1 <sup>**</sup>	63 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Colombia	184.6 <sup>**</sup>	50 <sup>**</sup>	177.9	50	...	...	...
Costa Rica	12.0	53	15.4	54	...	...	...
Cuba	64.9	60	80.4	57	94	94	94
Dominica	0.3 <sup>**</sup>	68 <sup>**</sup>	0.5	61	30 <sup>**</sup>	27 <sup>**</sup>	31 <sup>**</sup>
Dominican Republic	22.1 <sup>**</sup>	58 <sup>**</sup>	24.7 <sup>**z</sup>	72 <sup>**z</sup>	...	...	...
Ecuador	53.9 <sup>**</sup>	50 <sup>**</sup>	73.3 <sup>*</sup>	49 <sup>*</sup>	...	...	...
El Salvador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	...	...	0.7 <sup>**</sup>	63 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Guatemala	27.2 <sup>*</sup>	...	44.4	...	...	...	...
Guyana	3.6 <sup>**</sup>	63 <sup>**</sup>	3.4 <sup>**</sup>	70 <sup>**</sup>	58 <sup>**</sup>	59 <sup>**</sup>	58 <sup>**</sup>
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	...	11.3	67	...	...	...
Mexico	...	...	594.4	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	0.03 <sup>**</sup>	69 <sup>**</sup>	0.03 <sup>**</sup>	55 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	1.0	53	1.2 <sup>**</sup>	55 <sup>**</sup>	100	100	100
Nicaragua	7.7 <sup>*</sup>	58 <sup>*</sup>	11.3 <sup>*</sup>	56 <sup>*</sup>	44 <sup>*</sup>	36 <sup>*</sup>	50 <sup>*</sup>
Panama	14.3 <sup>**</sup>	55 <sup>**</sup>	15.6	57	...	...	...

Table 10B

SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers					
2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	
82 **y	80 **y	83 **y	...	17 **z	...	...	...	...	Fiji	
53 **y	...	...	...	14	...	...	233.4	39	Indonesia	
...	...	...	...	14	13	465.1	...	490.1	Japan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati	
98	98	99	20	26	1.1	31	1.8	35	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
63	50	73	23	25	0.7	...	1.2	33	Macao, China	
53 **y	...	...	19 **	18	...	...	35.0	44	Malaysia	
...	...	...	22	17 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	0.05 <sup>z</sup>	52 <sup>z</sup>	Marshall Islands	
...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)	
68	69	67	30	33	...	...	10.5 y	70 **y	Myanmar	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru	
...	...	...	17	13 <sup>z</sup>	10.5	42	13.4	45 **	New Zealand	
...	...	...	14	12 **,z	...	...	...	...	Niue	
...	...	...	13	...	...	...	0.05 **,z	46 **,z	Palau	
100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	22	22 <sup>z</sup>	1.1	20	...	...	Papua New Guinea	
...	...	...	34	37	93.7	...	110.0	55	Philippines	
...	...	...	23	18	126.6	25	172.6	29	Republic of Korea	
84 y	83 y	84 y	19 **	21 **	0.2	37	0.1 **,z	43 **,z	Samoa	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands	
...	...	...	...	25 **	50.2	53	65.5 **	47 **	Thailand	
...	...	...	...	28 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	0.1 **,z	9 **,z	Timor-Leste	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau	
...	...	...	10	15 **,y	0.1 **	21 **	0.1 **,y	22 **,y	Tonga	
...	...	...	...	25 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu	
85 y	100 y	70 y	27 **	27 y	0.01	40	0.03 <sup>z</sup>	...	Vanuatu	
92 **,z	91 **,z	92 **,z	29	26	28.0	37	38.6	40	Viet Nam	
Latin America and the Caribbean										
66 **	72 **	63 **	16 **	14 **	...	...	...	...	Anguilla	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda	
65 **y	...	...	14	17	116.1	53	127.1	50	Argentina	
96	95	97	16 **	15	0.2	43	0.2	46	Aruba	
100 **,z	100 **,z	100 **,z	...	15 **	...	...	...	...	Bahamas	
78 **	78 **	77 **	18 **	15 **	0.6 **	41 **	0.6 **,y	51 **,y	Barbados	
41 **	38 **	43 **	24 **	23 **	...	...	0.1	47 **	Belize	
100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	0.1 **,z	55 **,z	Bermuda	
77 **,y	74 **,y	80 **,y	...	24 **	11.5	...	16.3	...	Bolivia	
79 **,y	...	...	...	19	165.1	42	242.5	53	Brazil	
72	63	77	10 **	10	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands	
100 **,z	100 **,z	100 **,z	9 **	10 **,z	0.02	42	0.02 y	32 y	Cayman Islands	
87 **,y	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	Chile	
...	...	...	19 **	21	...	...	83.3	33	Colombia	
84	...	...	19	19	...	...	3.9 <sup>z</sup>	...	Costa Rica	
85	85	84	11	12	23.5	47	44.7	37	Cuba	
30	21	35	22 **	17	...	...	...	...	Dominica	
64 **,z	67 **,z	63 **,z	28 **	31 **,z	...	...	11.1	41	Dominican Republic	
70 *	64 *	76 *	17 **	13 *	...	...	15.3 y	...	Ecuador	
...	...	...	...	...	7.2	32 **	7.3	32	El Salvador	
31 **	34 **	29 **	...	20 **	...	...	...	...	Grenada	
100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	15 *	14	...	...	4.0	...	Guatemala	
60 **,y	58 **,y	61 **,y	19 **	20 **	...	...	...	...	Guyana	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti	
...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	5.5 **,z	36 **,z	Honduras	
...	...	...	...	20	1.5	...	2.0 **	60 **	Jamaica	
...	...	...	...	17	192.4	...	231.6	...	Mexico	
58 **,z	33 **,z	78 **,z	10 **	9 **	...	...	...	...	Montserrat	
100 **,z	100 **,z	100 **,z	15	13 **	0.2 **	42 **	0.3 **,z	34 **,z	Netherlands Antilles	
65 *	53 *	75 *	37 **	34 *	...	...	6.5	46	Nicaragua	
81	76	85	16 **	16	6.3	...	8.4	52	Panama	

Table 10B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Paraguay	...	...	43.8	61	...	...	...
Peru	128.4**	41**	134.3	44	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	0.4**	67**	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	0.7**	64**	0.8**	63**	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	0.4**	59**	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	2.7**	61**	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5.4**	59**	5.7**	61**	56**	58**	54**
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.1**	61**	0.1**	64**	...	...	...
Uruguay	15.9	...	18.4**	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>							
Andorra	...	...	0.4	56	...	...	...
Austria	72.6	57	72.6	60	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	117.7	57	...	...	...
Canada	136.7	...	148.0** <sup>z</sup>	68** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Cyprus	4.9**	51**	5.3	60	...	...	...
Denmark	44.2	45	43.9 <sup>y</sup>	48 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Finland	39.3	64	...	...	...	...	...
France	495.2	57	510.9	58	...	...	...
Germany	532.6	51	595.4	...	...	...	...
Greece	74.7	...	83.0	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2.5**	58**	2.8**	62**	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	54.9	...	60.9	71	...	...	...
Italy	422.1	65	428.2	65	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	3.3	43	...	...	...
Malta	3.6	48	3.8	53	...	...	...
Monaco	0.4	61	0.4 <sup>y</sup>	61 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	108.1	43	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	41.9	58**	...	...	...
Portugal	...	...	87.3	69**	...	...	...
San Marin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	274.8	...	...	...	...
Sweden	63.1	...	72.1	56	...	...	...
Switzerland	50.3	39	48.0** <sup>z</sup>	40** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
United Kingdom	469.5	56	483.8	60	...	...	...
United States	1 503.9	56	1 599.3	61	...	...	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	251.5	13	320.8	14	28	26	43
Bhutan	0.5	33	0.9**	39**	100	100	100
India	...	...	2 490.6	35	...	...	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	322.0	45	352.5	48**	...	...	...
Maldives	0.7	24	1.7	33	76	75	79
Nepal	39.9	9	52.5	14	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	117.9**	63**	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>							
Angola	16.0*	33*	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	9.0**	12**	11.9** <sup>y</sup>	11** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Botswana	8.5	46	...	...	80	83	78
Burkina Faso	6.2**	...	7.6	11	...	...	...
Burundi	...	...	6.9	21	...	...	...
Cameroon	26.4**	28**	38.8	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	...	...	2.1	41	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	3.6	5	4.4** <sup>y</sup>	4** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	3.4	11	...	...	...

Table 10B

SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers					
2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	Paraguay	
76**y	...	...	17**	19	54.5	...	56.1	...	Peru	
39**	45**	36**	...	10**	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
61**	63**	59**	18**	16**	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia	
...	...	...	...	22**	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
100z	100**z	100**z	...	15**	...	...	0.6**	48**	Suriname	
58**	61**	56**	21**	19**	0.5	31	1.0	33	Trinidad and Tobago	
100**	100**	100**	9**	10**	0.01	33	0.01**	20**	Turks and Caicos Islands	
...	...	...	...	18**	12.7	...	12.0	...	Uruguay	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela	
North America and Western Europe										
...	...	...	...	7	...	...	0.1	50	Andorra	
...	...	...	10	11	25.7	...	28.7	29	Austria	
...	...	...	...	10	...	...	25.4	39	Belgium	
...	...	...	19**	18**z	125.5	...	131.3**z	41**z	Canada	
...	...	...	13**	12	1.1	34	1.3	41	Cyprus	
...	...	...	10	10y	...	...	...	...	Denmark	
...	...	...	12	...	17.5**	46**	18.0	45	Finland	
...	...	...	12	11	102.3	...	134.1	34	France	
...	...	...	15	14	271.7	...	284.1	33	Germany	
...	...	...	10	9	17.2	...	23.8	...	Greece	
...	...	...	13**	12**	1.4	43	2.0	48**	Iceland	
...	...	...	...	...	10.3	33	12.7	38	Ireland	
...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	Israel	
...	...	...	11	11	73.0	...	87.2	33	Italy	
...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg	
...	...	...	...	10	0.7	25	0.6	22	Malta	
...	...	...	8	8y	...	...	...	...	Monaco	
...	...	...	...	13	...	...	44.1	34	Netherlands	
...	...	...	...	9	14.1	...	15.2	...	Norway	
...	...	...	...	9	...	...	36.2	41	Portugal	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino	
...	...	...	...	11	107.7	...	136.4	38	Spain	
...	...	...	15	13	28.9	...	36.4	...	Sweden	
...	...	...	11	11**z	26.1	...	37.7	28	Switzerland	
...	...	...	17	20	92.2	...	101.0	36	United Kingdom	
...	...	...	...	15	991.8	41**	1 167.3	42	United States	
South and West Asia										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5y	-	Afghanistan	
29	27	42	36	34	44.9	14	61.3	15	Bangladesh	
89**z	88**z	89**z	39	34**	...	...	0.2**y	27**y	Bhutan	
...	...	...	...	33	...	...	428.1	37	India	
100	100**	100**	30	28	65.4	17	84.2	18	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
81	79	86	17	15	...	...	...	...	Maldives	
28z	29z	21z	32	35	3.0**	...	4.6**y	...	Nepal	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan	
...	...	...	...	20**	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka	
Sub-Saharan Africa										
...	...	...	18*	...	0.8	...	1.3**	20**	Angola	
...	...	...	24**	22**y	...	...	...	...	Benin	
...	...	...	17	...	0.5**	28**	...	...	Botswana	
...	...	...	28**	31	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
37	39	28	...	19	0.4	...	0.8**	...	Burundi	
...	...	...	24**	21	2.6	...	3.2*	...	Cameroon	
62	60	65	...	24	...	...	0.3	...	Cape Verde	
...	...	...	...	...	0.3	5	...	...	Central African Republic	
...	...	...	34	32**y	...	...	...	...	Chad	
...	...	...	...	11	0.1	10	0.1	14	Comoros	

Table 10B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998/1999		2002/2003		1998/1999		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Congo	...	...	7.7 <sup>**y</sup>	9 <sup>**y</sup>	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	20.1 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	89.5	10	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	0.9 <sup>**</sup>	5 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	2.3	12	3.0	11	56	55	66
Ethiopia	...	...	<b>45.1<sup>**</sup></b>	<b>9<sup>**</sup></b>	...	...	...
Gabon	3.1 <sup>**</sup>	16 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	2.4 <sup>**</sup>	15 <sup>**</sup>	2.4 <sup>**</sup>	17 <sup>**</sup>	66 <sup>**</sup>	65 <sup>**</sup>	66 <sup>**</sup>
Ghana	52.2	22	<b>67.9</b>	<b>24<sup>**</sup></b>	74	70	89
Guinea	5.8 <sup>**</sup>	11 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	44.3 <sup>**</sup>	35 <sup>**</sup>	48.0 <sup>**y</sup>	35 <sup>**y</sup>	93 <sup>**</sup>	91 <sup>**</sup>	96 <sup>**</sup>
Lesotho	3.1 <sup>**</sup>	51 <sup>**</sup>	3.5	54 <sup>**</sup>	84 <sup>**</sup>	85 <sup>**</sup>	84 <sup>**</sup>
Liberia	6.6	16	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	20.4 <sup>**</sup>	44 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	7.5 <sup>**</sup>	47 <sup>**</sup>	11.4 <sup>**</sup>	24 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Mali	7.7 <sup>*</sup>	14 <sup>*</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	5.1 <sup>**</sup>	46 <sup>**</sup>	5.9	50	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	14.8 <sup>z</sup>	19 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...
Namibia	5.1 <sup>**</sup>	47 <sup>**</sup>	5.6 <sup>**</sup>	58 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Niger	4.3	18	4.1	19	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	180.3	38	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	7.1	19	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	9.4 <sup>**</sup>	14 <sup>**</sup>	10.7 <sup>**z</sup>	14 <sup>**z</sup>	...	...	...
Seychelles	0.6	53	0.5	55	88	85	89
Sierra Leone	...	...	5.8 <sup>y</sup>	27 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	143.8 <sup>**</sup>	50 <sup>**</sup>	146.5 <sup>**</sup>	51 <sup>**</sup>	89 <sup>**</sup>	86 <sup>**</sup>	93 <sup>**</sup>
Swaziland	3.4 <sup>**</sup>	46 <sup>**</sup>	3.9 <sup>**</sup>	47 <sup>**</sup>	99 <sup>**</sup>	99 <sup>**</sup>	99 <sup>**</sup>
Togo	6.6	13	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	31.0 <sup>y</sup>	21 <sup>**y</sup>	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	10.0	26	9.9 <sup>**</sup>	27 <sup>**</sup>	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	<b>34.0</b>	<b>40</b>	...	...	...

World	...	51	...	55	...	...	...
Countries in transition	...	70	...	78	...	...	...
Developed countries	...	61	...	61	...	...	...
Developing countries	...	47	...	50	...	...	...
Arab States	...	48	...	50	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe	...	70	...	73	...	...	...
Central Asia	...	68	...	71	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	...	56	...	50	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	58	...	61	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	...	56	...	59	...	...	...
South and West Asia	...	24	...	35	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	22	...	22	...	...	...

1. Refers to lower and upper secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3).  
 2. All values shown are medians.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.

(y) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 10B

SECONDARY EDUCATION <sup>1</sup>						TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers					
2002/2003			1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
...	...	...	...	26 **y	0.4 **	5 **	0.9 **	...	Congo	
...	...	...	29 **	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
...	...	...	14	...	3.8	6	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea	
62 y	61 y	68 y	51	54	0.2	13	0.2	13	Eritrea	
...	...	...	...	47 **	2.2	6	4.8	9	Ethiopia	
...	...	...	28 **	...	0.6	17	...	...	Gabon	
88 **y	87 **y	93 **y	20 **	25 **	0.1	13	...	...	Gambia	
74 y	70 y	87 y	20	19	2.3 **	13 **	3.9	14	Ghana	
...	...	...	30 **	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau	
...	...	...	26 **	26 **y	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
-	-	-	23 **	23	0.4	45 **	0.5	50 **	Lesotho	
...	...	...	17	...	...	...	0.8 **y	16 **y	Liberia	
...	...	...	17 **	...	1.5	31	1.9	26	Madagascar	
...	...	...	63 **	46 **	0.5	25	0.5	44 **	Malawi	
...	...	...	28 *	...	1.0	...	...	...	Mali	
...	...	...	20 **	19	0.6 **	26 **	...	...	Mauritius	
57 z	55 z	65 z	...	27 z	...	...	...	...	Mozambique	
...	...	...	22 **	24 **	0.6	...	0.9	31	Namibia	
67 z	68 z	63 z	24	31	...	...	0.8 y	15 **y	Niger	
...	...	...	...	35	...	...	35.1	42 **	Nigeria	
...	...	...	...	27	0.4	10	1.3	13	Rwanda	
...	...	...	...	...	.	.	0.03 **z	33 **z	Sao Tome and Principe	
...	...	...	25 **	27 **z	...	...	...	...	Senegal	
84 z	87 z	82 z	14	14	.	.	.	.	Seychelles	
...	...	...	...	27 y	...	...	1.2 **z	15 **z	Sierra Leone	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia	
89 **	88 **	90 **	30 **	29 **	...	...	40.8	49	South Africa	
83 **	73 **	93 **	18 **	16 **	0.2	32	0.3 **	35 **	Swaziland	
...	...	...	35	...	0.4	10	...	...	Togo	
...	...	...	...	...	2.2	17	5.1 **	18 **	Uganda	
...	...	...	...	...	2.1	14	2.2	17	United Republic of Tanzania	
...	...	...	23	36 **	...	...	...	...	Zambia	
79 **z	...	...	...	22 **	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe	
...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	38	World <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	12	12	...	50	...	47	Countries in transition	
...	...	...	13	11	...	...	...	39	Developed countries	
...	...	...	19	20	...	...	...	...	Developing countries	
...	...	...	16	18	...	26	...	26	Arab States	
...	...	...	13	12	...	42	...	41	Central and Eastern Europe	
...	...	...	13	12	...	42	...	46	Central Asia	
...	...	...	20	21	...	...	...	41	East Asia and the Pacific	
77	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	46	Latin America and the Caribbean	
...	...	...	12	11	...	...	...	38	North America and Western Europe	
81	79	86	32	33	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia	
...	...	...	24	26	...	...	...	18	Sub-Saharan Africa	



**Table 11**  
**Private enrolment and education finance**

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE							
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$	
	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002
<b>Arab States</b>														
1 Algeria	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Bahrain	100	99	19	22	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1731 **
3 Djibouti	100	77	9	15	14	21	3.4 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Egypt	54	48 **z	7 **	8 **y	4 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Iraq	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Jordan	100	97 z	29	29	17	16	6.2 **	...	...	...	...	...	216	239
7 Kuwait	24	32	32	31	27 **	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Lebanon	78	76	66	64	55	51	...	2.7	...	12.3	...	96.5	...	...
9 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	.	15 **	.	3 **	.	3 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Mauritania	...	...	2	4	...	9	4.0 **	...	16.6 **	...	...	...	...	...
11 Morocco	100	100	4	5	5	5	6.1	6.6	26.1	26.4	90.8	92.3	210	217
12 Oman	100	100	5	4	0.9	1	4.3	4.8 **	...	...	93.1	87.3 **	800	880 **
13 Palestinian A. T.	100	100	9	8	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Qatar	100	96	37	43	26	32	...	...	...	...	93.9 *	...	...	...
15 Saudi Arabia	50	48	6	7	5	8	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Sudan	90 **	90	2 **	4	9 **	13 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 Syrian Arab Republic	67	71	4	4	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131
18 Tunisia	88	86 z	0.7	0.9	8	4	7.9	6.7	...	18.2 z	...	88.4	...	346 **
19 United Arab Emirates	68	70	44	54	31	38	...	...	...	22.5 **	...	93.2 **	...	1532
20 Yemen	37	45	1	2	1	2	...	10.3 **z	...	32.8 y	...	...	...	...
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>														
21 Albania	.	2 y	.	2	.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Belarus	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.04	0.1	6.0 **	6.0 **y	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Bulgaria	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.3	3.6 z	...	...	...	98.9 **z	223	305 **z
25 Croatia	5	8	0.1	0.2	0.7	1	...	4.6	...	10.0	...	90.2	...	1054 **
26 Czech Republic	2	2	0.8	1	6	7	4.0	4.6	...	9.6 z	85.4	89.8	623	814
27 Estonia	0.7	1	1	2	1	2	6.4	6.0	...	...	...	86.1	605	935
28 Hungary	3	4	5	5	6	10	4.9	5.8	...	14.1 y	91.3 **	90.0	932 **	1287
29 Latvia	1	3	1	0.9	0.8	1	6.3	5.8	...	...	...	94.2 **y	...	677 **y
30 Lithuania	...	0.3	...	0.3	...	0.3	...	6.0	...	...	...	95.9	...	...
31 Poland	3	6	...	1	...	6	5.1	5.7	...	12.8	...	93.8	...	1121
32 Republic of Moldova	...	0.8	...	1	...	1	...	4.5	...	21.4	...	92.7	...	65 **
33 Romania	...	1	...	0.1	...	0.6	3.6 **	3.6	...	...	...	90.9	...	211 **
34 Russian Federation	...	2 **	0.3	0.4	...	0.3 **	3.8 **	3.8	...	11.5 z	...	...	...	...
35 Serbia and Montenegro	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02 y	...	3.3 y	...	...	94.8	...	733	...
36 Slovakia	0.4	0.7	4	4	5	6	...	4.4	...	7.5 z	...	94.4	...	520
37 Slovenia	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 TFYR Macedonia	.	.	.	.	...	0.5	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Turkey	6	3.0	...	2 **	...	2 **	2.9	3.7 z	...	...	...	94.4 **z	...	286 **z
40 Ukraine	0.04	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	0.4	4.5	5.5	14.6	20.3	97.1	...	77 **	...
<b>Central Asia</b>														
41 Armenia	...	2	...	0.9	...	0.7 **	...	3.1 **	...	...	...	98.6 z	...	36 **z
42 Azerbaijan	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	0.3	3.4	3.4	22.0	20.7	99.2 **	98.0	...	54 **
43 Georgia	0.1	...	0.5	3	0.7	3	2.0	2.2	10.4	11.8	...	...	...	...
44 Kazakhstan	10	5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Kyrgyzstan	1	1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.2	3.2 **	...	18.6 z	95.2	98.7 **	...	...
46 Mongolia	4	3 **z	0.5	2	0.1	2	6.5	8.6	...	...	...	95.1	...	157
47 Tajikistan	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.9	...	17.8	...	96.0	...	...
48 Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Uzbekistan	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>														
50 Australia	...	66	27	28	24	24 z	4.9	5.0	...	...	95.9 **	96.0	2844 **	3346
51 Brunei Darussalam	66	65	36	35	12	11	3.0	...	9.3 **	9.1 **y	94.8	98.3 y	...	...
52 Cambodia	22 **	24	2	0.9	0.6 **	0.4 z	1.3	1.9	10.2	15.3 z	63.8	95.3 z	7	18 z



Table 11 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE							
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$	
	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002
53	China	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Cook Islands	26	...	15	...	11	...	0.4	...	13.1**	...	98.6	...	...
55	DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8**	5.9**z	16.2**	19.4**z	...	...	...
57	Indonesia	99**	99	...	16	...	43	...	1.3	...	9.0**	...	87.8	...
58	Japan	65	65	0.9	0.9	...	19	3.5	3.5z	9.3	10.5y	...	88.8**y	5 962 **y
59	Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	LPD Republic	18	19	2	2	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.8**	...	11.0**	...	40.3z	13 z
61	Macao, China	94	92	95**	94	94	94	3.5	3.0z	10.8	16.1	...	91.0	...
62	Malaysia	53	41	0.9	0.9	...	3	5.1	8.7	14.0	20.3	73.9**	58.7	366 **
63	Marshall Islands	...	18z	...	24z	...	34z	14.3	9.1**	...	...	...	97.2z	539 z
64	Micronesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1**	6.2**z	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	90	...	.	-	.	-	0.6	1.3y	8.1	18.1**y	63.8	66.5y	...
66	Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0**	6.9**z	...	95.3**y	...
67	New Zealand	...	49	2	2	9	11z	7.3	7.1	...	15.1	95.1**	99.7	2 413 **
68	Niue	.	z	.	z	.	z	...	...	...	10.1z	99.7	97.3z	...
69	Palau	24	...	18	...	27	...	8.6**	10.7**z	...	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	...	1z	...	1z	...	2z	2.1**	2.4**y	17.5**	17.5**y	...	...	...
71	Philippines	47	46	8	7	26	20	4.0	2.9	...	17.8	90.4	96.9	121
72	Republic of Korea	75	78	2	1	41	36	3.8	4.2	...	15.5	...	80.0	1523
73	Samoa	100	100z	15	17z	...	32z	4.5	4.8**z	13.3	14.6**z	98.9	100.0y	159 y
74	Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.4**y	15.4**	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand	19	22**	13	15	...	9	5.2	4.7	...	27.5	...	93.1**y	312 **y
77	Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	...	...	...	9z	...	...	5.2**	5.0**	15.0**	13.2**	...	77.5z	171 z
80	Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	...	100z	...	4z	...	13z	8.9	11.2**	17.4	28.1**	...	59.3z	176 z
82	Viet Nam	49	60	0.3	0.3	11	11**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean														
83	Anguilla	100	100	5	10	.	.	...	...	14.4	10.4**	95.1	93.6	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	96.2	...
85	Argentina	29	28	20	20	25	25	4.1	4.3	...	13.8	98.6	99.4**	364
86	Aruba	83	79	83	80	91	92	...	...	17.5	15.6	73.9	87.6	2467
87	Bahamas	...	79**	...	25**	...	28z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	18	20	9	11	8**	5	5.3	7.9	15.4	17.3	91.6	89.9	1 031 **
89	Belize	100	100	87**	87	54	74**	5.7**	5.7	17.1**	18.1	...	90.9	513
90	Bermuda	...	.	...	35z	...	41z	...	...	17.0	...	73.5	...	...
91	Bolivia	7	23	7	20	14**	28**	5.6	6.5	25.0	19.7	86.5	96.7	102 **
92	Brazil	...	27	...	9	...	11z	5.3	4.4z	12.3	12.0z	94.1	92.7z	256 z
93	British Virgin Islands	100	100	13	15	...	3	...	...	...	9.0z	...	79.8z	...
94	Cayman Islands	88	92z	36	38z	25	25z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile	45	46	44	47	46	50y	3.8	4.3	16.1	19.1	...	90.3	486
96	Colombia	45	38	20	17	33	24	4.0	5.4	18.1*	15.6	...	92.9	263 **
97	Costa Rica	10**	15	7**	7	15**	12	...	5.2	...	22.4	...	80.2	656
98	Cuba	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.8	8.7y	12.2	18.7	...	83.5	...
99	Dominica	100	100	24	28	27	32	7.6	...	...	...	65.4*	...	633 *
100	Dominican Republic	45	45	12**	15**	32**	24**	2.6**	2.4	15.7**	12.4	...	91.1	...
101	Ecuador	39	46	21	28	24	33	2.7	1.1**z	14.2	8.0**z	...	94.8y	...
102	El Salvador	22	19	11	10	25	20	2.4	2.9	16.4	20.0	96.8	95.3	182 **
103	Grenada	...	58	...	76	...	60	...	5.7	...	12.9	...	87.1**	393 **
104	Guatemala	23**	19	15**	12	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	147 z
105	Guyana	1	0.7**z	1	0.9**z	0.8	1y	9.5**	9.1	18.4**	18.4	...	84.4	194
106	Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Jamaica	88	89	...	5	...	2	...	5.3	...	9.5	...	94.1	413
109	Mexico	9	10	7	8	15	16	4.3	5.4	...	24.3z	94.4**	97.3	554 **

Table 11

EDUCATION FINANCE																		
Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) at PPP in constant 2002 US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary education textbooks and other teaching material as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Salaries of all personnel of primary education as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Salaries of all personnel of education as % of public current expenditure on education		
1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53
...	...	0.2	...	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	98	...	0.4	...	3.2	...	38.7	...	...	...	78.3	...	80.7	...	80.8	...	89.6	57
...	4124**y	...	1.1**y	...	18.9**y	...	35.3**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	86.5 <sup>z</sup>	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	68 <sup>z</sup>	...	0.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	4.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	54.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
858**	1119	1.4**	1.6	10.7**	13.0	37.5**	31.8	...	...	...	71.2	...	55.6	...	83.8	...	67.3	62
...	...	...	4.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	23.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	45.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	1.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	68.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	59.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	78.9 <sup>z</sup>	...	76.9 <sup>z</sup>	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.6**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
3014**	4062	1.8**	1.8	19.0**	19.2	26.7**	25.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
496	449	2.2	1.6	12.6	9.9	59.8	57.6	...	...	...	87.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	83.0 <sup>y</sup>	...	92.0	...	89.6	71
2580	...	1.2	...	13.2	...	34.2	...	...	...	63.8	...	56.1	...	73.2	...	68.0	...	72
...	596 <sup>y</sup>	...	1.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	11.2 <sup>y</sup>	...	42.9 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	985**y	...	1.7**y	...	16.4**y	...	33.6**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	807 <sup>z</sup>	...	2.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	13.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	59.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	472 <sup>z</sup>	...	2.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	15.4 <sup>z</sup>	...	43.9 <sup>z</sup>	...	1.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	98.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	94.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	98.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	97.9 <sup>z</sup>	81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
Latin America and the Caribbean																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	26.1	39.5	6.0	4.8	78.0	91.2	...	85.9	90.4	95.2	...	91.6	83
...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	28.3	...	0.4	...	90.1	...	69.5	...	93.5	...	73.3	84
551	1173**	1.4	1.5**	10.8	11.7**	35.2	35.4**	...	...	...	59.9	...	68.4	...	89.3	...	89.6	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	31.2	29.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.9	...	94.8	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
1630**	3173**	1.2**	1.8**	11.1**	21.6**	24.4**	25.9**	0.1	1.5**	...	...	...	...	93.9	75.0**	98.1	77.9	88
...	936	...	2.8	...	15.1	...	54.8	...	0.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	97.5**	...	77.3**	89
...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
224**	383	2.0**	2.8	11.3**	15.8	40.8**	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91
...	663 <sup>z</sup>	1.6	1.2 <sup>z</sup>	...	10.6 <sup>z</sup>	32.8	29.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	80.3 <sup>z</sup>	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94
864	1452	1.5	1.6	12.5	14.6	...	40.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.2	...	66.4	95
...	906**	...	1.8**	...	14.8**	...	35.2**	...	...	...	...	...	91.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	96
...	1357	...	2.2	...	16.5	...	52.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
...	...	...	2.9**y	...	32.0**y	...	34.4	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	70.6	...	60.1	98
935*	...	3.0*	...	19.1*	...	61.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
...	...	...	1.1**z	...	6.4**z	...	45.5**z	...	1.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	65.6	...	79.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	82.2	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
402**	462**	1.3**	1.5**	8.6**	9.7**	58.1**	53.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.1**	...	73.5	102
...	705**	...	1.7**	...	10.6**	...	35.3**	...	-	...	93.5	...	79.6	...	96.1	...	90.8	103
...	330 <sup>z</sup>	...	1.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	7.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	1.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	89.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	97.5 <sup>y</sup>	104
...	884	...	3.2	...	22.2	...	42.4	...	...	...	63.5	...	61.5	...	63.5	...	64.2	105
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
...	547	...	1.7	...	13.8	...	34.5	...	...	...	77.4	...	63.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	85.5	...	79.5 <sup>z</sup>	108
1011**	1252	1.5**	2.1	9.5**	14.2	35.6**	39.3	...	...	...	85.7	...	77.6	...	95.9	...	90.9	109

Table 11 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE								
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$		
	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	
111	Netherlands Antilles	75	75**	74	73**	79	81**	...	...	14.1**	12.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	93.4 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
112	Nicaragua	17**	16	16**	16	32**	29	3.0	3.2	8.2	15.0	...	90.8	...	57
113	Panama	23**	18	10**	10	16**	15	5.3**	4.6	...	7.7	96.1**	96.5 <sup>z</sup>	535**	425 <sup>z</sup>
114	Paraguay	32	28	15**	16	29	26	4.5	4.4	...	11.4	...	95.7	...	112
115	Peru	...	16	...	14	...	17	3.3	3.1	...	17.1	86.2	93.8	136	134
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	61	...	15	...	3	6.0	3.7	13.8	7.9**	...	99.7	...	603
117	Saint Lucia	100	100	2**	3	...	5**	8.1	8.2**	20.7	...	81.4	...	...	...
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	...	...	...	5	...	33	4.9	10.5	6.5	20.3	...	93.0	...	604
119	Suriname	...	46**	...	48**	...	21**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	100**	100*	5	28	8**	28**	3.5	4.6**	13.1	13.4 <sup>z</sup>	90.2	90.6 <sup>z</sup>	581	994** <sup>z</sup>
121	Turks and Caicos Islands	47	64	18	24	9	12**	...	...	13.6	16.5	91.1	78.7	...	...
122	Uruguay	23	19	15	13	...	11	2.6	2.6	...	9.6	...	100.0** <sup>z</sup>	...	441** <sup>z</sup>
123	Venezuela	20	17	15	14	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe															
124	Andorra	...	2	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	25	26	4	4	8	9	6.4	5.8	...	11.1 <sup>z</sup>	93.0**	96.2	5 481**	5 683
126	Belgium	56	53	55	54	...	57	...	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	4 382** <sup>z</sup>
127	Canada	5	8** <sup>z</sup>	5	6** <sup>z</sup>	6	6** <sup>z</sup>	6.0	5.4 <sup>y</sup>	...	12.7 <sup>y</sup>	98.4**	98.1** <sup>y</sup>	...	...
128	Cyprus	54	42	4	5	10	12	...	6.4	...	...	...	88.4	...	2 757
129	Denmark	...	...	11	11 <sup>z</sup>	12	11 <sup>z</sup>	8.4	8.6	...	15.4 <sup>z</sup>	95.2**	93.6	7 475**	7 100
130	Finland	10	8	1	1	6	8	...	6.4	...	12.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	92.4	...	3 977
131	France	13	13	15	15	25	25	5.8	5.6	...	11.4 <sup>y</sup>	87.6	91.6	3 345	3 809
132	Germany	54	59	2	3	7	7	4.7	4.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	9.5 <sup>z</sup>	91.9**	92.7** <sup>z</sup>	3 739**	3 778** <sup>z</sup>
133	Greece	3	3	7	8	5	6	3.3	...	...	...	80.2**	...	1 253**	...
134	Iceland	5	8	1	1	4	4	7.4	7.8**	...	...	87.5**	89.5**	...	6 429
135	Ireland	45	...	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	5.0	6.8	...	13.5 <sup>y</sup>	93.3**	89.7	2 593**	4 201
136	Israel	7	4	...	...	...	...	7.7	7.8	...	...	91.5**	94.2	3 076**	3 426
137	Italy	30	31	7	7	6	5	4.8	4.8	...	10.3 <sup>z</sup>	95.3**	93.4	4 325**	4 775
138	Luxembourg	5	5	7	7	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139	Malta	37	38	36	37	...	28	4.9	4.6	...	...	90.3	95.6	908	1 497
140	Monaco	26	25 <sup>y</sup>	31	30 <sup>y</sup>	23	25 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	93.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	...
141	Netherlands	69	69	68	69	85	83	4.9	5.2	...	10.7 <sup>z</sup>	95.7**	94.6	3 545**	4 183
142	Norway	40	40	1	2	7	6	7.6	7.6	...	16.2 <sup>y</sup>	89.6	92.5	10 409**	7 595**
143	Portugal	52	49	9	11	12	15	...	...	...	12.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
144	San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	32	35	33	33	28	29	4.6	4.5	...	11.3 <sup>z</sup>	91.1**	91.4	2 500**	2 809
146	Sweden	10	14	3	5	2	4 <sup>z</sup>	7.8	7.7	...	12.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	100.0** <sup>z</sup>	...	6 013** <sup>z</sup>
147	Switzerland	6	7	3	4	8	7	5.0	5.5**	...	15.1 <sup>y</sup>	90.2**	91.0**	7 769**	8 069**
148	United Kingdom	6	7	5	5	53	58	4.6	5.2 <sup>z</sup>	11.4	11.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
149	United States	34	40	12	11	10	9	5.4	5.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	17.1 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	7 516** <sup>y</sup>
South and West Asia															
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	...	...	36	39	95	96	2.3	2.3	15.7	15.5	63.7	84.5	13	24
152	Bhutan	100	100** <sup>z</sup>	2	1 <sup>z</sup>	...	0.3** <sup>z</sup>	...	5.9 <sup>y</sup>	...	12.9 <sup>y</sup>	1 <sup>z</sup>	67.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...
153	India	...	4	...	17	...	42	3.2	4.1 <sup>y</sup>	12.6	12.7 <sup>y</sup>	...	99.5** <sup>y</sup>	...	58** <sup>z</sup>
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	8	...	4**	...	6**	4.6	4.9	18.7	17.7	90.9	89.9	...	179
155	Maldives	27	41	...	2	...	11	3.9**	...	11.2**	...	76.4**	...	...	...
156	Nepal	...	80	...	15	...	28	2.9**	3.4	12.5**	14.9	73.6**	76.8	16**	18**
157	Pakistan	...	25	...	29	...	25**	1.9**	1.8** <sup>y</sup>	8.5**	7.8** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	...	...	...	2**	...	2**	3.1	...	...	...	82.7**	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa															
159	Angola	23	...	5	...	18*	...	3.2	3.4** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	88.7	93.7** <sup>z</sup>	...	...
160	Benin	20	31** <sup>z</sup>	7	6	18	19	2.5	3.3**	...	...	...	...	...	36**
161	Botswana	...	...	4	5**	6	4**	...	2.3 <sup>y</sup>	...	25.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	147 <sup>y</sup>
162	Burkina Faso	34	...	11	13	33	34** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163	Burundi	49	60	0.8**	1**	...	...	4.0**	4.0	...	13.0	...	90.9	...	10

Table 11

EDUCATION FINANCE																		
Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) at PPP in constant 2002 US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary education textbooks and other teaching material as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Salaries of all personnel of primary education as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Salaries of all personnel of education as % of public current expenditure on education		
1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111
...	187	...	1.3	...	7.8	...	46.4	...	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	85.0	...	88.2	112
784**	645 <sup>z</sup>	1.9**	1.5 <sup>z</sup>	14.1**	11.3 <sup>z</sup>	38.3**	34.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.6	...	86.0	113
...	518	...	2.0	...	11.7	...	46.6	...	...	...	74.3	...	74.8	...	85.2	...	88.1	114
275	318	1.1	1.0	6.7	6.5	40.4	36.1	...	...	...	89.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	80.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	93.7	...	82.8	115
...	966	...	1.3	...	7.9	...	33.7	0.7	0.6** <sup>z</sup>	80.0	76.1** <sup>z</sup>	78.9	73.3** <sup>z</sup>	90.2	80.9** <sup>z</sup>	88.6	85.4 <sup>z</sup>	116
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
...	1070	...	3.3	...	21.0	...	33.6	...	1.5	...	93.7	...	48.7	...	93.8	...	48.9	118
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
946	1270** <sup>z</sup>	1.3	1.7 <sup>z</sup>	9.6	15.3** <sup>z</sup>	41.3	41.9 <sup>z</sup>	0.3	...	85.5	...	57.0	...	86.9	93.1 <sup>z</sup>	85.9	87.3 <sup>z</sup>	120
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.6**	...	1.7**	75.0**	67.9**	55.1	70.8	83.3**	83.3**	57.9	80.3	121
...	691** <sup>z</sup>	...	1.2** <sup>z</sup>	...	11.2** <sup>z</sup>	...	37.2** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	45.0	...	46.1	...	58.9	...	62.1	122
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
North America and Western Europe																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	92.6	...	79.2	...	98.8	...	98.8	124
5243**	6549	1.1**	1.1	23.8**	23.4	19.3**	19.7	...	...	...	67.1	...	59.8	...	74.0	...	73.9	125
...	5399** <sup>z</sup>	...	1.3** <sup>z</sup>	...	17.9** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	63.3	...	63.8	...	87.9	...	84.9	126
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.4 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	73.7 <sup>y</sup>	127
...	...	...	1.7	...	19.4	...	30.3	...	...	...	79.8	...	80.4	...	89.9	...	89.4	128
6143**	6827	1.8**	1.8	25.2**	22.4	22.2**	21.7	...	...	...	51.3	...	50.9	...	78.6	...	78.3	129
...	4117	...	1.2	...	16.3	...	20.8	...	...	...	57.7	...	48.7	...	67.9	...	65.2	130
3106	4262	1.0	1.0	15.2	16.4	19.9	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.0	...	80.8	131
3446**	4511** <sup>z</sup>	0.8**	0.6** <sup>z</sup>	16.5**	15.5** <sup>z</sup>	17.5**	14.9** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.7 <sup>z</sup>	...	82.4 <sup>z</sup>	132
1593**	...	0.7**	...	12.0**	...	26.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.9 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	133
...	6429	...	2.4	...	22.3	...	35.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.4	...	73.4 <sup>z</sup>	134
2613**	4930	1.5**	2.0	12.4**	17.3	32.8**	32.5	...	...	...	79.8	...	68.2	...	89.9	...	80.0	135
3291**	4237	2.4**	2.6	19.2**	21.2	34.1**	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.5	...	72.6	136
4797**	6148	1.1**	1.2	22.8**	24.1	25.1**	26.1	...	...	...	71.8	...	60.6	...	82.1	...	77.3	137
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.5	...	70.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	85.4	...	86.4 <sup>z</sup>	138
1560	2709	1.0	1.1	10.5	13.4	21.7	24.7	...	...	...	60.5	...	59.9	...	93.4	...	85.8	139
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.3	98.7 <sup>y</sup>	98.7	97.6 <sup>y</sup>	140
3582**	4703	1.2**	1.4	14.8**	17.0	25.2**	27.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.6	...	70.6	141
10045**	6622**	2.4**	1.7**	26.2**	18.0**	35.7**	24.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.6**	...	76.0	142
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144
3061**	3776	1.1**	1.1	17.9**	18.4	27.4**	27.1	...	...	...	78.0	...	72.5	...	86.7	...	83.9	145
...	6177** <sup>z</sup>	...	2.0** <sup>z</sup>	...	22.7** <sup>z</sup>	...	27.3** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	52.6	...	...	...	70.9	...	63.9 <sup>z</sup>	146
5651**	6600**	1.4**	1.5**	19.5**	20.5**	31.6**	30.5**	...	...	...	71.3	...	67.2	...	84.4	...	83.1	147
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	54.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	75.0 <sup>z</sup>	...	75.7 <sup>z</sup>	148
...	7 423** <sup>y</sup>	...	1.8** <sup>y</sup>	...	20.8** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	55.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	47.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	81.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	74.2 <sup>z</sup>	149
South and West Asia																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150
51	114	0.6	0.8	4.2	6.8	38.9	43.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152
...	321** <sup>z</sup>	...	1.4** <sup>z</sup>	...	12.4** <sup>z</sup>	...	37.6** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	87.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	92.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	93.9 <sup>y</sup>	153
...	727	...	1.1	...	10.7	...	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155
88**	108**	1.1**	1.3**	7.5**	8.0**	52.7**	49.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
Sub-Saharan Africa																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159
...	94**	...	1.7**	...	8.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
...	345 <sup>y</sup>	...	1.1 <sup>y</sup>	...	5.7 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
...	64	...	1.5	...	11.0	...	40.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	...	80.4	163

Table 11 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE								
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$		
	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	1998	2002	
164	Cameroon	57	62	28	23	32**	31	2.7**	4.1	10.9**	17.3	...	85.2	40	...
165	Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4**	8.1	...	17.0	...	61.6	...	207
166	Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	...	...	25	34**	14	17**	1.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	Comoros	100	79	12	10**	46	42	3.8	3.9	23.5	24.1	...	100.0	...	40**
169	Congo	85	75**	10	24	...	13**z	5.4	4.4**	21.2	12.6z	96.1	85.9**	...	66**
170	Côte d'Ivoire	46	46**	12	11**	...	...	4.0	4.8**z	...	21.5y	88.3	94.0y	94	...
171	D.R. Congo	...	93**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	37	37**z	33	...	...	...	2.0	2.2z	...	1.6z	84.5	90.5	...	25**z
173	Eritrea	97	86	11	8	7	6	3.9	3.3	...	...	69.5	48.2	40	...
174	Ethiopia	100	100	...	...	...	...	4.3**	4.6**z	...	13.8y	...	63.9**z	...	...
175	Gabon	...	73**z	17	29	29	30**z	3.8	4.6**y	...	...	87.3	...	208	...
176	Gambia	...	100	...	3	...	21**	...	3.0	...	8.9	...	86.4	...	...
177	Ghana	26	36	13	18	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178	Guinea	...	...	15	20	...	12**	1.8**	1.9**y	25.8**	25.6**y	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	62**	62**y	...	19**y	...	13**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	...	10	...	...	...	...	6.6	7.1	...	22.1	95.5	92.8	...	...
181	Lesotho	100	100	3	0.1	11	0.2	10.2	8.4**z	25.5	18.4y	74.1	92.0**y	74	80**z
182	Liberia	39	...	38	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	93**	90	22	20	...	...	1.9	2.9**z	10.2	...	79.6	71.7**z	11	15z
184	Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	6.1	24.6	...	81.8	81.8	...	20
185	Mali	...	...	...	...	...	20	3.0	...	...	...	89.6	...	38	...
186	Mauritius	83	82	24	24	73**	73	4.2	4.7	17.7	13.3y	91.1	71.2	348	359
187	Mozambique	...	...	2**	2	10**	10	2.7	...	12.3	...	67.2	...	...	...
188	Namibia	100**	100	4	4	5	4	7.9	7.1	...	...	93.9	92.8**y	305	302
189	Niger	33	29	4	4	16	15	...	2.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Nigeria	...	44	...	7	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	...	100**z	...	0.8	49	44**z	2.6**	2.8**y	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	68	62	12	11	28**	25**z	3.5*	3.7	...	3.5	...	91.8	...	47**z
194	Seychelles	4	5	4	4	3	4	6.2	5.7	10.7	...	84.4	91.4	716	1050**
195	Sierra Leone	...	59	...	...	...	2y	1.0	3.8y	...	...	98.5	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	17*	7	0.9*	2	1*	3**	6.2	5.4**	22.2	18.5z	98.1	98.1**	315*	317**z
198	Swaziland	...	...	...	—	...	—	6.0	6.8	...	...	100.0	80.8	99	124
199	Togo	53	59	36	41	18	...	4.1	2.7	24.4	13.6	96.8	95.2	26	27**y
200	Uganda	...	99	...	11	58**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
201	United Republic of Tanzania	...	1**	0.2	0.5	...	...	2.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
202	Zambia	100*	...	2**	3	3**	3	2.5	2.1**z	17.6	...	99.4	...	...	...
203	Zimbabwe	...	...	...	87	...	71	...	4.9**y	...	...	...	...	...	112**z

I	World <sup>1</sup>	38	40	7	7	11	11	4.3	4.6	...	14.1	...	92.7	...	...
II	Countries in transition	0.1	1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.8	3.3	...	18.6	...	...	...	...
III	Developed countries	10	8	4	4	6	7	5.0	5.5	...	12.7	...	93.4	...	3794
IV	Developing countries	52	59	11	11	16	15	4.0	4.5	...	15.5	...	91.8	...	...
V	Arab States	89	86	7	13	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	1	1	0.3	0.9	0.6	1	4.5	4.6	...	...	...	93.3	...	677
VII	Central Asia	1	1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	3.4	3.2	...	...	...	98.0	...	...
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	60	...	4	...	12	4.0	4.8	...	...	...	93.1	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	42	41	13	16	25	25	4.4	4.6	14.9	14.4	...	93.0	...	413
X	North America and Western Europe	26	25	7	7	7	9	5.2	5.7	...	12.7	91.5	93.0	3545	4291
XI	South and West Asia	...	33	...	9	...	25	3.1	3.8	12.5	13.9	76.4	84.5	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	51	62	10	8	16	13	3.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. All values shown are medians. Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.





**Table 12**  
**Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 1, 2 and 3**

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education					
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
<b>Arab States</b>						
Algeria	...	...	2.5	1.01	3.8	0.99
Bahrain	27.1	1.02	32.9	0.95	36.7	0.94
Djibouti	0.7	1.46	0.4	1.50	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Egypt	6.1	0.99	10.1	0.95	13.7	0.95
Iraq	7.8	0.95	5.2	0.98	3.8	0.98
Jordan	20.8	0.88	28.6	0.91	30.4	0.93
Kuwait	32.9	1.01	78.3	1.01	69.9	1.00
Lebanon	...	...	66.0	0.97	74.8	0.98
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	5.0	0.98**	7.8**	0.96**
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	1.9	...
Morocco	60.7	0.46	64.3	0.52	56.1	0.62
Oman	3.1	0.89	5.6	0.87	5.5	0.84
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	13.8	...	39.9	0.97	27.4	0.96
Qatar	28.3	0.93	25.6	0.98	33.9	0.92
Saudi Arabia	6.8	0.87	5.1	0.91	4.9	0.94**
Sudan <sup>2</sup>	19.7	0.57	21.3	...	26.6	0.86
Syrian Arab Republic	6.2	0.88	8.4	0.90	10.5	0.94
Tunisia	7.7	...	13.5	0.95	21.6**	0.99**
United Arab Emirates	53.0	0.97	61.6	0.97	75.3	0.99
Yemen	0.7	0.94	0.7	0.87	0.7	0.93
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>						
Albania	58.6	...	41.7**	1.09**	47.0	1.03
Belarus	84.1	...	81.2	0.92	101.9	0.98
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	91.6	1.01	64.3	0.99	75.5	0.98
Croatia	28.2	0.99	41.1	0.98	45.5	0.97
Czech Republic	95.0	0.97	90.5	1.06	102.0	1.00
Estonia	74.9	0.99	86.8	0.98	112.9	0.99
Hungary	113.4	0.97	79.4	0.98	80.5	0.97
Latvia	44.7	1.01	50.9	0.95	74.3	0.94
Lithuania	57.5	1.01	50.2	0.97	58.3	0.97
Poland	46.7	...	49.8	1.01	50.6	1.00
Republic of Moldova	72.7	0.95	40.3	0.96	46.9	0.97
Romania	76.0	1.04	61.8	1.02	76.4	1.03
Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	74.0	...	...	...	93.9	0.94**
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	...	...	44.1	0.99	43.7 <sup>y</sup>	1.01 <sup>y</sup>
Slovakia	86.1	...	81.7	...	86.9	0.98
Slovenia	73.6	0.95	72.0	0.91	67.7	0.96
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	27.3	1.01	28.5	1.01
Turkey	4.2	0.92	6.0	0.94	7.6	0.94
Ukraine	85.0	0.92	47.5	0.98	76.4	0.98
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Armenia	36.6	...	...	...	34.6	1.07
Azerbaijan	18.8	0.84	20.9	0.89	24.6	1.00
Georgia	58.9	...	35.4	0.99	42.7	1.06
Kazakhstan	72.4	...	13.9	0.95	29.4	0.98
Kyrgyzstan	33.5	1.02	10.5	0.78	11.3	0.95
Mongolia	39.1	1.24	24.7	1.21	33.8	1.14
Tajikistan	15.8	...	8.5	0.76	10.1	0.94
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	73.1	...	...	...	28.1	0.94
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>						
Australia	71.3	1.00	...	...	101.7	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	47.2	0.95	50.6	1.03	48.5	1.01
Cambodia	3.9	0.90	5.2**	1.03**	7.0	1.05

Table 12

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003		1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
<b>Arab States</b>										
93.2	0.88	92.1	0.96	94.9	0.97	77.3	0.79	90.1*	0.92*	Algeria
99.0	1.00	93.9	1.02	89.9	1.02	95.6	0.99	99.3*	1.00*	Bahrain
31.3	0.71**	31.3	0.72	<b>35.6</b>	<b>0.80</b>	73.2	0.78	...	...	Djibouti
83.7**	0.84**	90.9**	0.93**	91.4**	0.96**	61.3	0.72	73.2*	0.85*	Egypt
94.2**	0.88**	91.2	0.85	90.5**y	0.85**y	41.0	0.44	...	...	Iraq
94.1	1.01	89.6	1.01	92.0	1.02	96.7	0.97	99.1*	1.00*	Jordan
49.0**	0.93**	88.2	1.00	83.4	1.02	87.5	0.99	93.1	1.02	Kuwait
77.8**	0.96**	87.5**	0.97**	90.6	0.99	92.1	0.93	...	...	Lebanon
96.1**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	91.0	0.84	97.0	0.94	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
35.3**	0.74**	62.6**	0.94**	67.5	0.97	45.8	0.65	61.3*	0.82*	Mauritania
56.8	0.70	73.1	0.86	89.6	0.94	55.3	0.62	69.5	0.79	Morocco
69.3	0.95	75.9	1.00	71.9	1.01	85.6	0.79	98.5	0.98	Oman
...	...	96.9	1.01	90.9	1.00	...	...	98.7*	1.00*	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
89.4	0.98	97.1	1.01	94.5	1.00	90.3	1.05	98.6*	...	Qatar
58.7	0.81	56.8	0.93	54.4	0.99	85.4	0.86	95.9*	0.96*	Saudi Arabia
43.3**	0.75**	...	...	...	...	65.0	0.71	74.6*	0.85*	Sudan <sup>2</sup>
92.3	0.91	93.0**	0.93**	97.9	0.96	79.9	0.73	95.2*	0.96*	Syrian Arab Republic
93.9	0.92	94.0	0.98	97.3	1.00	84.1	0.81	94.3*	0.96*	Tunisia
99.1	0.98	78.2	0.98	83.1	0.98	84.7	1.08	91.4	1.08	United Arab Emirates
51.7**	0.38**	57.4	0.59	71.8	0.71	50.0	0.34	67.9	0.60	Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
95.1**	1.01**	99.1**	0.99**	94.9	0.98	94.8	0.94	99.4*	1.00*	Albania
86.2**	0.95**	...	...	94.3	0.99**	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	Bosnia and Herzegovina
86.1	0.99	95.6	0.98	90.4	0.99	99.4	1.00	98.2*	1.00*	Bulgaria
74.2	1.00	88.4	0.98	89.3	0.99	99.6	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	Croatia
86.7**	1.00**	90.2	1.01	86.5	1.00	...	...	...	...	Czech Republic
99.5**	0.99**	97.0**	0.98**	94.9	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Estonia
91.3	1.01	89.5	0.99	90.6	0.99	99.7	1.00	99.5*	1.00*	Hungary
92.1**	0.99**	91.0	0.99	85.6	0.99	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	Latvia
...	...	94.5	0.99	90.9	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.7*	1.00*	Lithuania
96.7	1.00	...	...	97.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	Poland
88.8**	0.99**	78.2**	...	79.0	0.99	99.8	1.00	98.7*	1.01*	Republic of Moldova
81.2**	1.00**	95.7	0.99	88.9	0.99	99.3	1.00	97.8*	1.00*	Romania
98.6**	1.00**	...	...	89.7**	1.02**	99.8	1.00	99.7*	1.00*	Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>
69.4	1.02	...	...	95.8y	1.00y	...	...	99.4*	1.00*	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	85.5	1.01	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	Slovakia
99.7**	1.01**	93.9	0.99	93.4	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Slovenia
94.4	0.99	94.5	0.98	90.8	1.00	...	...	98.7*	0.99*	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
89.5	0.92**	...	...	86.4	0.94	92.7	0.91	96.6*	0.96*	Turkey
80.2**	1.00**	...	...	84.3	1.00**	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>										
...	...	...	...	94.4	0.98	99.5	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Armenia
100.0**	1.00**	80.1**	1.00**	79.9	0.97	...	...	99.9*	1.00*	Azerbaijan
97.1**	1.00**	...	...	88.7	0.98	...	...	...	...	Georgia
87.6**	0.99**	...	...	91.5	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Kazakhstan
92.3**	1.00**	91.0*	0.98*	89.3	0.96	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	Kyrgyzstan
90.1**	1.02**	89.4	1.04	79.0	1.03	...	...	97.7*	1.01*	Mongolia
76.7**	0.98**	94.3	0.94	...	...	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8*	1.00*	Turkmenistan
78.2**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	99.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
99.2	1.00	94.7	1.01	96.8	1.01	...	...	...	...	Australia
89.7**	0.95**	...	...	...	...	97.9	1.01	98.9*	1.00*	Brunei Darussalam
66.6**	0.83**	82.5**	0.91**	93.3	0.95	73.5	0.81	83.4*	0.90*	Cambodia

Table 12 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education					
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
China <sup>5,6</sup>	22.7	0.99	37.9	0.97	36.4	0.92
Cook Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	13.4	1.06	15.4 **	1.02**	...	...
Indonesia	18.1	...	17.5 **	1.01**	21.4	1.09
Japan	48.1	1.02	83.1	1.02**	84.9	1.03**
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.3	0.87	7.9	1.11	8.0	1.05
Macao, China	88.8	0.98	86.9	0.95	85.3	0.95
Malaysia	35.0	1.02	109.5	0.99	98.8	1.08
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	51.5 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	36.6	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	1.9	...	...	...
Nauru <sup>4</sup>	...	...	140.9 **	0.96**	...	...
New Zealand	74.5	1.00	84.5	1.00	88.4	1.01
Niue <sup>4</sup>	...	...	128.6	1.15	147.8 <sup>z</sup>	1.23 <sup>z</sup>
Palau <sup>4</sup>	...	...	62.5	1.23	65.5 **y	1.12**y
Papua New Guinea	0.4	1.00	33.5	0.95	58.2	0.93
Philippines	11.7	...	30.7	1.05	38.5	1.04
Republic of Korea	55.4	0.98	79.8	1.00	<b>85.8</b>	<b>1.01</b>
Samoa	...	...	55.5	1.14	54.2 **	1.24**
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	32.1	0.93	...	...	20.5	...
Thailand	43.4	0.99	86.6	0.98	<b>88.2 **</b>	<b>0.99**</b>
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	11.2 <sup>z</sup>	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	21.7	1.15	29.4 **y	1.21**y
Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>	...	...	79.5 **	1.25**	82.4 <sup>z</sup>	1.16 <sup>z</sup>
Vanuatu	...	...	73.2 **	1.11**	75.6 <sup>z</sup>	1.03 <sup>z</sup>
Viet Nam	28.5	...	40.2	0.94	45.3	0.94
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>						
Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	116.1 <sup>z</sup>	0.97 <sup>z</sup>
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	...	...	57.0	1.02	60.5	1.01
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	...	...	96.9	1.00	100.2	0.99
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	30.4 **	0.99**
Barbados	...	...	82.2	0.98	88.5	1.00
Belize	23.2	1.13	27.8	1.03	28.8	1.07
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	54.6 <sup>y</sup>	...
Bolivia	31.5	1.00	44.1	1.01	47.3	1.02
Brazil	46.5	...	53.5	1.01	57.2	1.00
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	61.6	1.16	86.4	0.95
Cayman Islands <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	82.4	1.01	73.6	0.99	<b>45.8</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Colombia	13.0	...	34.8	1.02	37.1	1.01
Costa Rica	60.1	1.01	80.5	1.02	60.9	1.02
Cuba	101.0	0.82	102.0	1.04	114.6	0.99
Dominica <sup>4</sup>	...	...	76.1	1.11	51.0	0.88
Dominican Republic	...	...	35.2	1.01	34.3	1.01
Ecuador	41.9	...	63.6	1.04	74.4	1.03
El Salvador	...	...	40.2	1.05	48.6	1.06
Grenada <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	85.8	0.99
Guatemala	...	...	37.3 *	0.99*	55.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.01 <sup>z</sup>
Guyana	73.6	1.03	120.2	0.99	120.2	1.00**
Haiti	34.2	0.95	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	21.4 **z	1.05**z
Jamaica	78.1	1.03	83.6	1.08	85.7	1.05
Mexico	64.5	1.03	74.0	1.02	80.7	1.02
Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	82.9 <sup>z</sup>	...

Table 12

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003		1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
97.4	0.96	...	...	94.6** <sup>Z</sup>	1.01** <sup>Z</sup>	95.3	0.95	98.9*	0.99*	China <sup>5,6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
99.6**	1.01**	99.4**	1.00**	99.8** <sup>Z</sup>	1.00** <sup>Z</sup>	97.8	1.00	99.3*	1.00*	Fiji
96.7	0.96	...	...	92.4	0.98	95.0	0.97	98.0	0.99	Indonesia
99.7	1.00	100.0	1.00	99.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
62.6**	0.85**	80.2	0.92	85.0	0.93	70.1	0.76	78.5*	0.90*	Lao People's Democratic Republic
81.1**	0.98**	84.3	1.01	87.2	0.98	97.2	0.97	99.6*	1.00*	Macao, China
93.7**	1.00**	97.4	1.00	93.1	1.00	94.8	0.99	97.2*	1.00*	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	84.4 <sup>Z</sup>	0.99 <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
97.8**	0.96**	82.5**	0.99**	84.2	1.01	88.2	0.96	94.4*	0.98*	Myanmar
...	...	81.0**	1.04**	...	...	46.6	0.41	...	...	Nauru <sup>4</sup>
99.6	0.99	...	...	99.7**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue <sup>4</sup>
...	...	96.8**	0.94**	96.1** <sup>Y</sup>	0.92** <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...	Palau <sup>4</sup>
66.0**	0.86**	74.8*	0.93*	73.0** <sup>Z</sup>	0.90** <sup>Z</sup>	68.6	0.84	66.7*	0.93*	Papua New Guinea
96.5**	0.99**	...	...	93.7	1.02	97.3	1.00	95.1*	1.01*	Philippines
99.7	1.01	94.3	1.01	<b>99.8</b>	<b>1.00</b>	...	...	...	...	Republic of Korea
95.6**	1.09**	94.2	1.02	97.5**	0.98**	99.0	1.00	99.5	1.00	Samoa
96.4**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	99.0	1.00	99.5*	1.00*	Singapore
83.2**	0.86**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
75.9**	0.97**	79.6**	0.95**	<b>85.4</b>	<b>0.97</b>	...	...	98.0*	1.00*	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
91.8	0.96	91.7	1.00	99.9 <sup>Z</sup>	1.00 <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	99.3*	1.00*	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>
70.6**	1.01**	90.5**	1.00**	94.1**	1.02**	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
90.5**	0.92**	96.1	...	94.0** <sup>Z</sup>	...	94.1	0.99	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean										
...	...	...	...	95.2	1.02	...	...	...	...	Anguilla <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
93.8**	1.00**	...	...	...	...	98.2	1.00	98.9*	1.00*	Argentina
...	...	97.8	1.01	99.0	0.99	...	...	...	...	Aruba <sup>4</sup>
89.6**	1.03**	...	...	86.4**	1.03**	96.5	1.02	...	...	Bahamas
80.1**	0.99**	99.7**	0.99**	100.0	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Barbados
94.0**	0.99**	94.3**	1.00**	99.2	1.02	...	...	84.2*	1.01*	Belize
...	...	...	...	100.0** <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda <sup>4</sup>
90.8	0.92	96.0	0.99	95.1	1.00	92.6	0.93	97.3*	0.98*	Bolivia
85.6	0.94**	...	...	97.3	...	91.8	1.03	96.6*	1.02*	Brazil
...	...	95.6**	1.02**	93.7	0.98	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands <sup>7</sup>
87.7	0.98**	87.9	0.99	<b>84.8</b>	<b>0.99</b>	98.1	1.00	99.0*	1.00*	Chile
68.1**	1.15**	86.6	...	87.4	0.99**	94.9	1.01	97.6*	1.02*	Colombia
87.3	1.01	88.5**	1.02**	90.4	1.02	97.4	1.01	98.4	1.01	Costa Rica
91.7	1.00	98.9	0.98	93.5	0.99	99.3	1.00	100.0*	1.00*	Cuba
...	...	82.9**	0.93**	81.3	0.95	...	...	...	...	Dominica <sup>4</sup>
58.2**	2.20**	88.3**	1.02**	96.4	0.95**	87.5	1.02	94.0*	1.02*	Dominican Republic
97.8**	1.01**	97.0	1.01	99.5	1.01	95.5	0.99	96.4*	1.00*	Ecuador
72.8**	1.02**	81.0	1.17	90.4	1.00	83.8	0.97	88.9	0.98	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	84.2** <sup>Y</sup>	0.90** <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...	Grenada <sup>4</sup>
64.0**	0.91**	76.5**	0.93**	87.3	0.97	73.4	0.82	82.2*	0.91*	Guatemala
88.9	1.00	95.7**	0.99**	99.2**	0.98**	99.8	1.00	...	...	Guyana
22.1	1.05	...	...	...	...	54.8	0.96	66.2	1.01	Haiti
89.9**	1.02**	...	...	87.4** <sup>Z</sup>	1.02** <sup>Z</sup>	79.7	1.03	88.9*	1.05*	Honduras
95.7	1.00	90.3**	1.00**	94.6	1.00	91.2	1.09	94.5	1.07	Jamaica
98.8	0.98**	99.5	1.01	99.4	1.01	95.2	0.98	97.6*	0.99*	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat <sup>4</sup>

Table 12 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education					
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	100.3	1.03	86.2 **	0.99**
Nicaragua	12.1	1.09	24.7	1.02	27.7	1.03
Panama	53.4	1.00	37.7 **	0.96**	55.8	1.01
Paraguay	27.1	1.03	25.5	1.03	30.0	1.01
Peru	29.6	...	56.1	1.02	57.9	1.02
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	163.5	0.90
Saint Lucia	54.4	...	85.2	0.99	64.1	1.14
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	44.6	1.11	...	...	...	...
Suriname	79.2	0.99	...	...	94.2 **	0.98**
Trinidad and Tobago	8.8	1.02	59.8 **	1.01**	66.4 *	1.03**
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	125.0	1.00
Uruguay	42.6	1.03	56.0	1.01	63.4	1.02
Venezuela	40.8	1.02	44.2	1.03	52.7	1.01
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>						
Andorra <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	68.9	0.99	81.5	0.99	86.4	1.00
Belgium	104.0	1.00	109.9	0.99	116.1	0.99
Canada	60.8	1.00	66.0	1.01	64.6 ** <sup>Z</sup>	0.98** <sup>Z</sup>
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	48.0	0.99	59.8	1.02	59.6	1.00
Denmark	99.0	1.00	91.0	1.00	91.6	1.00
Finland	33.6	...	48.3	0.99	56.0	0.99
France	83.3	1.00	110.6	1.00	112.7	1.00
Germany	...	...	93.6	0.98	99.6	0.95
Greece	56.7	1.00	68.4	1.02	67.7	1.04
Iceland	...	...	108.3	0.99	124.8	1.02
Ireland	101.2	0.98	...	...	...	...
Israel	85.4	...	106.0	0.98	112.2	1.00
Italy	93.9	1.01	95.4	0.98	101.4	0.98
Luxembourg	92.4	...	72.9	0.99	85.5	1.01
Malta	102.6	0.93	102.7	0.99	100.0	1.03
Monaco <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	99.2	1.01	97.8	0.99	87.3	0.99
Norway	88.4	...	75.4	1.06	83.9	...
Portugal	52.7	0.99	66.3	1.00	72.9	1.02
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	59.4	1.03	99.4	0.99	111.3	1.00
Sweden	64.7	...	76.1	1.01	81.1	1.00
Switzerland	59.7	1.00	93.9	0.99	99.7	1.00
United Kingdom	53.2	0.99	77.5	1.01	77.7	1.01
United States	62.7	0.97	57.4	0.97	58.2	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	22.3	1.08	20.6	1.07
Bhutan <sup>8</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>9</sup>	3.4	0.89	19.5	0.99	34.0	1.01
Iran, Islamic Republic of	11.9	0.95	13.3	1.05	30.7	1.12
Maldives	...	...	45.9	1.00	46.6	1.02
Nepal	...	...	12.1 **	0.73**	17.6	0.86
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	47.3	0.88
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>						
Angola	54.4	0.51	25.5	0.53	...	...
Benin	2.6	0.83	4.6	0.94	5.2	0.95
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	0.7	1.01	1.7	1.01	1.1 ** <sup>Z</sup>	0.92** <sup>Z</sup>
Burundi	...	...	0.8	1.01	1.3	0.98
Cameroon	12.4	1.01	11.6	0.95	14.9	1.01

Table 12

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003		1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
...	...	96.1	1.01	88.4**	1.05**	97.5	1.00	98.3	1.00	Netherlands Antilles
72.2	1.04	77.9**	1.03**	85.5	1.00	68.2	1.01	86.2*	1.06*	Nicaragua
91.5	1.00	96.5**	0.99**	99.6	0.99	95.3	0.99	96.1*	0.99*	Panama
92.8	0.99	91.7	1.01	89.3	1.00	95.6	0.99	96.3*	1.00*	Paraguay
87.8**	0.99**	99.8	1.00	99.7	1.00	94.5	0.95	96.8*	0.98*	Peru
...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>
95.1**	0.97**	...	...	99.4	1.01	...	...	95.4*	1.01*	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	90.0	0.99	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
78.4**	1.03**	...	...	97.0**	1.02**	...	...	93.5*	0.97*	Suriname
90.9	0.99	92.9	1.00	90.6	0.99	99.6	1.00	99.8	1.00	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	73.5	0.98	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>
91.9**	1.01**	92.4	1.01	90.4	1.00	98.7	1.01	99.1	1.01	Uruguay
88.1	1.03	85.9	1.01	90.8	1.01	96.0	1.01	97.2*	1.02*	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra <sup>7</sup>
87.7**	1.02**	89.9	1.01	89.9	1.02	...	...	...	...	Austria
96.2	1.02	99.4	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Belgium
97.7	1.00	96.9	1.00	99.6**y	1.00**y	...	...	...	...	Canada
86.9	1.00	95.5	1.00	96.1	1.00	99.7	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Cyprus <sup>4</sup>
98.3	1.00	99.4	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Denmark
98.3**	1.00**	98.7	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Finland
100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	99.3	1.00	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany
94.6	0.99	93.4	1.00	98.5	1.00	99.5	1.00	99.5*	1.00*	Greece
99.6**	0.99**	98.3	0.98	99.6	0.99	...	...	...	...	Iceland
90.4	1.02	93.8	1.01	96.0	1.02	...	...	...	...	Ireland
91.9**	1.03**	99.9	1.00	99.3	1.00	98.7	0.99	99.6*	1.00*	Israel
99.8**	1.00**	99.7	0.99	99.5	0.99	...	...	...	...	Italy
81.4**	1.10**	96.0	1.02	90.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
97.0	0.99	99.1	1.02	96.0	0.99	97.5	1.03	96.0*	1.04*	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco <sup>7</sup>
95.3	1.04	99.5	0.99	99.2	0.99	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Norway
99.8	1.00	...	...	99.5	0.99	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
99.8	1.00	99.6	0.99	99.7	0.99	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	Spain
99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.7	0.99	...	...	...	...	Sweden
83.7	1.02	97.9	0.99	98.9	0.99	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
98.3	0.97	99.6	1.01	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
96.8	1.00	93.8	1.00	92.4	1.01	...	...	...	...	United States
South and West Asia										
26.5**	0.55**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
71.2	0.87	84.8**	0.98**	84.0	1.04	42.0	0.65	49.7	0.71	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan <sup>8</sup>
...	...	...	...	87.5 (g)	0.94 (g)	64.3	0.74	76.4*	0.80*	India <sup>9</sup>
92.3**	0.92**	81.4**	0.97**	86.3	0.97	86.3	0.88	...	...	Iran, Islamic Republic of
86.7**	1.00**	99.7**	1.01**	92.4	1.00	98.1	1.00	98.2*	1.00*	Maldives
...	...	68.5*	0.79*	70.5**y	0.88**y	46.6	0.41	70.1*	0.75*	Nepal
...	...	...	...	59.1**y	0.74**y	47.4	0.49	64.5*	0.72*	Pakistan
89.9**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	95.1	0.98	95.6*	1.01*	Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>
Sub-Saharan Africa										
58.0**	0.95**	61.3**	0.86**	...	...	...	...	71.4*	0.76*	Angola
44.8**	0.52**	55.4*	0.66*	...	...	40.4	0.44	44.4*	0.56*	Benin
84.9	1.09	78.7	1.04	80.9**	1.04**	83.3	1.10	89.1	1.09	Botswana
26.2	0.63	33.5	0.68	36.2	0.73	...	...	19.4*	0.55*	Burkina Faso
53.2**	0.85**	...	...	57.4	0.84	51.6	0.77	72.3*	0.92*	Burundi
73.6**	0.87**	...	...	...	...	81.1	0.88	...	...	Cameroon

Table 12 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education					
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	59.2	1.02
Central African Republic	5.7	...	...	...	2.6	1.05
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	2.2	1.07	2.4	0.91
Congo	2.3	1.00	1.8	1.59	4.1 **	1.06**
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	0.94	2.6	0.97	3.5 *	0.97*
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	...	0.8 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.98** <sup>z</sup>
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	30.9	1.04	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	5.3	0.89	5.9	1.00
Ethiopia	1.6	1.01	1.5	0.97	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.95</b>
Gabon	...	...	...	...	13.9 ** <sup>z</sup>	...
Gambia	...	...	19.7	0.91	18.3	1.03
Ghana	...	...	37.0	0.99	<b>47.0</b>	<b>0.97</b>
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	3.2 **	1.05**	3.2 ** <sup>y</sup>	1.05** <sup>y</sup>
Kenya	32.9	1.13	38.3	1.07	48.2	0.99
Lesotho	...	...	24.9	1.13*	29.6	0.94
Liberia	...	...	43.3	0.74	...	...
Madagascar	...	...	3.4 **	1.02**	10.0	...
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	1.9	1.08	1.6 **	1.00**
Mauritius	56.0	0.99	98.0	1.02	88.6	1.01
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	14.2	1.13	20.1 **	1.11**	27.5	1.30
Niger	1.5	0.94	1.1	1.03	1.4	1.01
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	12.0	0.94
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	2.5 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.99** <sup>z</sup>
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	25.5 **	1.06**	25.8 **	1.11**
Senegal	2.4	1.04	2.9	1.00	3.4	1.10
Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	...	...	112.8	1.03	98.6	0.96
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	4.1 <sup>y</sup>	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	16.5	1.03	24.2 *	0.99*	31.6	1.02
Swaziland	14.0	1.83	...	...	...	...
Togo	3.2	0.98	2.7	1.00	2.8	0.99
Uganda	...	...	4.0	1.00	4.3	1.04
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	<b>23.9 **</b>	<b>0.99**</b>
Zambia	...	...	2.3 *	1.19*	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	<b>39.8</b>	...

	Median					
World	...	...	42.5	1.00	48.6	1.03
Countries in transition	72.4	...	28.1	0.95	34.6	1.07
Developed countries	72.5	0.98	76.1	1.01	81.1	1.00
Developing countries	...	...	32.9	0.95	34.3	1.01
Arab States	10.8	...	13.5	0.95	17.7	0.98
Central and Eastern Europe	74.0	...	50.5	0.96	74.3	0.94
Central Asia	37.9	...	17.4	0.91	28.8	0.96
East Asia and the Pacific	32.1	0.93	53.1	1.08	56.2	1.07
Latin America and the Caribbean	43.6	1.07	58.4	1.02	60.9	1.02
North America and Western Europe	68.9	0.99	81.5	0.99	86.8	0.99
South and West Asia	...	...	19.5	0.99	32.3	1.06
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	4.6	0.94	5.6	0.98

1. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. See introduction to the Statistical annex for broader explanation of national literacy definitions, assessment methods, sources and years of data.

2. Literacy data for the most recent year do not include some geographic regions.

3. In countries where two or more education structures exist, indicators were calculated on the basis of the most common or widespread structure. In the Russian Federation this is three grades of primary education starting at age 7. However, a four-grade structure also exists, in which about one-third of primary pupils are enrolled.

4. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

5. Children enter primary school at age 6 or 7. Since 7 is the most common entrance age, enrolment ratios were calculated using the 7-11 age group for both enrolments and population.

Table 12

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003		1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
93.8**	0.95**	99.1**	0.98**	99.2	0.98	81.5	0.87	89.1	0.94	Cape Verde
53.5	0.66	...	...	...	...	52.1	0.60	58.5*	0.67*	Central African Republic
36.5**	0.45**	54.7	0.62	62.8**	0.68**	48.0	0.65	37.3*	0.42*	Chad
56.7**	0.73**	49.2	0.85	...	...	56.7	0.78	59.0	0.79	Comoros
79.3**	0.93**	...	...	54.0	0.96	92.5	0.95	97.8	0.99	Congo
45.6	0.71**	55.5	0.76	60.6*	0.81*	52.6	0.62	59.8*	0.74*	Côte d'Ivoire
54.5	0.78	...	...	...	...	68.9	0.72	68.7*	0.80*	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
90.5**	0.97**	88.0	0.83**	84.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.85 <sup>z</sup>	92.7	0.92	93.8*	1.00*	Equatorial Guinea
16.1**	0.99**	33.9	0.87	45.2	0.86	60.9	0.68	...	...	Eritrea
23.3**	0.75**	35.8	0.69	<b>51.1</b>	<b>0.85</b>	43.0	0.66	57.4	0.82	Ethiopia
86.0**	1.00**	...	...	78.3** <sup>y</sup>	0.99** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	Gabon
48.0**	0.71**	66.7	0.88	78.8**	0.99**	42.2	0.68	...	...	Gambia
52.4**	0.87**	57.9**	0.93**	<b>59.0</b>	...	81.8	0.86	...	...	Ghana
25.5**	0.51**	45.3	0.69	65.5	0.80	44.1	0.43	...	...	Guinea
38.0**	0.56**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
74.3**	1.00**	65.8**	1.01**	66.5	1.00	89.8	0.93	80.3*	1.01*	Kenya
73.0	1.24	64.5	1.14	85.8	1.07	87.2	1.26	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	43.9	0.77	...	...	57.2	0.51	70.8	0.64	Liberia
64.8**	1.00**	64.5	1.01	78.6	1.00	72.2	0.86	70.1*	0.94*	Madagascar
49.8	0.92	...	...	...	...	63.2	0.68	76.3*	0.86*	Malawi
20.4	0.61	38.3**	0.72**	44.5	0.77	...	...	24.2*	0.52*	Mali
94.9	1.01	93.2	1.00	96.6	1.02	91.1	1.00	94.5*	1.02*	Mauritius
44.7	0.76**	47.3**	0.83**	55.3	0.91	48.8	0.48	62.8	0.64	Mozambique
83.2**	1.09**	77.9	1.07	78.3	1.07	87.4	1.04	92.3*	1.03*	Namibia
24.0	0.58	26.1	0.66	38.2	0.69	17.0	0.37	19.8*	0.54*	Niger
59.9**	0.78**	...	...	67.2**	0.82**	73.6	0.82	88.6	0.95	Nigeria
67.4	0.99	...	...	86.7	1.04	72.7	0.86	76.5*	0.98*	Rwanda
...	...	85.5	0.98	97.1** <sup>z</sup>	0.94** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
47.1**	0.74**	57.9	0.88**	68.5	0.92	40.1	0.60	49.1*	0.70*	Senegal
...	...	99.1	0.98	99.6	0.99	...	...	99.1*	1.01*	Seychelles <sup>4</sup>
41.0**	0.73**	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.2*	0.64*	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
87.9**	1.03**	91.3*	1.01*	89.0	1.01	88.5	1.00	93.9*	1.01*	South Africa
77.2	1.04	67.2	1.02	75.3	1.00	85.1	1.01	88.1*	1.03*	Swaziland
75.2	0.71	89.8	0.80	91.2	0.84	63.5	0.60	74.0*	0.76*	Togo
52.7**	0.82**	...	...	...	...	70.1	0.76	80.2	0.86	Uganda
49.6	1.02	45.8	1.03	<b>77.4**</b>	<b>0.98**</b>	83.1	0.87	78.4*	0.94*	United Republic of Tanzania
79.1**	0.96**	68.5	0.97	68.4	0.98	81.2	0.88	69.4*	0.91*	Zambia
85.7**	1.00**	...	...	<b>79.2</b>	<b>1.02</b>	93.9	0.95	97.6	0.97	Zimbabwe

Weighted average						Weighted average				Country or territory
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
81.7	0.88	83.6	0.93	84.6	0.96	88.2	0.91	87.5	0.93	World
89.0	0.99	85.4	0.99	89.1	1.00	99.2	1.00	99.7	1.00	Countries in transition
96.2	1.00	96.6	1.00	95.6	1.01	99.7	1.00	99.7	1.00	Developed countries
79.5	0.86	82.0	0.92	83.2	0.95	85.8	0.88	85.0	0.91	Developing countries
74.8	0.81	78.1	0.90	82.6	0.92	77.3	0.71	78.3	0.85	Arab States
90.1	0.98	87.2	0.97	89.0	0.98	99.2	0.98	98.9	0.99	Central and Eastern Europe
84.8	0.99	88.9	0.99	89.9	0.98	97.8	1.00	99.7	1.00	Central Asia
95.9	0.96	95.7	1.00	92.1	0.99	97.2	0.96	97.9	0.99	East Asia and the Pacific
86.4	0.99	94.4	0.99	96.4	0.99	92.7	1.00	95.9	1.01	Latin America and the Caribbean
97.0	1.00	96.3	1.00	95.3	1.01	99.7	1.00	99.8	1.00	North America and Western Europe
72.7	0.67	78.6	0.83	82.5	0.92	71.1	0.72	73.1	0.80	South and West Asia
54.5	0.86	56.2	0.88	63.5	0.90	74.8	0.80	72.0	0.88	Sub-Saharan Africa

6. Pending agreement on population data, the 2001 NER published herein in connection with China's primary education is for reference only.

7. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

8. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

9. Literacy rates for the most recent year were derived from the absolute numbers of illiterates and literates provided to the UIS through its literacy questionnaire.

(g) Projected at the national level (593 districts) on the basis of data by age collected for ISCED level 1 in a sample of 193 districts under the District Information System on Education.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.

(y) Data are for 2000/2001.



**Table 13**  
**Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 4 and 5**

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
<b>Arab States</b>										
Algeria	52.9	0.64	69.8*	0.76*	100.5	0.85	106.8	0.92	108.7	0.93
Bahrain	82.1	0.86	87.7*	0.90*	110.0	1.00	100.7	1.01	97.1	1.00
Djibouti	53.0	0.59	...	...	37.7	0.71	38.1	0.71	<b>42.5</b>	<b>0.79</b>
Egypt	47.1	0.56	55.6*	0.65*	91.5	0.83	98.6**	0.92**	97.4**	0.95**
Iraq	35.7	0.38	...	...	115.6	0.84	99.5	0.82	110.1	0.83
Jordan	81.5	0.80	89.9*	0.89*	100.6	1.01	96.5	1.00	99.1	1.01
Kuwait	76.7	0.91	82.9	0.96	60.2	0.95	101.9	1.01	93.6	1.00
Lebanon	80.3	0.83	...	...	113.2**	0.96**	106.7	0.96	103.4	0.97
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.1	0.62	81.7	0.77	104.7	0.94	115.7	0.98	114.1**	1.00**
Mauritania	34.8	0.52	51.2*	0.53*	50.3	0.73	86.5	0.94	88.1	0.97
Morocco	38.7	0.47	50.7	0.61	65.2	0.69	89.2	0.81	109.6	0.90
Oman	54.7	0.57	74.4	0.80	84.9	0.92	85.7	0.96	80.8	0.99
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	91.9*	0.91*	...	...	105.7	1.01	98.8	1.00
Qatar	77.0	0.98	89.2*	...	100.5	0.93	108.0	0.97	105.7	0.97
Saudi Arabia	66.2	0.66	79.4*	0.80*	72.7	0.86	68.7	0.97	66.6	0.96
Sudan <sup>2</sup>	45.8	0.53	59.0*	0.72*	52.3	0.77	54.5**	0.85**	60.2	0.87
Syrian Arab Republic	64.8	0.58	82.9*	0.82*	102.2	0.90	103.6	0.92	114.9	0.95
Tunisia	59.1	0.65	74.3*	0.78*	113.7	0.89	114.9	0.95	110.7	0.96
United Arab Emirates	71.0	0.99	77.3	1.07	110.8	0.97	89.1	0.96	96.8	0.97
Yemen	32.7	0.23	49.0	0.41	65.4**	0.35**	73.3	0.56	83.5	0.69
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
Albania	77.0	0.77	98.7*	0.99*	100.2	1.00	108.2**	0.99**	103.5	0.98
Belarus	99.5	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	96.0	0.96**	108.9	0.98	101.9	0.99
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	94.6*	0.93*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	97.2	0.98	98.2*	0.99*	97.6	0.97	103.4	0.97	100.3	0.98
Croatia	96.9	0.96	98.1*	0.98*	79.7	0.99	95.7	0.98	96.5	0.99
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	96.4	1.00	104.0	0.99	102.0	0.98
Estonia	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	110.8	0.97	102.2	0.97	100.7	0.96
Hungary	99.1	1.00	99.3*	1.00*	94.5	1.00	103.5	0.98	100.3	0.99
Latvia	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	96.5	0.99	99.1	0.98	94.0	0.97
Lithuania	99.3	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	94.0	0.95	101.5	0.98	98.1	0.99
Poland	...	...	...	...	98.4	0.99	...	...	99.5	0.99
Republic of Moldova	97.5	0.97	96.2*	0.98*	93.1	1.00	84.3	1.00	86.0	0.99
Romania	97.1	0.97	97.3*	0.98*	91.3	1.00	104.3	0.98	99.0	0.98
Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	99.2	0.99	99.4*	1.00*	109.2	1.00	100.5	0.99	118.2	1.00
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	...	...	96.4*	0.95*	72.0	1.02	103.9	0.99	98.3y	1.00y
Slovakia	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	...	...	102.5	0.99	100.7	0.99
Slovenia	99.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	108.3	...	97.7	0.99	107.8	0.99
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	96.1*	0.96*	99.3	0.98	101.8	0.98	96.5	1.00
Turkey	77.9	0.74	88.3*	0.85*	99.1	0.92	...	...	91.4**	0.93**
Ukraine	99.4	0.99	99.4*	0.99*	88.8	1.00	105.7	0.99	92.7	1.00
<b>Central Asia</b>										
Armenia	97.5	0.97	99.4*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	98.5	0.98
Azerbaijan	...	...	98.8*	0.99*	110.6**	0.99**	90.9	1.00	92.3	0.97
Georgia	...	...	...	...	97.3	1.00	95.3	1.00	90.5	0.98
Kazakhstan	98.8	0.99	99.5*	1.00*	88.2	0.99**	93.0	1.00	101.5	0.99
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	98.7*	0.99*	92.8	1.00	101.1	0.98	100.9	0.97
Mongolia	...	...	97.8*	1.00*	97.2	1.02	98.2	1.04	100.8	1.02
Tajikistan	98.2	0.98	99.5*	1.00*	91.0	0.98	102.8	0.95	110.6	0.95
Turkmenistan	...	...	98.8*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	98.7	0.98	99.3	0.99	81.4	0.98	...	...	102.7	0.99
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
Australia	...	...	...	...	107.7	0.99	100.8	1.00	103.6	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	85.5	0.87	92.7*	0.95*	115.3	0.94	114.5	0.98	106.1	1.00
Cambodia	62.0	0.63	73.6*	0.76*	83.4	0.81**	96.5	0.86	123.8	0.90

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
<b>Arab States</b>							
60.9	0.81	...	...	80.0	1.07	Algeria	
99.7	1.03	93.9	1.08	95.6	1.07	Bahrain	
11.6	0.66	16.2	0.72	<b>24.3</b>	<b>0.68</b>	Djibouti	
70.8	0.79	80.8 **	0.92 **	85.3 **	0.94 **	Egypt	
49.0	0.64	35.7	0.63	42.7	0.71	Iraq	
63.3	1.04	86.9	1.03	86.0	1.02	Jordan	
42.9	0.98	97.8 **	1.02 **	89.3	1.06	Kuwait	
...	...	77.5	1.09	79.4	1.09	Lebanon	
85.9	...	...	...	104.7 **	1.06 **	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
13.4	0.46	18.7 **	0.73 **	22.6	0.79	Mauritania	
35.5	0.73	37.7	0.79	45.0	0.83	Morocco	
44.9	0.81	71.7	0.99	80.5	0.96	Oman	
...	...	78.8	1.04	87.9	1.06	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	
83.6	1.06	92.3	1.06	93.9	1.04	Qatar	
43.7	0.79	67.9	0.87	66.9	0.90	Saudi Arabia	
21.5	0.79	28.5 **	...	35.4	0.84	Sudan <sup>2</sup>	
48.8	0.73	40.6	0.91	48.3	0.92	Syrian Arab Republic	
44.4	0.79	72.9	1.02	77.6	1.08	Tunisia	
65.4	1.21	82.1	1.08	78.7	1.03	United Arab Emirates	
...	...	41.9	0.37	47.3	0.45	Yemen	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>							
78.3	0.86	75.8 **	1.03 **	81.1	1.00	Albania	
95.3	...	97.2	1.00	90.9	1.03	Belarus	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
75.2	1.04	89.4	0.98	98.4	0.97	Bulgaria	
69.2	1.09	87.6	1.02	89.8	1.02	Croatia	
91.2	0.97	82.5	1.04	96.9	1.03	Czech Republic	
98.5	1.11	92.7	1.04	96.4	1.03	Estonia	
78.6	1.01	95.3	1.02	105.8	1.00	Hungary	
91.0	1.00	88.4	1.04	95.3	1.00	Latvia	
91.7	...	95.7	1.01	102.5	0.98	Lithuania	
81.5	1.05	...	...	104.5	0.96	Poland	
80.0	1.09	72.2	1.01	73.3	1.04	Republic of Moldova	
92.0	0.99	78.9	1.01	84.7	1.01	Romania	
93.3	1.06	...	...	95.0 **	...	Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	
63.4	1.03	92.3	1.01	88.7 <sup>y</sup>	1.01 <sup>y</sup>	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	85.2	1.02	91.7	1.01	Slovakia	
91.1	...	98.7	1.03	109.4	0.99	Slovenia	
55.7	0.99	82.3	0.97	84.7	0.98	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	
48.2	0.63	...	...	79.1 **	0.75 **	Turkey	
92.8	...	...	...	96.9	0.99	Ukraine	
<b>Central Asia</b>							
...	...	...	...	86.9	1.02	Armenia	
87.5	1.01	76.9	0.99	82.8	0.96	Azerbaijan	
94.9	0.97	72.8	0.99	80.2	1.01	Georgia	
97.5	1.04	87.4	0.99	91.8	1.00	Kazakhstan	
100.1	1.02	85.4	1.02	91.9	1.01	Kyrgyzstan	
82.4	1.14	58.3	1.27	83.7	1.16	Mongolia	
102.1	...	72.6	0.86	85.8	0.83	Tajikistan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan	
99.4	0.91	...	...	95.4	0.97	Uzbekistan	
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>							
81.7	1.04	154.8	1.04	153.7	0.97	Australia	
68.7	1.07	81.6	1.10	89.6	1.06	Brunei Darussalam	
28.9	0.43	16.0 **	0.53 **	25.2	0.64	Cambodia	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
China <sup>5</sup>	78.3	0.79	90.9*	0.91*	125.2	0.93	...	...	115.2	1.00
Cook Islands <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	88.6	0.93	92.9*	0.97*	131.4	1.00**	110.5**	0.99**	108.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.00** <sup>z</sup>
Indonesia	79.5	0.84	87.9	0.90	114.3	0.98	...	...	111.7	0.98
Japan	...	...	...	...	99.7	1.00	101.4	1.00	100.4	1.00
Kiribati <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	1.02	110.9	1.16
Lao People's Democratic Republic	56.5	0.61	68.7*	0.79*	103.4	0.79	116.7	0.85	116.4	0.87
Macao, China	90.5	0.92	91.3*	0.92*	98.6	0.96	99.1	0.95	104.0	0.93
Malaysia	80.7	0.86	88.7*	0.93*	93.7	1.00	97.4	1.00	93.1	1.00
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.93 <sup>z</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	80.7	0.85	89.7*	0.92*	108.6	0.95	90.1	0.98	91.9	1.01
Nauru <sup>4</sup>	30.4	0.30	...	...	...	...	81.0**	1.04**	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	105.6	0.98	102.6	1.00	101.7	0.99**
Niue <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.9	0.87	117.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.94 <sup>z</sup>
Palau <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.8	0.93	115.8** <sup>y</sup>	0.93** <sup>y</sup>
Papua New Guinea	56.6	0.75	57.3*	0.80*	66.2	0.86	74.8	0.93	73.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.90 <sup>z</sup>
Philippines	91.7	0.99	92.6*	1.00*	109.5	0.99	113.1	1.00	112.5	0.99
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	104.9	1.01	95.3	1.01	<b>105.5</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Samoa	98.0	0.99	98.7	0.99	121.7	1.09	99.4	1.01	105.4**	0.97**
Singapore	88.8	0.88	92.5*	0.92*	103.7	0.97	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	85.8	0.86	...	...	71.6	...
Thailand	...	...	92.6*	0.95*	98.1	0.96	94.1	0.95	<b>96.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.3 <sup>z</sup>	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	98.9*	1.00*	105.8	0.96	110.4	0.97	112.3	0.97
Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.6**	0.96**	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.13 <sup>z</sup>
Vanuatu	...	...	74.0*	...	96.0	0.98	110.4	0.99	112.7	1.00
Viet Nam	...	...	90.3*	0.93*	106.9	0.93**	109.4	0.92	101.0	0.93
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>										
Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	1.01
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	95.7	1.00	97.2*	1.00*	106.3	1.04**	119.7	1.00	119.4	1.00
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.2	0.98	115.1	0.94
Bahamas	94.4	1.02	...	...	95.6	1.03**	...	...	92.2**	1.01**
Barbados	99.4	1.00	99.7	1.00	93.0	1.00	104.3	0.99	108.7	0.99
Belize	...	...	76.9*	1.01*	111.5	0.98	118.1	0.97	122.0	0.98
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	...
Bolivia	78.1	0.80	86.5*	0.87*	94.8	0.91	112.5	0.98	115.3	0.99
Brazil	82.0	0.98	88.4*	1.00*	105.3	0.94**	...	...	147.0	0.95
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.97	106.6	0.94
Cayman Islands <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	94.0	0.99	95.7*	1.00*	99.9	0.98	102.7	0.97	<b>98.0</b>	<b>0.97</b>
Colombia	88.4	0.99	94.2*	1.01*	102.2	1.15	113.7	0.97	110.3	0.99
Costa Rica	93.9	1.00	95.8	1.00	101.9	0.99	104.3	1.00	107.6	0.98
Cuba	95.1	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	97.7	0.97	105.3	0.96	97.8	0.96
Dominica <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.95	88.2	0.93
Dominican Republic	79.4	0.99	87.7*	0.99*	94.8**	1.02**	116.7**	0.98**	124.3**	1.02**
Ecuador	87.6	0.94	91.0*	0.97*	116.5	0.99**	113.4	1.00	116.9	1.00
El Salvador	72.4	0.91	79.7	0.94	81.1	1.01	111.6	0.97	112.5	0.95
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.6	0.98
Guatemala	61.0	0.77	69.1*	0.84*	77.6	0.88**	94.0*	0.89*	106.1	0.93
Guyana	97.2	0.98	...	...	93.6	0.98	116.9	0.98	124.8	0.98**
Haiti	39.7	0.87	51.9	0.93	47.8	0.94	...	...	...	...
Honduras	68.1	0.98	80.0*	1.01*	109.0**	1.05**	...	...	105.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.02** <sup>z</sup>
Jamaica	82.2	1.10	87.6	1.09	101.3	0.99	95.4**	1.00**	99.8	0.99
Mexico	87.3	0.93	90.3*	0.96*	113.9	0.98	110.9	0.99	110.4	0.99
Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.3**	...

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
48.7	0.75	61.7	...	70.3	0.97	China <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands <sup>6</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	
58.2 **	...	...	...	80.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.07 ** <sup>z</sup>	Fiji	
45.5	0.83	...	...	60.7	0.99	Indonesia	
97.1	1.02	101.8	1.01	102.0	1.00	Japan	
...	...	...	...	104.4	1.13	Kiribati <sup>4</sup>	
24.4 *	0.62 *	33.4	0.69	43.7	0.74	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
65.1 *	1.11 *	75.5	1.10	90.9	1.07	Macao, China	
56.3	1.07	69.4	1.11	70.3	1.11	Malaysia	
...	...	...	...	75.7 <sup>z</sup>	1.02 <sup>z</sup>	Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	109.2	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)	
22.4	0.98	34.9	0.99	39.0	0.94	Myanmar	
...	...	53.9 **	1.06 **	...	...	Nauru <sup>4</sup>	
89.1	1.02	114.3	1.06	117.5	...	New Zealand	
...	...	101.4	0.82	93.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.98 <sup>z</sup>	Niue <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	101.2	1.07	88.8 ** <sup>y</sup>	1.00 ** <sup>y</sup>	Palau <sup>4</sup>	
11.5	0.59	20.4	0.75	25.5	0.79	Papua New Guinea	
70.7	1.04	75.8	1.09	84.0	1.10	Philippines	
89.8	0.97	99.9	1.00	<b>90.5</b>	<b>1.00</b>	Republic of Korea	
36.1	1.22	74.9	1.11	75.9 **	1.10 **	Samoa	
68.1	0.93	...	...	...	...	Singapore	
14.0	0.63	...	...	61.5	...	Solomon Islands	
30.8	0.94	...	...	<b>76.7</b>	<b>1.00</b>	Thailand	
...	...	...	...	34.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	Timor-Leste	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau	
97.1	1.01	93.3	1.13	102.8	1.15	Tonga	
...	...	78.3 **	0.88 **	84.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.93 <sup>z</sup>	Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>	
16.7	0.79	33.1 **	0.83 **	27.8	1.08	Vanuatu	
32.2	...	61.9	0.90	72.4	0.93	Viet Nam	
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>							
...	...	...	...	108.3 **	1.00 **	Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda	
71.1	...	89.0	1.08	99.7	1.06	Argentina	
...	...	100.6	1.04	103.1	1.07	Aruba <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	91.3 **	1.03 **	Bahamas	
...	...	104.0 **	1.05 **	105.8	1.02	Barbados	
43.9	1.15	64.8	1.08	77.8 **	1.05 **	Belize	
...	...	...	...	86.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	
36.7	0.85	72.3	0.93	86.4 **	0.97 **	Bolivia	
38.4	...	...	...	110.0	1.10	Brazil	
...	...	98.8	0.91	94.7	1.16	British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands <sup>6</sup>	
73.5	1.08	79.6	1.04	<b>91.2</b>	<b>1.01</b>	Chile	
49.8 *	1.13 *	70.6	1.11	70.8	1.11	Colombia	
43.0	1.05	56.8	1.09	66.5	1.08	Costa Rica	
88.9	1.14	79.4	1.06	92.6	0.98	Cuba	
...	...	85.5	1.18	113.9	1.12	Dominica <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	56.1 **	1.27 **	58.7 **	1.23 **	Dominican Republic	
55.3 *	...	56.4	1.03	59.2	1.02	Ecuador	
26.4 *	1.06 *	50.2	0.99	59.0	1.01	El Salvador	
...	...	...	...	148.7	0.96	Grenada	
...	...	30.7 *	0.92 *	42.7	0.93	Guatemala	
78.7	1.06	81.1	1.02	94.7 **	1.06 **	Guyana	
20.6 *	0.96 *	...	...	...	...	Haiti	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras	
65.3	1.06	84.1 **	1.02 **	84.1	1.02	Jamaica	
53.3	1.01	69.1	1.02	79.0	1.09	Mexico	
...	...	...	...	103.4 **	...	Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Netherlands Antilles	95.6	1.00	96.7	1.00	...	...	115.5	0.95	104.3**	1.00**
Nicaragua	62.7	1.00	76.7*	1.00*	93.5	1.06	99.9	1.03	108.5	0.99
Panama	89.0	0.98	91.9*	0.99*	106.4	0.96	108.1**	0.97**	112.0	0.97
Paraguay	90.3	0.96	91.6*	0.97*	105.4	0.97	109.6**	0.98**	110.1	0.96
Peru	...	...	87.7*	0.88*	118.9	0.97**	122.6	0.99	118.4	1.00
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.8	1.06
Saint Lucia	...	...	90.1*	1.01*	138.5	0.94	114.8	0.98	111.8	1.00
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.99	...	...	107.3	0.97
Suriname	...	...	88.0*	0.91*	100.2	1.00	...	...	125.8**	0.98**
Trinidad and Tobago	96.8	0.98	98.5	0.99	96.7	0.99	101.7	0.99	100.1	0.97
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.9	0.95
Uruguay	96.5	1.01	97.7	1.01	108.6	0.99	112.8	0.99	109.3	0.98
Venezuela	88.9	0.97	93.0*	0.99*	95.7	1.03	100.3	0.98	103.9	0.98
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>										
Andorra <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	100.7	1.00	102.2	0.99	103.2	1.00
Belgium	...	...	...	...	99.9	1.01	103.8	0.99	105.3	0.99
Canada	...	...	...	...	103.8	0.98	97.7	1.00	101.3** <sup>Z</sup>	1.00** <sup>Z</sup>
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	94.3	0.93	96.8*	0.96*	90.0	1.00	97.4	1.00	97.6	1.00
Denmark	...	...	...	...	98.3	1.00	101.9	1.00	103.9	1.00
Finland	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.99	99.2	1.00	102.0	0.99
France	...	...	...	...	108.4	0.99	105.6	0.99	104.3	0.99
Germany	...	...	...	...	101.0	1.01**	105.7	0.99	99.4	1.00
Greece	94.9	0.95	91.0*	0.94*	98.4	0.99	95.5	1.00	100.8	1.00
Iceland	...	...	...	...	101.3	0.99**	98.5	0.98	99.7	0.99
Ireland	...	...	...	...	102.5	1.00	104.1	1.00	105.6	1.00
Israel	91.4	0.93	96.9*	0.97*	97.9	1.03	112.9	0.99	112.2	1.00
Italy	...	...	...	...	103.7	1.00	102.5	0.99	101.1	0.99
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	90.2	1.09	99.6	1.01	99.2	0.99
Malta	88.4	1.01	87.9*	1.03*	107.9	0.96	106.3	1.01	104.4	0.99
Monaco <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	102.4	1.03	108.3	0.98	107.9	0.98
Norway	...	...	...	...	100.4	1.00	101.1	1.00	101.3	1.00
Portugal	...	...	...	...	123.0	0.95	123.1	0.96	115.3	0.95
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	97.1*	0.98*	108.6	0.99	107.4	0.98	107.6	0.98
Sweden	...	...	...	...	99.8	1.00	109.7	1.03	110.5	1.03
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	90.3	1.01	106.3	0.99	107.7	0.99
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	107.4	0.97	101.8	1.01	100.1	1.00
United States	...	...	...	...	103.1	0.98	100.6	1.03	98.1	1.00
<b>South and West Asia</b>										
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	28.8	0.55	32.7	0.08**	92.3	0.52
Bangladesh	34.2	0.53	41.1	0.62	79.6	0.86	106.0	0.97	95.9	1.04
Bhutan <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>8</sup>	49.3	0.58	61.0*	0.65*	98.6	0.76	97.9	0.83	107.5	0.94
Iran, Islamic Republic of	63.2	0.75	77.0*	0.84*	109.3	0.90	95.6	0.95	91.9	0.97
Maldives	94.8	1.00	96.3*	1.00*	134.1**	0.97**	134.1	1.01	118.0	0.98
Nepal	30.4	0.30	48.6*	0.56*	113.8	0.61	112.3**	0.78**	119.3	0.89
Pakistan	35.4	0.41	48.7*	0.57*	...	...	...	...	68.5	0.71
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	88.7	0.91	90.4*	0.96*	113.2	0.96	109.2	0.97	<b>110.5**</b>	<b>0.99**</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Angola	...	...	66.8*	0.66*	92.0	0.92*	97.1	0.83	...	...
Benin	26.4	0.41	33.6*	0.49*	58.6	0.50	82.7	0.65	109.3	0.72
Botswana	68.1	1.07	78.9	1.07	103.0	1.08	102.8	1.00	103.3**	1.00**
Burkina Faso	...	...	12.8*	0.44*	32.5	0.63	41.8	0.68	46.2	0.74
Burundi	37.0	0.55	58.9*	0.78*	71.5	0.84	62.7**	0.80**	77.3	0.81
Cameroon	57.9	0.69	67.9*	0.78*	99.5	0.86	87.5	0.82	107.6	0.85

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
92.9	1.19	74.9	1.17	71.0 **	1.11 **	Netherlands Antilles	
40.4	1.37	48.4 **	1.18 **	60.7	1.17	Nicaragua	
61.4	1.07	67.5 **	1.08 **	70.6	1.07	Panama	
30.9	1.04	50.8	1.05	64.9	1.02 **	Paraguay	
67.4	...	81.7	0.95	89.7	0.93	Peru	
...	...	...	...	105.9	1.31	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	
52.9	1.45	76.4	1.29	86.8	1.25	Saint Lucia	
58.4	1.24	...	...	69.2	1.11	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
52.1	1.15	...	...	73.8 **	1.34 **	Suriname	
80.4	1.05	81.7 **	1.08 **	82.4 **	1.08 **	Trinidad and Tobago	
...	...	...	...	94.0 **	0.99 **	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	
81.3	...	...	...	105.6	1.13	Uruguay	
34.7	1.38	56.9	1.23	69.9	1.15	Venezuela	
North America and Western Europe							
...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra <sup>6</sup>	
101.8	0.93	98.8	0.96	100.0	0.95	Austria	
101.8	1.01	142.4	1.08	160.8	1.10	Belgium	
100.8	1.00	105.3	0.99	105.3 ** <sup>Z</sup>	0.99 ** <sup>Z</sup>	Canada	
72.1	1.02	93.2	1.03	98.4	1.02	Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	
109.2	1.01	125.6	1.06	129.1	1.05	Denmark	
116.4	1.19	120.9	1.09	128.2	1.11	Finland	
98.5	1.05	109.6	1.00	108.9	1.01	France	
98.2	0.97	98.2	0.98	100.0	0.98	Germany	
93.8	0.98	93.9	1.01	97.5	1.00	Greece	
99.6	0.96	109.4	1.06	114.4	1.07	Iceland	
100.2	1.09	105.4	1.06	106.8	1.09	Ireland	
88.1	1.08	90.8	1.00	93.2	0.98	Israel	
83.2	1.00	91.7	0.99	99.3	0.99 **	Italy	
76.5	...	...	...	96.0	1.06	Luxembourg	
82.8	0.94	...	...	94.9	0.99	Malta	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco <sup>6</sup>	
119.5	0.92	124.4	0.96	121.9	0.99	Netherlands	
103.0	1.03	120.3	1.02	114.6	1.02	Norway	
67.2	1.16	109.5	1.08	112.7	1.09	Portugal	
...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino	
104.1	1.07	108.9	1.07	117.5	1.06	Spain	
90.2	1.05	160.1	1.28	138.7	1.18	Sweden	
99.1	0.95	99.9	0.92	97.9	0.94	Switzerland	
88.0	1.00	156.9	1.12	178.5	1.25	United Kingdom	
92.1	1.01	94.9	...	94.2	1.00	United States	
South and West Asia							
10.2	...	...	...	12.5 <sup>Z</sup>	— <sup>Z</sup>	Afghanistan	
20.2	0.52	42.4	0.96	47.5	1.12	Bangladesh	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan <sup>7</sup>	
44.5	0.60	46.6	0.70	52.8	0.80	India <sup>8</sup>	
57.5	0.75	77.4	0.93	77.9	0.94	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
...	...	36.5	1.05	66.7	1.15	Maldives	
33.1	0.44	35.5	0.71	45.0	0.78	Nepal	
25.1	0.48	...	...	22.5	0.71	Pakistan	
76.8	1.09	...	...	86.5 **	1.06 **	Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	
Sub-Saharan Africa							
12.1	...	14.7 *	0.78 *	19.1 <sup>Z</sup>	0.78 <sup>Z</sup>	Angola	
11.7	0.41	21.1	0.45	27.6	0.46	Benin	
37.6	1.12	71.2	1.10	72.7 **	1.06 **	Botswana	
6.7	0.52	9.4	0.60	11.5	0.67	Burkina Faso	
5.5	0.58	...	...	11.1	0.73	Burundi	
27.5	0.71	26.5 **	0.82 **	31.2	0.84	Cameroon	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cape Verde	63.8	0.71	75.7	0.80	113.8	0.94**	125.6	0.96	120.6	0.95
Central African Republic	33.2	0.44	48.6*	0.52*	65.5	0.63	...	...	65.5	0.68
Chad	27.7	0.51	25.5*	0.31*	54.7	0.45	67.0	0.58	78.3**	0.64**
Comoros	53.8	0.76	56.2	0.77	75.0	0.73	75.2	0.85	89.6**	0.82**
Congo	67.1	0.75	82.8	0.87	116.8	0.90	49.6	0.95	80.4	0.93
Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	0.51	48.1*	0.64*	65.1	0.71	73.1	0.75	77.6*	0.80*
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	47.5	0.56	65.3*	0.65*	70.6	0.75	49.6	0.90	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	73.3	0.71	84.2*	0.83*	162.6**	0.95**	131.3	0.91**	126.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.91 <sup>z</sup>
Eritrea	46.4	0.59	...	...	21.3	0.94	53.2	0.83	63.4	0.81
Ethiopia	28.6	0.53	41.5	0.69	31.8	0.66	49.9	0.60	<b>70.0</b>	<b>0.77</b>
Gabon	...	...	...	...	141.8**	0.98**	134.1	1.00	132.2	0.99
Gambia	25.6	0.62	...	...	61.1	0.68	79.9	0.85	85.2	0.98**
Ghana	58.5	0.67	54.1*	0.73*	72.1	0.83	76.8	0.90	<b>83.0</b>	<b>0.91</b>
Guinea	27.2	0.30	...	...	34.0	0.47	58.4	0.63	81.5	0.77
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	49.9**	0.55**	...	...	69.7** <sup>y</sup>	0.67** <sup>y</sup>
Kenya	70.8	0.75	73.6*	0.90*	94.5	0.95	90.2	0.98	92.4	0.94
Lesotho	78.0	1.37	81.4*	1.23*	112.1	1.21	109.2	1.08	126.4	1.01
Liberia	39.2	0.41	55.9	0.54	...	...	89.6	0.74	...	...
Madagascar	58.0	0.75	70.6*	0.85*	93.6	0.98	95.6	0.97	119.6	0.96
Malawi	51.8	0.53	64.1*	0.72*	68.0	0.83	146.2	0.95**	140.1	0.96
Mali	...	...	19.0*	0.44*	25.3	0.60	48.8	0.71	58.4	0.76
Mauritius	79.8	0.88	84.3*	0.91*	109.2	1.00	107.6	1.00	103.8	1.01
Mozambique	33.5	0.37	46.5	0.50	63.9	0.76	81.2**	0.74**	103.4	0.81
Namibia	74.9	0.94	85.0*	0.96*	123.9	1.09	113.9	1.01	105.0	1.01
Niger	11.4	0.28	14.4*	0.48*	27.8	0.58	30.9	0.67	43.5	0.69
Nigeria	48.7	0.65	66.8	0.80	91.9	0.78	86.1**	0.76**	119.4	0.81
Rwanda	53.3	0.70	64.0*	0.84*	71.3	0.98	118.6	0.97	122.0	1.00
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.1	0.96	126.4** <sup>z</sup>	0.94** <sup>z</sup>
Senegal	28.4	0.49	39.3*	0.57*	57.5	0.73	68.6	0.86**	79.9	0.92
Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	...	...	91.9*	1.01*	...	...	112.8	0.98	109.6	0.99
Sierra Leone	...	...	29.6*	0.52*	50.3	0.69	...	...	78.9 <sup>y</sup>	0.70 <sup>y</sup>
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	81.2	0.98	82.4*	0.96*	106.6	0.99	114.4*	0.97*	105.6	0.96
Swaziland	71.6	0.95	79.2*	0.97*	97.7	0.98	104.3	0.95	98.2	0.93
Togo	44.2	0.47	53.0*	0.56*	110.0	0.66	132.3	0.76	121.2	0.83
Uganda	56.1	0.63	68.9	0.75	68.7	0.80	143.3	0.90	140.7	0.98
United Republic of Tanzania	62.9	0.68	69.4*	0.80*	67.2	0.98	61.8	0.99	<b>90.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>
Zambia	68.2	0.75	67.9*	0.78*	93.7	0.91**	81.2	0.93	82.2	0.93
Zimbabwe	80.7	0.87	90.0	0.92	103.6	0.99	...	...	<b>92.9</b>	<b>0.98</b>

	Weighted average				Weighted average					
	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
World	75.4	0.84	81.9	0.88	99.1	0.89	100.5	0.92	103.6	0.94
Countries in transition	99.2	0.99	99.4	0.99	97.0	0.99	100.5	0.99	105.6	0.99
Developed countries	98.0	0.99	98.7	0.99	101.9	0.99	102.1	1.00	100.6	1.00
Developing countries	67.0	0.76	76.4	0.83	98.8	0.87	100.3	0.91	103.9	0.93
Arab States	50.0	0.56	62.7	0.69	85.7	0.80	89.7	0.87	93.8	0.90
Central and Eastern Europe	96.2	0.97	97.4	0.97	98.0	0.98	97.3	0.96	99.5	0.97
Central Asia	98.7	0.99	99.2	0.99	89.4	0.99	98.9	0.99	101.6	0.98
East Asia and the Pacific	81.8	0.84	91.4	0.92	116.9	0.94	111.6	0.99	110.9	0.99
Latin America and the Caribbean	85.0	0.96	89.7	0.98	104.3	0.98	121.4	0.98	119.5	0.98
North America and Western Europe	97.9	0.99	98.7	0.99	104.0	0.99	102.5	1.01	100.8	1.00
South and West Asia	47.5	0.58	58.6	0.66	92.2	0.76	94.5	0.83	102.0	0.92
Sub-Saharan Africa	49.9	0.67	59.7	0.76	73.5	0.83	80.0	0.84	91.1	0.86

1. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. See introduction to the Statistical annex for broader explanation of national literacy definitions, assessment methods, sources and years of data.

2. Literacy data for the most recent year do not include some geographic regions.

3. In countries where two or more education structures exist, indicators were calculated on the basis of the most common or widespread structure. In the Russian Federation this is three grades of primary education starting at age 7. However, a four-grade structure also exists, in which about one-third of primary pupils are enrolled. Gross enrolment ratios may be overestimated.

4. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
20.9 *	...	...	...	69.7	1.09	Cape Verde	
11.5	0.40	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic	
7.0	0.20	10.7	0.26	14.5 **	0.33 **	Chad	
17.6 *	0.65 *	24.8	0.81	31.0	0.83	Comoros	
46.2	0.72	...	...	32.0 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.71 ** <sup>z</sup>	Congo	
21.3	0.48	22.5 **	0.54 **	25.9 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.56 ** <sup>z</sup>	Côte d'Ivoire	
...	...	18.4	0.52	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	
...	...	31.0	0.61 **	29.7 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.57 ** <sup>z</sup>	Equatorial Guinea	
...	...	23.3	0.69	28.1	0.65	Eritrea	
13.5	0.75	12.9	0.67	<b>21.9</b>	<b>0.57</b>	Ethiopia	
...	...	45.7	0.86	50.9 ** <sup>z</sup>	...	Gabon	
18.4	0.49	31.4	0.64	34.1 **	0.69 **	Gambia	
34.7	0.63	36.7	0.78	<b>42.4</b>	<b>0.81</b>	Ghana	
9.5	0.33	13.9 **	0.36 **	24.1 **	0.46 **	Guinea	
...	...	...	...	17.8 ** <sup>y</sup>	0.54 ** <sup>y</sup>	Guinea-Bissau	
23.8	0.74	29.9 **	0.90 **	32.9	0.92 **	Kenya	
25.4	1.47	31.7	1.39	34.7	1.28	Lesotho	
...	...	30.5	0.65	...	...	Liberia	
17.6	0.97	14.3 **	0.96 **	...	...	Madagascar	
8.0	0.46	32.9	0.70 **	33.0 **	0.76 **	Malawi	
6.6	0.51	13.6	0.53	19.5	0.55	Mali	
52.9	1.01	70.8 **	1.00 **	81.2	1.00	Mauritius	
6.9	0.57	9.8 **	0.68 **	15.9	0.66	Mozambique	
38.9	1.26	57.3	1.15	62.4	1.12	Namibia	
6.5	0.43	6.7	0.63	7.0	0.66	Niger	
24.8	0.77	...	...	36.4	0.81	Nigeria	
8.2	0.76	9.6	0.88	16.1	0.81	Rwanda	
...	...	...	...	39.2 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.84 ** <sup>z</sup>	Sao Tome and Principe	
16.3	0.53	16.7 **	0.64 **	19.4	0.69	Senegal	
...	...	114.0	1.00	110.9	1.00	Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	
16.6	0.57	...	...	26.4 <sup>y</sup>	0.70 ** <sup>y</sup>	Sierra Leone	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia	
66.3	1.16	89.8 *	1.13 *	87.7 **	1.08 **	South Africa	
41.3	0.93	48.4	1.00	45.3	1.01	Swaziland	
22.7	0.34	33.6	0.40	...	...	Togo	
12.5	0.56	9.8	0.64	19.7 **	0.80 **	Uganda	
4.7	0.70	5.5 **	0.82 **	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania	
19.6	...	19.8	0.77 **	27.9	0.83	Zambia	
46.9	0.87	...	...	<b>36.3</b>	<b>0.91</b>	Zimbabwe	

Median		Weighted average				
56.3	1.07	59.7	0.90	65.2	0.94	World
95.1	...	88.9	1.01	92.8	0.98	Countries in transition
91.7	...	103.4	1.01	106.6	1.03	Developed countries
39.7	...	51.8	0.86	58.3	0.92	Developing countries
48.8	0.73	59.9	0.88	65.0	0.91	Arab States
86.3	1.03	85.4	0.98	92.3	0.95	Central and Eastern Europe
97.5	1.04	85.7	0.97	89.0	0.97	Central Asia
52.5	0.91	64.4	0.93	71.0	0.98	East Asia and the Pacific
53.3	1.01	71.7	1.09	88.2	1.08	Latin America and the Caribbean
98.5	1.05	105.3	1.01	108.2	1.04	North America and Western Europe
33.1	0.44	45.6	0.74	49.9	0.84	South and West Asia
17.6	0.81	24.5	0.80	28.4	0.78	Sub-Saharan Africa

5. Children enter primary school at age 6 or 7. Since 7 is the most common entrance age, enrolment ratios were calculated using the 7-11 age group for both enrolments and population.  
6. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

7. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.  
8. Literacy rates for the most recent year were derived from the absolute numbers of illiterates and literates provided to the UIS through its literacy questionnaire.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.  
(y) Data are for 2000/2001.  
(z) Data are for 2001/2002.



**Table 14**  
**Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goal 6**

**GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education**

Country or territory	SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)									SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5					
	1990/1991			1998/1999			2002/2003			1990/1991		1998/1999		2001/2002	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
<b>Arab States</b>															
1 Algeria	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	12.4**	...	...	94.5	0.99	95.0	1.02	97.0	1.01
2 Bahrain	13.5	13.2	13.7	12.8**	12.3**	13.4**	13.5**	12.9**	14.2**	89.2	1.01	97.4**	1.01**	99.1**	1.02**
3 Djibouti	...	...	...	3.5**	...	...	4.4**	5.1**	3.8**	87.3	...	76.7	1.19	80.2**	...
4 Egypt	9.7	10.8	8.5	12.4**	...	...	11.6**	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.0**	1.04**
5 Iraq	...	...	...	8.9**	10.1**	7.5**	...	...	...	...	...	65.6**	0.94**	...	...
6 Jordan	12.5	12.4	12.7	...	...	...	12.8**	12.7**	13.0**	99.1	1.02	97.7	0.99	97.1	1.01
7 Kuwait	...	...	...	13.5**	12.9**	14.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Lebanon	...	...	...	12.6**	12.4**	12.7**	13.2**	12.9**	13.5**	...	...	91.3	1.07	91.9	1.05
9 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	16.4**	15.9**	17.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Mauritania	4.1	5.0	3.2	6.9**	...	...	7.1**	7.4**	6.7**	75.3	0.99	65.2**	0.92**	60.6	0.99
11 Morocco	6.6	7.8	5.4	8.2**	9.1**	7.3**	9.9**	10.5**	9.2**	75.1	1.02	81.9	1.00	81.2	0.98
12 Oman	8.2	8.8	7.7	...	...	...	10.4**z	10.5**z	10.4**z	96.9	0.99	93.7	1.00	98.0	1.00
13 Palestinian A. T.	...	...	...	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.4	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Qatar	12.3	11.8	13.2	13.3**	12.6**	14.3**	13.1**	12.6**	13.7**	64.1	1.02	...	...	...	...
15 Saudi Arabia	7.8	8.4	7.2	9.7**	9.8**	9.5**	9.6**	9.7**	9.5**	82.9	1.03	95.3	1.00	91.5	0.98
16 Sudan	4.4	5.0	3.9	5.1**	...	...	...	...	...	93.8	1.09	84.1**	1.10**	84.3	1.09
17 Syrian Arab Republic	10.0	10.9	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.0	0.98	91.8	0.99	91.4	1.02
18 Tunisia	10.4	11.3	9.5	12.7**	12.8**	12.5**	13.3**	13.0**	13.6**	86.6	0.83	92.1	1.02	96.2	1.01
19 United Arab Emirates	11.0	10.6	11.7	11.2**	10.7**	12.1**	12.1**	11.4**	13.1**	80.0	0.99	92.4	0.99	92.5	1.00
20 Yemen	...	...	...	7.8**	10.6**	4.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.9	0.89
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>															
21 Albania	11.5	11.7	11.3	...	...	...	11.4	11.2	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Belarus	13.1	...	...	13.8**	13.6**	14.0**	14.2	13.7	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Bulgaria	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.2	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.8	90.6	0.99	...	...	...	...
25 Croatia	10.2	...	...	12.5	12.2	12.6	13.1	12.8	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Czech Republic	11.9	12.1	11.7	...	...	...	14.9	14.6	15.1	...	...	98.3	1.01	97.7	1.01
27 Estonia	12.8	12.6	13.0	13.9	13.2	14.6	15.8	14.4	16.7	...	...	99.1	1.01	98.4	1.02
28 Hungary	11.4	11.4	11.4	14.0**	13.8**	14.3**	15.6	14.9	16.1	97.6	...	...	...	...	...
29 Latvia	12.4	12.2	12.5	13.7	12.8	14.4	15.2	13.8	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	14.9	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Poland	12.2	12.0	12.4	...	...	...	15.6	14.9	16.1	97.8	...	98.6	...	99.3	...
32 Republic of Moldova	11.9	...	...	9.9**	9.7**	10.1**	10.1	9.8	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Romania	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.7	12.3	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Russian Federation	12.5	12.0	13.0	...	...	...	13.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Serbia and Montenegro	...	...	...	13.3	13.2	13.4	12.9**y	12.7**y	13.1**y	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Slovakia	...	...	...	13.1**	13.0**	13.3**	14.0	13.7	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Slovenia	...	...	...	14.3**	13.6**	14.8**	16.3**	15.5**	16.8**	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 TFYR Macedonia	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.2**	11.0**	11.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Turkey	8.5	9.5	7.4	...	...	...	10.9**	11.8**	9.9**	97.6	0.99	...	...	...	...
40 Ukraine	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	13.0*	13.7*	97.7	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>															
41 Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	10.5	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Azerbaijan	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Georgia	12.4	12.3	12.4	10.8**	10.6**	10.9**	11.3**	11.2**	11.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 Kazakhstan	12.4	...	...	11.5	11.3	11.7	13.5**	13.1**	13.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Kyrgyzstan	10.4	...	...	11.6	11.3	11.8	12.8	12.5	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 Mongolia	9.4	8.8	10.0	8.7**	7.8**	9.6**	11.0	10.0	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Tajikistan	11.7	...	...	9.9**	10.7**	9.1**	11.3	12.2	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Uzbekistan	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	11.6**	11.8**	11.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>															
50 Australia	13.2	13.0	13.4	19.6**	19.0**	19.9**	20.6	19.4	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	13.1**	12.7**	13.4**	13.4**	13.1**	13.8**	...	...	...	...	93.0y	1.01y
52 Cambodia	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	9.1**	9.9**	8.3**	...	...	56.3**	0.93**	60.9	1.05

Table 14

GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education

	PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO			% FEMALE TEACHERS			TRAINED TEACHERS as % of total		PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION AS % GNP			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) at PPP in constant 2002 US\$			
	1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002	
	<b>Arab States</b>																	
1	28	28	28	39	46	49	94	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	19	...	16** <sup>z</sup>	54	...	76** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	2.1**	...	...	1731**	...	...	2701**	2
3	43	40	34** <sup>z</sup>	37	28	30** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	2.0	...	...	411	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	24	23**	22**	52	52**	54**	...	100** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	25	25	19	70	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	25	...	20**	62	...	64**	...	...	...	1.9	2.0	...	216	239	...	477	561	6
7	18	13	13	61	73	83	100	100	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	...	14	17	...	82	87	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	45	47	41	18	26	25**	...	...	1.3	...	...	50	...	...	111	...	...	10
11	27	28	28	37	39	44	...	...	...	2.3	2.5	...	210	217	...	561	679	11
12	28	25	21**	47	52	57**	100	100** <sup>z</sup>	1.7	1.5	1.5**	677	800	880**	988	1572	1466**	12
13	...	...	36	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	11	13	12	72	75	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	16	12	12	48	54	51	...	93 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	34	...	29**	51	...	62**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	25	25**	24** <sup>z</sup>	64	68**	68** <sup>z</sup>	...	88 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	2.1	...	...	131	...	...	388	17
18	28	24	22	45	50	50	...	94** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	2.2**	...	...	346**	...	...	1088**	18
19	18	16	15	64	73	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1532	...	...	...	19
20	...	30**	...	...	21**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>																		
21	19	23**	21	55	75**	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	...	20	16	...	99	99	...	98	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	15	18	17	77	91**	92	...	...	2.6	0.7	0.7** <sup>z</sup>	...	223	305** <sup>z</sup>	...	796	1213** <sup>z</sup>	24
25	19	19	18	75	89	90	100	100	...	...	0.9**	...	...	1054**	...	...	2148**	25
26	23	18	17	...	85**	84	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	...	623	814	...	1452	1887	26
27	...	16	14** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.4	...	605	935	...	1440	2390	27
28	13	11	10	84	85	84	...	...	2.3	0.9**	1.0	1110	932**	1287	3146	2173**	2660	28
29	15	15	14	...	97	97	...	...	...	...	1.1** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	677** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	1705** <sup>y</sup>	29
30	18	17	16	94	98	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
31	16	...	11**	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	...	1.8	435	...	1121	1682	...	2418	31
32	23	21	19	97	96	96	...	...	...	...	0.8**	...	...	65**	...	...	251**	32
33	22	19**	17	84	85**	87	...	...	1.2	...	0.5**	501	...	211**	1616	...	673**	33
34	22	18**	17	99	98**	97**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
35	...	20**	20 <sup>y</sup>	...	82**	82 <sup>y</sup>	100**	100 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	733	...	...	...	...	35
36	...	19	18	...	93	92	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	520	...	...	1515	36
37	...	14	13	...	96	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
38	21	22	20	...	66	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
39	30	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	1.4** <sup>z</sup>	212	...	286** <sup>z</sup>	336	...	800** <sup>z</sup>	39
40	22	20	19	98	98	99	...	100	...	0.5**	...	...	77**	...	...	337**	...	40
<b>Central Asia</b>																		
41	...	...	18	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	0.2** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	36** <sup>z</sup>	...	...	143** <sup>z</sup>	41
42	...	19	15	...	83	85	100	100	...	...	0.6**	...	...	54**	...	...	235**	42
43	17	17	14	92	92	95	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
44	21	...	19	96	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
45	...	24	24	81	95	97	48	52	...	0.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
46	28	32	31	90	93	93	...	93 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	3.2	...	...	157	...	...	586	46
47	21	22	22	49	56	62	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
49	24	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>																		
50	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5**	1.6	...	2844**	3346	...	3513**	4542	50
51	...	14*	13**	...	66*	71**	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
52	33	48**	56	31	37**	40	...	96 <sup>z</sup>	...	0.5	1.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	7	18 <sup>z</sup>	...	37	115 <sup>z</sup>	52





Table 14 (continued)

## GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education

Country or territory	SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)									SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5						
	1990/1991			1998/1999			2002/2003			1990/1991		1998/1999		2001/2002		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
111	Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	12.3**	12.0**	12.6**	11.5 <sup>Z</sup>	11.0 <sup>Z</sup>	11.9 <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	88.5 <sup>Y</sup>	...
112	Nicaragua	8.3	7.7	8.8	...	...	...	10.5**	10.3**	10.8**	45.6	...	...	...	64.8	1.08
113	Panama	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	13.2**	12.6**	13.8**	...	...	...	...	89.8	1.02
114	Paraguay	8.6	8.7	8.5	...	...	...	12.1**	12.0**	12.3**	70.5	1.04	70.0**	1.03**	69.7**	1.04**
115	Peru	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	13.8**	13.8**	13.8**	...	...	87.9	0.99	83.6	0.98
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9** <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.4 <sup>Y</sup>	1.12 <sup>Y</sup>
117	Saint Lucia	12.9	12.6	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.1**	...	96.6 <sup>Y</sup>	...
118	Saint Vincent/Grenad.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.0	...
119	Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5** <sup>Z</sup>	11.6** <sup>Z</sup>	13.4** <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.8**	11.5**	12.0**	11.8**	11.6**	12.1**	97.9	1.04	100.0	...	71.2** <sup>Y</sup>	1.15** <sup>Y</sup>
121	Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8** <sup>Z</sup>	12.2** <sup>Z</sup>	13.3** <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	45.9	1.23
122	Uruguay	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	14.9**	14.0**	15.8**	94.5	1.03	88.3	1.06	92.9	1.04
123	Venezuela	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	11.8**	11.5**	12.0**	86.1	1.09	90.8	1.08	84.2	1.07
North America and Western Europe																
124	Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria	13.8	14.2	13.4	15.2**	15.2**	15.1**	14.9	14.5	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	Belgium	14.0	14.0	14.1	17.8**	17.4**	18.2**	19.2	18.3	19.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Canada	16.9	16.4	17.3	16.0**	15.7**	16.3**	16.0** <sup>Z</sup>	15.7** <sup>Z</sup>	16.4** <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	Cyprus	10.3	10.3	10.4	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.5	99.9	...	96.1	1.03	99.3	1.01
129	Denmark	14.3	14.1	14.5	16.1**	15.6**	16.6**	16.9	15.8	17.6	94.2	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...
130	Finland	15.2	14.5	16.0	17.5**	16.7**	18.2**	18.3	16.8	19.1	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.9	1.00
131	France	14.3	14.0	14.6	15.6**	15.3**	15.8**	15.6	15.1	15.9	96.4	...	98.0	0.99	...	...
132	Germany	14.5	...	...	16.0**	16.2**	15.8**	15.8	15.5	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
133	Greece	13.4	13.5	13.3	14.2**	14.0**	14.4**	15.8	15.5	16.0	99.7	1.00	...	...	...	...
134	Iceland	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.7**	16.0**	17.3**	18.3	16.6	19.4	...	...	99.8	1.00	99.7	0.99
135	Ireland	12.7	12.6	12.8	16.3**	15.6**	16.7**	17.0	16.1	17.7	99.5	1.01	95.1	1.03	99.2	1.02
136	Israel	13.2	12.9	13.4	14.8**	14.4**	15.2**	15.6	14.7	16.0	...	...	...	...	85.2**	0.99**
137	Italy	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.7**	14.5**	14.9**	15.6	15.1**	16.0**	99.6	1.01	96.6	...	96.5 <sup>Y</sup>	1.01 <sup>Y</sup>
138	Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5**	13.3**	13.7**	...	...	...	...	99.0** <sup>Y</sup>	1.00** <sup>Y</sup>
139	Malta	12.9	13.2	12.5	...	...	...	14.5	14.1	14.6	99.3	1.01	99.4	0.99	99.3	1.01
140	Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.9	0.81	...	...	...	...
141	Netherlands	15.2	15.6	14.9	16.5**	16.7**	16.2**	16.6	16.4	16.6	...	...	99.9	1.00	99.8	1.00
142	Norway	14.4	14.1	14.7	17.5**	16.9**	18.0**	17.8	16.4	18.5	99.6	1.01	...	...	99.5	0.99
143	Portugal	12.5	12.2	12.7	15.8**	15.4**	16.1**	16.1	15.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
144	San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.1	1.27	...	...	...	...
145	Spain	14.6	14.3	14.8	15.7**	15.4**	16.0**	16.2	15.5	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
146	Sweden	13.1	12.8	13.4	19.0**	17.3**	20.8**	19.1	16.8	20.7	99.8	1.00	...	...	...	...
147	Switzerland	13.8	14.2	13.3	15.5**	16.0**	15.0**	15.9	15.8	15.6	79.7	0.98	...	...	...	...
148	United Kingdom	14.2	14.4	14.0	20.0**	19.3**	20.7**	22.0	19.8	23.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
149	United States	15.3	14.9	15.7	...	...	...	15.7**	14.4**	16.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia																
150	Afghanistan	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	5.6	6.4	4.7	8.5**	8.7**	8.2**	8.4	8.2	8.5	...	...	54.7	1.20	53.9	1.20
152	Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.5	1.03	91.0 <sup>Y</sup>	1.05 <sup>Y</sup>
153	India	8.1	9.6	6.6	...	...	...	9.7**	10.3**	8.9**	...	...	62.0	0.95	61.4 <sup>Y</sup>	...
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	9.7	10.7	8.6	11.6**	12.2**	10.9**	11.6**	12.1**	11.1**	89.9	0.98	...	...	94.6**	... **
155	Maldives	...	...	...	11.6	...	...	11.9	11.8	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	Nepal	7.7	9.8	5.5	...	...	...	9.7**	10.6**	8.8**	...	...	...	...	64.9	1.06
157	Pakistan	4.7	6.1	3.2	...	...	...	5.4**	6.3**	4.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka	12.0	11.9	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.4	1.01	...	...	98.4**	1.01**
Sub-Saharan Africa																
159	Angola	4.8	...	...	5.2**	5.8**	4.6**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Benin	4.2	5.7	2.6	6.9**	8.7**	5.1**	...	...	...	55.1	1.02	...	...	68.3	0.93
161	Botswana	9.4	9.1	9.8	11.4**	11.3**	11.5**	11.3**	11.2**	11.3**	96.6	1.07	87.6	1.08	87.6**	1.07**
162	Burkina Faso	2.5	3.1	1.9	...	...	...	3.7**	4.3**	3.0**	69.7	0.96	68.3	1.05	66.2**	1.05**
163	Burundi	4.9	5.4	4.4	...	...	...	5.6**	6.3**	4.9**	61.8	0.89	...	...	67.5	1.06

Table 14

GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education

PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO			% FEMALE TEACHERS			TRAINED TEACHERS as % of total		PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION AS % GNP			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) at PPP in constant 2002 US\$		
1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002
...	20	20**	...	86	86**	100	100 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	37	35	87	83	82	74	74	...	...	1.3	...	...	57	...	...	187
23	26**	24	...	75**	76	...	75	1.8	1.9**	1.5 <sup>z</sup>	354	535**	425 <sup>z</sup>	586	784**	645 <sup>z</sup>
25	19**	27	...	76**	72	...	...	0.5	...	2.0	33	...	112	100	...	518
29	25	25	...	60	67	...	78**y	...	1.1	1.0	...	136	134	...	275	318
22	...	17	74	...	85	...	56	...	...	1.3	...	...	603	...	...	966
29	22	22	83	84**	85	...	77	2.6	...	...	396	...	...	551	...	...
20	...	18**	67	...	73**	...	73**	...	...	3.3	...	...	604	...	...	1070
22	...	19**	84	...	85**	...	100 <sup>z</sup>	5.0	...	...	534	...	...	...	...	...
26	21	19	70	76	75	71	83	1.6	1.3	1.7 <sup>z</sup>	485	581	994**z	657	946	1270**z
...	20**	15	...	93**	87	61**	80**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	21	21	...	92**	...	...	...	1.1	...	1.2**z	270	...	441**z	526	...	691**z
23	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe																
...	...	12	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	13	13	82	89	90	...	...	0.9	1.1**	1.1	3835	5481**	5683	3355	5243**	6549
...	...	12	...	...	78	...	...	1.1	...	1.3**z	3220	...	4382**z	2946	...	5399**z
15	15	17**z	69	67	68**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	18	19	60	67	83	...	...	1.1	...	1.7	1039	...	2757	1273	...	...
...	10	10y	...	63	64y	...	...	...	1.8**	1.8	...	7475**	7100	...	6143**	6827
...	17	16	...	71	75	...	...	1.6	...	1.2	4485	...	3977	2853	...	4117
...	19	19	...	78	81	...	...	0.9	1.0	1.0	2493	3345	3809	2081	3106	4262
...	17	14	...	82	...	...	...	...	0.8**	0.6**z	...	3739**	3778**z	...	3446**	4511**z
19	14	12	52	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.7**	...	715	1253**	...	947	1593**	...
...	11**	11**	...	76**	78**	...	...	2.5	...	2.4	5106	...	6429	4151	...	6429
27	22	19	77	85	...	...	...	1.5	1.5**	2.0	1634	2593**	4201	1500	2613**	4930
15	13	15	82	...	87	...	...	1.9	2.4**	2.6	1567	3076**	3426	1784	3291**	4237
12	11	11	91	95	95	...	...	0.8	1.1**	1.2	2710	4325**	4775	2457	4797**	6148
13	...	11	51	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	20	18	79	87	85	...	...	0.9	1.0	1.1	693	908	1497	937	1560	2709
...	16	16y	...	87	87y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.2**	1.4	2602	3545**	4183	2353	3582**	4703
...	...	10	...	...	73**	...	...	2.5	2.4**	1.7**	9878	10409**	7595**	7688	10045**	6622**
14	...	11	82	...	79**	...	...	1.6	...	...	1414	...	...	2109	...	...
6	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	15	14	73	68	70	...	...	0.9	1.1**	1.1	1501	2500**	2809	1473	3061**	3776
10	12	11	77	80	80	...	...	3.4	...	2.0**z	10157	...	6013**z	6043	...	6177**z
...	13	14**z	...	72	73**z	...	...	2.0	1.4**	1.5**	12542	7769**	8069**	8676	5651**	6600**
20	19	17	78	76	81	...	...	1.2	...	...	2938	...	...	2833	...	...
...	15	15	...	86	88	...	...	...	...	1.8**y	...	...	7516**y	...	...	7423**y
South and West Asia																
41	32	61	59	-	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	59	56	19	31	38	63	67	...	0.6	0.8	...	13	24	...	51	114
...	38	38**	...	41	36**	100	92 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	...	41	28	33*	44	...	...	...	...	1.4**z	...	...	58**z	...	...	321**z
31	27	24	53	53	54**	...	100	...	...	1.1	...	...	179	...	...	727
...	26	20	...	58	63	69	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	41**	36	...	22**	29	52**	16	...	1.1**	1.3**	...	16**	18**	...	88**	108**
...	...	40	27	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	23**	...	...	79**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa																
32	42	...	...	24	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	53	62	25	23	19	58	62	...	...	1.7**	...	...	36**	...	...	94**
32	28	27**	80	82	80**	92	89**	...	...	1.1y	...	...	147y	...	...	345y
57	49	45	27	25	27	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	57**	50	46	54**	54	...	...	1.6	...	1.5	19	...	10	67	...	64

Table 14 (continued)

## GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education

Country or territory	SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)									SURVIVAL RATE TO GRADE 5						
	1990/1991			1998/1999			2002/2003			1990/1991		1998/1999		2001/2002		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
164	Cameroon	8.3	...	...	7.6**	...	...	9.2**	10.0**	8.4**	...	...	80.7**	...	63.7**	0.99**
165	Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8**	11.8**	11.8**	...	...	...	...	88.0	1.01
166	Central African Republic	4.9	6.2	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0	0.90	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.1	0.75	55.1	0.86	44.3**	0.70**
168	Comoros	...	...	...	6.5**	7.0**	5.9**	7.9**	8.7**	7.2**	...	...	...	...	71.7**x	1.08**x
169	Congo	11.0	12.1	9.9	...	...	...	7.7**z	8.4**z	7.0**z	62.7	1.15	...	...	66.3	1.03
170	Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	6.4**	7.7**	5.1**	...	...	...	73.0	0.94	69.1	0.89	87.6**x	0.98**x
171	D. R. Congo	...	...	...	4.4**	...	...	...	...	...	54.7	0.86	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5**y	0.74**y
173	Eritrea	...	...	...	4.4**	5.0**	3.7**	5.1**	5.9**	4.3**	...	...	95.3	0.95	86.3	0.92
174	Ethiopia	2.8	3.4	2.3	4.0**	5.0**	3.0**	5.9**	6.9**	4.8**	...	...	55.8	1.03	61.5**	0.95**
175	Gabon	...	...	...	12.1**	12.5**	11.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.3**	1.04**
176	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	6.5	7.5	5.6	...	...	...	7.3**	7.7**	6.9**	80.5	0.98	...	...	63.3	1.05
178	Guinea	2.8	4.0	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.8	0.76	86.9	0.86	79.7	0.85
179	Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.1**	0.82**	...	...
180	Kenya	8.4	8.8	7.9	...	...	...	8.5**z	8.7**z	8.3**z	...	...	...	...	59.0**	0.94**
181	Lesotho	9.8	8.8	10.8	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.8**	10.5	11.1**	70.7	1.42	68.9	1.23	73.0	1.22
182	Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2**	6.3**	6.0**	...	...	...	21.7	0.95	51.1	1.02	52.9	1.02
184	Malawi	6.3	7.1	5.5	...	...	...	10.9**	11.4**	10.4**	64.5	0.80	44.1	0.78	32.8	1.30
185	Mali	2.0	2.5	1.4	3.9**	...	...	4.9**	...	...	72.5	0.95	78.3**	0.97**	74.6	0.90
186	Mauritius	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.9**	11.9**	11.8**	12.7**	12.5**	12.8**	98.4	1.00	99.4	1.01	98.9	1.01
187	Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.9	0.76	41.8	0.83	49.2	0.85
188	Namibia	...	...	...	12.1**	12.0**	12.3**	11.5**	11.4**	11.6**	...	...	83.4	1.09	94.7**	...
189	Niger	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	2.9**z	3.5**z	2.3**z	62.4	1.06	...	...	69.1	0.95
190	Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2**	11.3**	9.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	...	...	...	7.9**	...	...	8.6**	8.9**	8.4**	60.0	0.97	45.4	...	46.6	1.08
192	Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.6**z	10.0**z	9.2**z	...	...	...	...	61.5**y	1.11**y
193	Senegal	4.8	...	...	5.6**	...	...	...	...	...	84.5	...	...	...	80.0	0.93
194	Seychelles	...	...	...	13.4	...	...	13.4**	13.3**	13.5**	...	...	100.0	...	99.3	0.99
195	Sierra Leone	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	6.8**y	7.9**y	5.7**y	...	...	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	11.5	11.4	11.6	13.5**	13.3**	13.7**	13.1**	12.8**	13.1**	75.3	1.09	75.9*	1.02*	64.8x	0.99x
198	Swaziland	9.4	9.6	9.1	10.4**	10.8**	10.1**	9.6**	9.9**	9.3**	76.2	1.05	81.5	1.15	73.2	0.90
199	Togo	8.8	11.3	6.3	10.8**	13.1**	8.5**	...	...	...	50.7	0.81	...	...	68.6	0.88
200	Uganda	5.2	5.9	4.5	11.9**	12.7**	11.0**	12.0**	12.3**	11.7**	...	...	...	...	63.6	1.02
201	United Republic of Tanzania	5.3	...	...	5.0**	5.1**	4.9**	...	...	...	78.9	1.05	80.9	1.06	82.0**	1.01**
202	Zambia	7.8	...	...	6.9**	7.4**	6.5**	6.9**y	7.3**y	6.5**y	...	...	78.2	0.87	98.5**	...
203	Zimbabwe	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	10.1**	...	...	92.4	0.85	...	...	69.7**	1.04**

	Weighted average									Median						
I	World	9.3	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	...	...	...	...	89.7	...
II	Countries in transition	12.2	11.9	12.8	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	Developed countries	14.2	14.1	14.3	15.7	15.4	16.1	16.1	15.2	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	Developing countries	8.4	9.2	7.4	9.1	9.7	8.5	9.9	10.3	9.4	...	...	...	...	81.2	0.98
V	Arab States	8.6	9.1	7.3	9.8	10.6	9.0	10.2	10.7	9.6	87.3	...	91.3	1.07	94.3	1.01
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	11.4	...	...	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	Central Asia	11.6	...	...	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	9.6	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.4	9.9	11.2	11.3	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	10.4	...	...	12.2	12.1	12.2	13.1	12.8	13.3	...	...	...	...	83.9	1.08
X	North America and Western Europe	14.7	14.6	15.0	16.2	15.8	16.6	16.4	15.3	17.0	99.5	1.01	...	...	...	...
XI	South and West Asia	7.6	9.0	6.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	9.1	9.7	8.4	...	...	...	...	64.9	1.06
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.0	7.8	8.5	7.0	64.5	0.80	...	...	68.6	0.88

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.

(z) Data are for 2001/2002.

(y) Data are for 2000/2001.

(x) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 14

GOAL 6. Educational quality in primary education

	PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO			% FEMALE TEACHERS			TRAINED TEACHERS as % of total		PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION AS % GNP			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) in constant 2002 US\$			PUBLIC CURRENT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION PER PUPIL (unit cost) at PPP in constant 2002 US\$			
	1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990/1991	1998/1999	2002/2003	1998/1999	2002/2003	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002	1990	1998	2002	
	51	52	57	30	36	33	...	68	...	1.2	...	...	40	...	...	114	...	
...	29**	28	...	62**	65	...	69	...	...	3.0	...	...	207	...	...	768	165	
77	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	32	...	...	63	...	166	
66	68	68**	6	9	11**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	
37	35	37**	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	1.7**	...	...	40**	...	...	157**	168	
65	61	65	32	42	43	...	57	...	...	1.5**	...	...	66**	...	...	78**	169	
37	43	42*	18	20	24*	...	100*	...	1.6	...	...	94	...	...	178	...	170	
40	26	...	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	
...	...	43**y	...	...	24**y	...	...	...	...	0.4**z	...	...	25**z	...	...	202**z	172	
...	47	47	45	35	36	73	81	...	1.3	...	...	40	...	...	194	...	173	
36	46	67**	24	28	34**	...	72**	...	1.5	...	...	24	...	...	74	...	174	
...	44	36	...	42	45	...	100	...	1.3	...	...	208	...	...	343	...	175	
31	33	38**	31	29	29**	72	73y	...	1.3	...	...	35	...	...	150	...	176	
29	30	32	36	32	39	72	68	...	0.8	...	...	16	...	...	53	...	177	
40	47	45	23	25	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	
...	...	44**y	...	...	20**y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	
31	...	34**	38	...	41**	...	44**	3.2	...	...	57	...	...	143	...	...	180	
55	44**	47	80	80**	80	77**	73	...	3.2	3.9**z	...	74	80**z	...	293	426**z	181	
...	39	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	
40	47	52	...	58	60	...	...	...	0.5	0.7z	...	11	15z	...	34	41z	183	
61	63**	62	31	40**	44	46**	51y	1.1	...	3.1	11	...	20	20	...	66	184	
47	62*	57	25	23*	24	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	38	...	...	110	...	185	
21	26	25	44	53	57	100	100	1.2	1.2	1.0	235	348	359	550	848	1039	186	
55	...	67	23	24	28	33	60	1.0	...	...	13	...	...	40	...	...	187	
...	32	28**	...	67	61**	29	50**	...	4.4	4.0	...	305	302	...	940	1281	188	
42	41	42	33	31	35	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	
41	31**	42	43	38**	48	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	
57	54	60	46	55	50	49	81z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191	
...	36	33**z	...	...	62**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	
53	49	49**	27	23**	23**	...	91z	1.7	...	1.1**z	80	...	47**z	117	...	155**z	193	
...	15	13	...	88	86	84	77**	2.3	1.1	1.5**	701	716	1050**	...	...	...	194	
35	...	37y	...	...	38y	...	79y	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
...	37**	35	...	78**	80	63**	81	4.1	2.8	2.4**z	472	315*	317**z	1208	894*	1227**z	197	
33	33	31	79	75	75	91	91	1.4	2.0	2.1	72	99	124	217	316	515	198	
58	41	35	19	13	12	...	81z	1.6	1.8	1.8**y	29	26	27**y	82	115	145**y	199	
29	60	53	30	33	37	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	
35	38	56	41	44	46**	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201	
44	45	43	...	47	49	89	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	
36	...	39	39	...	51	...	95**z	4.3	...	3.3**z	164	...	112**z	423	...	376**z	203	

	Median			Median			Median		Median			Median						
	27	23	22	57	72	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	I
	22	20	18	94	95	97	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	II
	18	17	14	77	85	82	...	...	1.4	...	1.2	...	...	3794	...	...	4193	III
	30	28	28	47	62	62	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IV
	25	25	21	51	52	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	V
	20	19	17	84	92	92	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	677	...	...	1705	VI
	21	22	19	85	92	95	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VII
	26	23	25	...	66	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	VIII
	25	22	21	...	78	82	...	78	...	...	1.7	...	...	413	...	...	794	IX
	15	15	14	77	78	79	...	...	1.2	1.1	1.4	2656	3545	4291	2405	3446	5399	X
	40	35	38	28	33	38	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XI
	40	43	43	31	35	41	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	XII