

# Index

This index is in word-by-word order and covers chapters 1 to 5. Page numbers in *italics* indicate figures and tables; those in **bold** refer to material in boxes; ***bold italics*** indicates a figure or table in a box. The letter 'n' following a page number indicates information in a note at the side of the page; the letter 'm' indicates a map. Page numbers in superscript, e.g. 133<sup>2</sup>, indicate the number of references to the topic on that page. Definitions of terms can be found in the glossary, and additional information on countries can be found in the statistical annex.

2010 aid targets 205, 207, 221, **221**

## A

Abecedarian Project **50**  
 absenteeism  
   pupils 81  
   teachers 120-1, 165, 166, 172, **179**  
 academic achievement *see* school achievement  
 access to education  
   *see also* enrolment; poverty; universal primary education (UPE)  
   access to qualified teachers 131  
   basic education 84, 214  
   boys 64  
   and corruption 139  
   disabled pupils 82-3  
   early childhood care and education, and equity 42  
   and education expenditure 132  
   effect of failures 26, 207-8  
   gender disparities 65, 98-9  
   girls 63-4, 65, 206  
   increasing **63**, 231, 232  
   and location 116  
   policies improving 65  
   pre-school education 50-1, **53**, 55  
   primary education 60-7, **63**, 100, 231  
   and quality **77**  
   responsibility of governments 153  
   rural areas 58, **58**, 231  
   and school costs **62**  
   secondary education 32, 84  
   tertiary education 90  
   women 28  
 achievement *see* educational attainment; school achievement  
 acquired immune deficiency syndrome  
   *see* HIV/AIDS  
 adolescents, youth literacy 94-5  
 adult education  
   *see also* lifelong learning; post-secondary education; teacher training; tertiary education  
   monitoring 91-2  
 adult literacy (EFA goal)  
   *see also* youth literacy  
   benefits and barriers 93

EDI indicator 122  
 gender disparity 95, 105-6  
 inequalities within countries 95-6  
 literacy rates 93-4, 93, 94-5, 94, 95  
 progress towards 94  
 projections 93  
 PRSP strategies 200-1  
 and success of information campaigns **141**  
 women 28, 29, 93, 93, 95  
 Afghanistan  
   adult literacy 94, 94n  
   capacity **227**  
   education aid **227**, 228  
   education projects and governance 231, 232  
   enrolment 103  
   gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 101, 103  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 99  
   PRSPs 194  
   secondary education 101  
   teachers 117<sup>2</sup>, 176, **177**  
   tertiary education 103  
 Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund 227  
 Africa  
   *see also individual countries*; North Africa; Sub-Saharan Africa; West Africa  
   gender parity/disparity 106  
   malnutrition 46  
   mathematics achievement 106  
   primary education 71  
 African Development Bank **63**, 215, 215, 217, 217  
 aid *see also* education aid; ODA  
 aid commitments, to education 208, 208, 209-10, 210, 211, 214, 217, 218  
 aid delivery 220  
 aid effectiveness  
   aligning aid with government priorities 224-7  
   donor investment in governance 230  
   improving donor coordination 227-9  
   programmatic approach 220, 221-2  
   progress towards targets **221**  
 aid flows 137, 206-7, 220, 226, 240  
 aid governance 205, 219-20  
   donor coordination 227-9  
   donor influence 129, **141**, 220, 222, 229-30, 230, 233  
   and government systems 224-7  
   and national ownership 222-4  
   and programmatic approach 221-4  
 aid practices, OECD-DAC survey 220, 221, **221**  
 aid predictability (aid flows) 137, 206-7, 220, 226, 240  
 AIDS *see* HIV/AIDS  
 Albania  
   child labour 80  
   EDI 124  
   pre-primary education 53  
   primary education 61  
 Algeria  
   adult literacy 94, 94  
   EDI 122  
   education aid **218**  
   education expenditure 137  
   gender parity/disparity 99  
   malnutrition 47  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 71, 99, 119  
   teachers 119  
 America *see individual countries*; Latin America; North America; United States  
 anaemia *see* iron deficiency; parasitic worms

Andorra  
   primary education 119, 120  
   teachers 119, 120  
 Angola  
   child labour 80  
   education expenditure 134, 135  
   malnutrition 46, 47  
 Anguilla  
   primary education 71, 119  
   teachers 119  
 antenatal care 34, 34  
 antiretroviral drugs 82  
 Arab States  
   *see also individual countries*  
   adult literacy 93, 94, 95, 95  
   EDI 122  
   education expenditure 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 137  
   gender parity/disparity 95, 97, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101, 101  
   learning assessments 110  
   malnutrition 47  
   out-of-school children 61, 64  
   pre-primary education 51, 51, 52  
   primary education 56, 56, 57, 57<sup>2</sup>, 60, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
   secondary education 84, 85, 86, 86, 98, 101, 101  
   teachers 107, 118, 119  
   tertiary education 89, 90, 98  
   TVET 85  
   youth literacy 94  
 Argentina  
   child labour 80  
   decentralization 148  
   EDI 124  
   education expenditure 135, 136  
   efficiency 138  
   gender parity/disparity 100, 103, 106n  
   learning assessments **111**  
   learning environment 117<sup>2</sup>  
   literacy 112  
   malnutrition 47  
   pre-primary education **50**, 53  
   primary education 71, 100, 112  
   pupil achievement 112  
   reading literacy 106n  
   science achievement 110  
   secondary education 85, 103  
   socio-economic background 116  
   teachers 121  
 armed conflict *see* conflicts  
 Armenia  
   gender parity/disparity 99, 106  
   mathematics achievement 106  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 68, 99, 113, 122n  
   pupil achievement 113  
   secondary education 87, 87  
 Aruba  
   EDI 124  
   primary education 71, 119  
   teachers 119  
 Asia  
   *see also* Central Asia; East Asia; *individual countries*; South and West Asia  
   education expenditure 142  
   inequalities 142  
 Asian Development Bank 215, 215, 217, 217  
 assessment  
   *see also* monitoring  
   as measure of efficiency 138  
   of student learning *see* learning assessments

- attainment *see* educational attainment;  
school achievement
- attendance *see* school attendance
- Australia  
education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 226  
education expenditure 134, 136  
inequalities 114n  
ODA 207  
primary education 60, 113  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
tertiary education 73
- Austria  
education aid donor 214, 215, 228  
education expenditure 135, 136  
inequalities 114n  
ODA 207  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 113, 120  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
teachers 120
- Azerbaijan  
child labour 80  
EDI 124  
education expenditure 134, 137  
gender parity/disparity 100, 103n  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 100, 119  
science achievement 110  
secondary education 103n  
teachers 119
- 
- B**
- background *see* disadvantage; educational  
background; socio-economic background
- Bahamas  
gender parity/disparity 100  
primary education 61, 71, 100, 119, 120  
teachers 119, 119, 120
- Bahrain  
EDI 124  
gender parity/disparity 106  
learning assessments 110n  
malnutrition 47  
mathematics achievement 106  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71  
secondary education 84, 84n
- Balochistan Education Support Project  
(Pakistan) 231, 233
- Bangladesh  
adult literacy 94, 94n, 94<sup>2</sup>  
antenatal care 34  
child mortality rate 33, 43, 45<sup>2</sup>  
corruption safeguards 140  
EDI 123, 124  
education aid 206, 212, 212  
education expenditure 133, 135, 137  
education policies 191  
education projects and governance 232, 233  
EIIIG 125  
gender parity/disparity 100, 102, 103, 104,  
191, 206  
inequalities 28, 74, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 88, 88, 115  
malnutrition 47  
non-formal learning 91  
nutrition policies 192  
out-of-school children 61-2, 62, 65, 66, 76,  
133, 212, 212
- pre-primary education 52, 52, 54  
primary education 60, 71, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78,  
79, 100, 103, 104  
secondary education 88, 88, 102, 104  
stunted children 35  
teachers 119, 119-20, 120, 177  
vaccination 33
- Barbados  
education expenditure 135  
primary education 61, 71
- barriers *see* access to education
- Basic and Primary Education Programme  
(BPEP) (Nepal) 223
- basic education  
*see also* lower secondary education;  
pre-school education; primary  
education; universal primary education
- access 84, 214  
additional funding 149  
aid 209, 209, 211, 218, 218  
commitments and disbursements 208,  
209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 216, 222, 226  
components 222  
donors 214, 214-15, 214, 215, 215, 217,  
218, 228, 240  
low-income countries 210, 210, 211, 211,  
215, 216, 217-18, 218, 218, 218  
and out-of-school children 211-12, 212  
and primary enrolment 213, 213  
programmatic support and governance  
230-1, 231-2  
proportion of education aid 209  
sector-wide aid 223-4  
share of total aid 209
- definition 84n  
enrolment 213, 213  
*see also* enrolment, primary education;  
enrolment, secondary education
- Basic Education Project (Uzbekistan) 231
- Basic Education Sub-sector Investment  
Programme (BESSIP) (Zambia) 223
- basic skills *see* literacy; numeracy
- Belarus  
education expenditure 135, 136  
primary education 122n  
teachers 119
- Belgium  
education aid donor 214, 215  
education expenditure 136  
inequalities 114n  
ODA 207  
primary education 113, 120  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
teachers 120
- Belize  
child labour 80  
EDI 122, 124  
education expenditure 135, 137  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 61, 71, 119  
teachers 119
- Benin  
adult literacy 94n  
antenatal care 34  
child mortality rate 45<sup>2</sup>  
education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
EIIIG 123, 125, 125<sup>2</sup>  
gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 101, 103, 104  
inequalities 74, 75, 76, 78<sup>2</sup>, 88, 88, 89  
malnutrition 47
- out-of-school children 62, 76  
pre-primary education 52, 58  
primary education 60, 67, 68, 68, 71, 72, 73,  
74, 75, 78<sup>2</sup>, 99, 100, 104, 119, 121, 140  
secondary education 88, 88<sup>2</sup>, 89, 101, 103, 104  
stunted children 35  
teachers 119, 121
- Bermuda  
gender parity/disparity 99  
primary education 71, 99, 119  
teachers 119
- BESSIP (Basic Education Sub-sector Investment  
Programme) (Zambia) 223
- Better Education through Reformed  
Management and Universal Teacher  
Upgrading (Indonesia) 231
- Bhutan  
adult literacy 94n  
gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 72, 99, 100, 119, 120  
teachers 119, 120
- bias 106-7, 107
- Bihar Development Policy Loan/Credit (India)  
232, 233
- bilateral donors  
aid to education 214-15, 214, 215, 226  
commitments and disbursements 206-7,  
214, 215  
non-DAC 216
- block grants 140, 148, 150
- Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela *see* Venezuela,  
Bolivarian Republic of
- Bolivia  
antenatal care 34  
child labour 80  
child mortality rate 32, 33, 44, 45<sup>2</sup>  
disabled children 83  
EDI 124  
education aid 213  
education expenditure 135, 137  
EIIIG 125  
enrolment 213  
gender parity/disparity 104  
health and nutrition 49  
inequalities 74, 76, 79, 89  
language difficulties 114  
learning assessments 182-3  
malnutrition 47  
out-of-school children 76, 213  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 61, 71, 79, 104  
PRSPs 196  
school-based management 154-5  
secondary education 104  
stunted children 35  
teachers 120  
vaccination 33
- Bolsa Família (Brazil) 195<sup>2</sup>
- Bono de Desarrollo Humano (Ecuador) 49, 195
- books, access to 116, 117
- Bosnia and Herzegovina  
child labour 80  
pre-primary education 54
- Botswana  
education expenditure 135, 136  
gender parity/disparity 100  
literacy 109  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 73, 100

- boys  
*see also 'gender' entries; men*  
 access to education 64  
 out-of-school children 64, 65  
 performance 105-7  
 primary education 98  
 school attendance 103-4  
 secondary education 87, 97, 98  
 tertiary education 97, 98
- brain development, effect of malnutrition 238
- Brazil  
 adult literacy 94  
 cash transfers 195  
 child labour 80  
 corruption 139  
 education aid 217  
 education expenditure 135, 137<sup>2</sup>, 142  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 106n  
 inequalities 76, 115, 142  
 learning assessments 110, 111  
 literacy 29  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 out-of-school children 62, 64, 65, 66, 76  
 pre-primary education 51<sup>2</sup>, 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 71, 99  
 reading literacy 106n  
 redistributive finance 148  
 school grants 156-7, 176  
 science achievement 110, 110  
 socio-economic background 116  
 teachers 121, 176  
 tertiary education 90
- British Virgin Islands  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 primary education 61, 99, 119, 120  
 teachers 119, 120
- Brunei Darussaleam  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 71, 119, 120  
 teachers 119, 120
- Bulgaria  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 136  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110
- Burkina Faso  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 civil society participation 198  
 EDI 122  
 education aid 213, 213, 226  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 123, 125, 125  
 enrolment 213, 213, 229  
 gender parity/disparity 64, 99, 100, 103, 104, 104, 105, 106n  
 governance 226  
 inequalities 28, 74, 74, 75, 76, 88, 103, 104  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 non-formal learning 91  
 out-of-school children 61, 62, 64, 66, 75, 76, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 99, 100, 104, 119  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 reading literacy 105
- secondary education 84, 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 118, 119  
 vaccination 33
- Burundi  
 abolition of school fees 199  
 adult literacy 94n  
 child labour 80  
 disabled children 83  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 education projects and governance 231, 232  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 99, 100  
 malnutrition 46, 47  
 out-of-school children 64  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 99, 100
- C**
- Caicos Islands *see* Turks and Caicos Islands
- Cambodia  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 disabled children 83  
 EDI 123  
 education aid 205, 225, 227  
 education expenditure 134  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 103, 104  
 HIV/AIDS 192  
 inequalities 75, 76, 77, 88, 88, 89  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76, 76  
 parental participation 157  
 pre-primary education 50, 52  
 primary education 60, 67, 68, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 77, 99, 100, 104, 119, 121, 205, 225  
 PRSPs 189, 200-1  
 school expansion 225  
 secondary education 85n, 88, 88, 89, 103, 104  
 teachers 119, 121, 173, 175-6, 176, 177  
 vaccination 33
- Cameroon  
 abolition of school fees 80  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 103n, 104  
 inequalities 75, 76, 88  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 75, 76  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 68, 68, 69, 69, 75, 99, 104, 119, 121  
 secondary education 88, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 119, 121, 174  
 vaccination 33
- Canada  
 adult literacy 96  
 education aid donor 214, 215, 217, 218, 226<sup>2</sup>  
 education expenditure 135  
 inequalities 114n  
 ODA 207  
 pre-primary education 53
- primary education 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110, 110  
 tertiary education 71, 73
- capacity  
 governments 148, 168, 215, 224, 225, 227, 229  
 management 226  
 redistributive 151  
 school 156, 156  
 teachers 155
- capacity building  
 education aid 224, 229  
 teachers 155
- Cape Verde  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71, 99, 100, 119, 120  
 teachers 119, 120
- capitation grants 63, 141, 143-4, 144, 156-7
- carers/caregivers *see* mothers
- Caribbean  
*see also individual countries; Latin America and the Caribbean*  
 adult literacy 93, 95  
 gender parity/disparity 103  
 out-of-school children 61, 64  
 pre-primary education 51  
 primary education 56, 57<sup>2</sup>  
 secondary education 85  
 teachers 118  
 tertiary education 90, 103  
 TVET 85, 85  
 youth literacy 94
- Carrera Magisterial 178
- cash transfers 49-50, 49, 77, 195, 196, 238
- caste system  
 and contract teachers 174  
 effect on girls 105  
 and low-fee private education 87, 167  
 effect on parental involvement 158
- Catalytic Fund 215, 216, 218, 241  
*see also* Fast Track Initiative
- Cayman Islands  
 primary education 119, 120  
 teachers 119, 120
- Central African Republic  
 adult literacy 94, 94n  
 child labour 80  
 education expenditure 133, 135, 137  
 enrolment 103  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100, 100, 103  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 64  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 71, 99, 100  
 tertiary education 103
- Central and Eastern Europe  
*see also individual countries*  
 adult literacy 93, 95  
 EDI 122  
 education expenditure 133, 134, 135, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101  
 inequalities 113  
 out-of-school children 61, 64  
 pre-primary education 51, 53  
 primary education 56, 57<sup>2</sup>, 61, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
 secondary education 85, 86, 86<sup>2</sup>, 98, 101  
 teachers 107, 118  
 tertiary education 90, 98  
 TVET 85, 85

- Central Asia  
*see also individual countries*  
 adult literacy 93, 95  
 education expenditure 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101  
 learning environment 117  
 out-of-school children 61, 64  
 pre-primary education 51, 52  
 primary education 56, 57<sup>2</sup>, 60, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
 school-based management 155  
 secondary education 85, 86, 86, 98, 101  
 teacher incentives 178  
 teachers 107, 118, 172  
 tertiary education 90, 98  
 TVET 85
- Central Independent Monitoring Unit (CIMU) (Indonesia) 140
- central transfer mechanisms 145-6, 147, 148, 151
- Chad  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 45<sup>2</sup>  
 disabled children 83  
 EDI 122, 123, 124  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 EIIIG 123, 125, 125  
 enrolment 103  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100, 100<sup>2</sup>, 103<sup>2</sup>, 104, 104  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76-7, 76, 79, 88, 103, 104  
 malnutrition 46, 47  
 out-of-school children 70, 76  
 primary education 75, 76-7, 79, 99, 100, 104  
 secondary education 88, 103, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 117, **118**  
 tertiary education 103  
 vaccination 33
- charter schools 160-1
- child development  
 effect of health interventions **49**  
 effect of malnutrition 42, 45-6, 47m, **48**, 238
- child health and nutrition 42, 43, 44, 79-83  
*see also* health programmes; malnutrition  
 effect of education 32-5  
 programmes 47-8, 49, **49**  
 effect of social protection policies 195, **196**
- child labour 79-80, 80  
 programmes reducing 50, 194-5, 195
- child migrants 193
- child mortality rate 32-3, 33, 43-5, 44, 45, 46, **48**, 238
- Child Support Grant (South Africa) 195
- child survival 43
- Chile  
 child labour 80  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 106n  
 governance reform 130, **162**  
 inequalities 162  
 language difficulties 114  
 learning assessments 180, 183  
 learning environment 116, 117  
 literacy **111**  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 numeracy **111**  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 99, 120  
 reading literacy 106n
- science achievement 110, **111**  
 socio-economic background 116  
 teacher incentives 178  
 teachers 120, 177  
 voucher programmes 160
- China  
 adult literacy 94, 94  
 decentralization 147  
 education aid donor 216  
 education expenditure 137, 142  
 inequalities 142  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 66  
 pre-primary education 52  
 teachers **118**, 173
- choice  
 in education provision 159-63, 239  
 and inequality 152  
 for parents 152<sup>2</sup>, **163**, 165, **167**  
 effect on school achievement **162**
- citizenship 35-6
- civil society organizations  
 role in equity 241  
 formulation of national education plans 198-9
- climate change 36-7
- coalitions (partnerships) 131, 159, 160, 168, **169**, 239
- cognitive development, effect of malnutrition 238
- cognitive skills acquisition 109, 110
- Colombia  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 compensatory finance 148  
 decentralization 146  
 disabled children 83  
 education aid 217  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 education projects and governance 231  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 gender parity/disparity 100, 103n, 104, 106, 106n  
 inequalities 75, 76, 79, 88, 88, 89, 103n  
 learning assessments **111**  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 out-of-school children 75, 76  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 69, 71, 75, 79, 100, 104, 112, 120  
 pupil achievement 112  
 science achievement 106, 110  
 secondary education 88, 88, 89, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 120
- Common Work Plan (PCT) (Nicaragua) 223
- community involvement, school management 157-8
- Comoros  
 child labour 80  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 103n  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 99, 100  
 secondary education 103n
- compensatory funding 142, 148  
*see also* school grants
- competition  
 in education provision 159-63, 239  
 in governance reform 131  
 and school management 152
- completion rates *see* school completion
- compulsory education *see* universal primary education
- conditional cash transfer (CCT) programmes 195, 238
- conditional grants **141**, 146, 147
- conflicts  
*see also* fragile states  
 effect on education planning 193-4  
 PRSP strategies 200-1
- Congo  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 136, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 64, 133  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 99, 119, 121  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers **118**, 119, 121
- Congo, Democratic Republic *see* Democratic Republic of the Congo
- construction costs  
 and corruption 139  
 school buildings 138
- context  
 for educational choice and competition 160-1  
 for school governance reform 152, 160
- contract teachers 172-3, **173**, **174**, 239-40
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2006) 82, 192
- Cook Islands  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 primary education 60, 99, 119  
 teachers 119
- corruption 132, 138-41, **140**, **141**, 177
- cost-of-living increases 46
- Costa Rica  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 106n  
 literacy **111**, 112  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 numeracy **111**  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 119, 120  
 science achievement **111**  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 119, 120
- Côte d'Ivoire  
 adult literacy 94n, 95n  
 child labour 80  
 EIIIG 125  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 98n, 99, 104  
 inequalities 74, 75, 75, 76, 88, 95n  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76  
 pre-primary education 52, 52, 54  
 primary education 74, 75, 75, 99, 104, 121  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 teachers 121
- Commission of the European Union *see* European Commission
- countries in transition *see* transition countries
- crisis situations *see* conflicts; fragile states
- Croatia  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 136  
 pre-primary education 53

primary education 61, 120  
 science achievement 110, 111  
 teachers 120

cross-sectoral planning 186

Cuba  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 106n  
 literacy 111, 112  
 malnutrition 47  
 numeracy 111  
 primary education 61, 67, 71, 99, 119  
 reading literacy 106n  
 science achievement 111  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 119

cultural differences, inequality 78, 143  
 cultural practices, effect on girls 105  
 curriculum reform  
 effect of changes on teachers 172  
 resulting from testing 182

Cyprus  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 120  
 teachers 120

Czech Republic  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120

Czechoslovakia *see* Czech Republic; Slovakia

## D

DAC *see* bilateral donors; multilateral donors

Dakar Framework for Action  
*see also* EFA goals  
 and aid equity 210  
 commitment to equity 72-3  
 EFA goals 3 and 4 91  
 governance principles 130  
 pledges 132, 157, 204, 208  
 progress towards 205, 217  
 relationship to MDGs 25  
 requirement to remove inequality 185  
 targets 41

data collection, improvements for planning 64

decentralization  
 effect on education 132, 145-51, 147, 149, 150, 190  
 education tax effects 147  
 effects on poverty 189, 190  
 and equity 145-6, 147, 148, 150, 190, 239  
 and governance 129, 130<sup>2</sup>, 131  
 role of governments 147, 151, 159, 239

democracy, and education 36

Democratic People's Republic of Korea  
 malnutrition 47  
 primary education 71

Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 adult literacy 94  
 education projects and governance 231, 232  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 63, 64, 66  
 primary education 68  
 PRSPs 194

demographic change, school-age populations 57, 57

Denmark  
 education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 228  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 inequalities 114n  
 learning assessments 110  
 ODA 207, 207  
 pre-primary education 54  
 primary education 61, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 tertiary education 73

Department for International Development (DFID) (UK) 224

deprivation *see* disadvantage; exclusion; household wealth; inequality; inequity; marginalization; poverty

developed countries  
*see also* OECD countries  
 adult literacy 93, 95, 96  
 attitudes to aid 205  
 Dakar Framework 204  
 education aid 219  
 education expenditure 134  
 gender parity 101  
 health care 49  
 learning outcomes 112-13, 117  
 out-of-school children 61, 63  
 primary education 51, 56  
 private education 160  
 quality of education 28  
 secondary education 85, 86, 87  
 teachers 118  
 tertiary education 90

developing countries  
*see also* least developed countries;  
 low-income countries; middle-income  
 developing countries  
 adult literacy levels 93, 93, 94, 95  
 blueprint governance reforms 130  
 child stunting 46  
 Dakar Framework 204  
 diseases, *see also* HIV/AIDS  
 education aid 218, 219  
 education expenditure 134, 136  
 educational achievement 29  
 gender parity 101, 101  
 growth of private education 164-5  
 effect of high-stakes testing 181  
 learning outcomes 110-11, 112-13, 117  
 NER increases 58  
 ODA *see* ODA  
 out-of-school children 61, 63  
 primary education 26, 51, 56, 57  
 quality of education 28  
 school-based management 153  
 secondary education 26, 85, 86, 87-9, 87, 88, 89  
 teacher salaries 172  
 teachers 118  
 tertiary education 90

Development Assistance Committee *see* bilateral donors; multilateral donors

devolution of authority  
*see also* decentralization  
 and equity 130, 145, 146-7, 147, 241

deworming programmes 81

diarrhoea 43, 44

disabilities  
 funding for 143  
 inclusive education 82-3, 83, 192-3  
 and school attendance 82-3, 83

disadvantage  
*see also* access to education; ethnic minority  
 groups; exclusion; inclusive education;  
 inequality; inequity; marginalization;  
 poverty  
 and costs of equity 142  
 and educational opportunity 27-8  
 failure of governance reforms 162  
 funding for 143  
 impact on gender disparity 104-5  
 and indigenous language 89, 114  
 and literacy 95-6  
 and parental involvement in schools 158  
 recruitment of teachers from disadvantaged  
 groups 175  
 targeted programmes 140, 142, 194-5, 238  
 and UPE 75, 77, 78

disbursements  
 of ODA 207, 207<sup>2</sup>, 220, 226  
 school capitation grants 156

discrimination 106-7, 107

diseases 43, 44, 79-82  
*see also* child health and nutrition; health  
 programmes; HIV/AIDS

disparity *see* disadvantage; gender  
 parity/disparity; geographic disparity;  
 inequality; inequity; within-country  
 disparities

District Primary Education Programme (DPEP)  
 (India) 224, 224

Djibouti  
 education aid 216  
 education expenditure 134  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 103n  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 64  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 59, 60, 99, 119, 121  
 secondary education 84, 103n  
 teachers 119, 120, 121

domestic disparities *see* within-country  
 disparities

domestic expenditure on education 132-7, 133,  
 134<sup>2</sup>, 136, 142

Dominica  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 71, 99, 119, 120  
 teachers 119, 120

Dominican Republic  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 EDI 122, 124  
 education aid 213  
 education expenditure 137  
 EIIIG 125  
 enrolment 213  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 104, 106n  
 inequalities 75, 76, 79, 88  
 language difficulties 114n  
 learning assessments 111  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76, 213  
 pre-primary education 53, 54  
 primary education 61, 67, 68, 71, 75, 79, 99,  
 100, 104, 119, 120  
 reading literacy 106n  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 119, 120  
 vaccination 33

donor coordination **221**, 227-8  
 donors  
   aid to education 214, 214-15, 214, 215, 215, 216-17, 217, 217, 218, **218**, **218**, 228, 240  
   and capacity building 224, 229  
   commitments and disbursements 205, 214, 215  
   failure 59, 204, 206-7, 219, 241  
   use of national management systems 226  
   coordination **221**, 227-8  
   failure of aid effectiveness 219, 220  
   influence on governance 129, **141**, 220, 222, 229-30, 230, 233  
   importance of PRSPs 187  
   need to increase aid 240  
   need for increased equity 240-1  
   pledges to Catalytic fund 216  
   relationship with governments *see* aid governance  
   support for SBM 153  
   and SWAps 222, 223, 224, **224**, 229  
   influence on tertiary education 225  
 double shifts, to improve access **63**  
 DPEP (District Primary Education Programme) (India) 224, **224**  
 dropout  
   *see also* out-of-school children; school completion; school participation  
   from primary education **58**, 62, 64, 68, 69, 70  
   and school-based management 154  
   from secondary education 86  
 Dubai Cares (United Arab Emirates) 216

## E

early childhood care and education (ECCE) (EFA goal) 42  
*see also* pre-school education  
 aid requirements 204, 208  
 health and nutrition 42, 43  
 importance for equity 42-3, 114, 237  
 participation 50-5, **55**  
 programmes, under-3s provision 49-50  
 progress towards 40-1  
 PRSP strategies 201  
 share of education aid 51  
 effect of social protection programmes 195  
 earnings, effect of education 30  
 East Africa, out-of-school children 194-5  
 East Asia and the Pacific  
   *see also individual countries*  
   adult literacy 93, 93, 95  
   child mortality rate 44  
   decentralization 147  
   EDI 122  
   education expenditure 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 137  
   gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 101  
   inequalities 86  
   learning environment 117  
   malnutrition 47  
   out-of-school children 61, 64, 64  
   pre-primary education 51, 52  
   primary education 56, 56, 57, 57<sup>2</sup>, 60, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
   secondary education 85, 86, 86<sup>2</sup>, 98, 101  
   socio-economic background 113  
   teachers 107, 118, **118**  
   tertiary education 90, 98  
   TVET 85

Eastern Europe *see* Central and Eastern Europe; *individual countries*  
 EC *see* European Commission  
 ECCE *see* early childhood care and education  
 economic growth, and education 29, 30  
 Ecuador  
   child labour 80  
   EDI 122, 124  
   health and nutrition 49  
   inequalities 48  
   language difficulties 114, 114n  
   learning assessments **111**  
   learning environment 116  
   literacy 109  
   malnutrition 47  
   pre-primary education 53  
   primary education 61, 71, 119, 120  
   teachers 119, 120  
 Educación con Participación de la Comunidad (EDUCO) (El Salvador) 153, 154, 154  
 education  
   *see also* early childhood care and education; pre-school education; primary education; 'school' entries; secondary education; tertiary education  
   access *see* access to education  
   aid *see* education aid  
   benefits 24-5  
   expenditure *see* education expenditure  
   effect of opportunity on equity 24-5  
   quality *see* quality of education  
 education aid **209**, **209**, 211, **218**, **218**  
   basic education *see* basic education, aid commitments and disbursements 208, 209-10, 210, 211, 214, 217, 218  
   delivery 220  
   donors *see* donors  
   effect on enrolment 59  
   and governance 230-1, 231-2  
   growth 215  
   for low-income countries 210-13, 211, 212, 213, 216-17  
   programme-based share 221  
   sector-wide aid 223-4  
   share of total aid 208, 209, 210  
 education costs  
   and corruption 139  
   effect of decentralization 147  
   grade repetition 68  
   low-income countries 208  
   policies reducing 205  
   effect on school participation 65, **206**  
 education expenditure  
   effect of decentralization 145-51  
   and enrolment 134-5  
   and equity targets 142-51, 237  
   and GNP 133-4, 133, 134-5, 147, **169**, 206  
   improving efficiency 138-41, **141**  
   effect of increases 59  
   per-student 136, 136-7, 136-7, 142, 143, 147, 147, 148, 149m, 237  
   public 132-7, 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 136, 142  
   relationship to achievement 132, 133  
   salaries 135  
   share of public expenditure 133-4, 138-9  
   effect of underfunding 136  
 Education for All *see* EFA  
 Education for All Project (Haiti) 231  
 education goals, need for budgets 186  
 education governance 128-31  
   aim 37  
   decentralization 145-51

education expenditure 132-7  
 efficiency and corruption 138-41  
 equity 142-5  
 finance systems 129, 131  
 indicators 129  
 and learning outcomes 117  
 low-fee private schools 168  
 school reforms 130, 152-70, **162**  
 teachers 117, 119, 129, 171-4  
 education infrastructure, deficiencies 116  
 Education Phase Two Sector Programme (Gambia) 231  
 education plans  
   civil society organizations 198-9  
   and demographic change 57  
   endorsement of HIV/AIDS programmes 192  
   and equity 199  
   funding 186, 216, 238-9  
   governance themes 189-90  
   improvements 107-8  
   lack of national coordination **149**, 238  
   need for context 186  
   for UPE **77**  
 education policies, informed by learning assessments 182-3, **183**  
 Education Quality, Governance and Institutional Strengthening (Honduras) 231  
 Education Quality Improvement Programme (Afghanistan) 231  
 Education Reconstruction Project (Burundi) 231  
 education sector, corruption 139  
 Education Sector Development Programmes (Ethiopia) **58**  
 Education Sector Development Programmes (PISE) (Mali) 223  
 Education Sector Development Support Project (Bangladesh) 232  
 Education Sector Investment Programme Project (Mali) 231  
 education sector plans  
   *see also* sector-wide approaches (SWAps)  
   integration with broader reforms 131  
 Education Sector Project (Democratic Republic of the Congo) 231  
 Education Sector Support Project (Kenya) 232  
 Education Strategic Investment Plan (Uganda) 225  
 Education Strategic Plan (Cambodia) 225-6  
 educational attainment  
   *see also* school achievement  
   primary pupils 74, 108-12, 112-13  
   secondary education 26, 29, 86-7, 86, 112-13  
   and teacher recruitment 176  
 educational background  
   effect of maternal 32, 34-5, 34, 35, 60  
   and parent participation 158  
 educational opportunity  
   and economic growth 29-32  
   and health 32-5  
   inequalities 26-9, 27, 28, 71-2, 72-3, 79, 90  
   and social equality 24-5  
 educational outcomes *see* learning outcomes  
 educational reform 130, 152-70  
 EDUCO (Educación con Participación de la Comunidad) (El Salvador) 153, 154, 154  
 EFA  
   goals *see* EFA goals  
   importance of aid 205, 219  
   progress 37, 122-5, 123, 124  
 EFA Development Index 124  
 indicators 122-3

- EFA goals
  - goal 1, early childhood care and education 42
    - aid requirements 204, 208
    - health and nutrition 42, 43
    - importance for equity 42-3, 114
    - participation 50-5
    - programmes, under-3s provision 49-50
    - progress towards 40-1
    - PRSP strategies 201
    - share of education aid 51
    - effect of social protection programmes 195
  - goal 2, universal primary education 25, 56
    - see also* basic education; primary education
    - aid requirements 204, 208, 217, 225
    - barriers 78-9, 79-83, 131
    - EDI indicator 122
    - focus of PRSPs 188
    - Millennium Development Goal 204
    - progress towards 25, 40, 41, 56-79, **206**, 213, 213, 217, 236
    - projects and programmes 231-2
    - successful achievement **77**
    - teachers needed **118**
    - trends 65-7, 66
  - goal 3, lifelong learning 91-2
    - and economic growth 32
    - projects and programmes 231-2
  - goal 4, adult literacy
    - see also* youth literacy
    - aid requirements 204, 208
    - benefits and barriers 93
    - EDI indicator 122
    - gender disparity 95, 105-6
    - inequalities within countries 95-6
    - literacy rates 93-4, 93, 94-5, 94, 95
    - progress towards 91, 94
    - projections 93
    - PRSP strategies 200-1
    - and success of information campaigns **141**
    - women 28, 29, 93, 93, 95
  - goal 5, gender parity
    - access to education 65
    - achievement of goal **103**
    - adult literacy 95, 105-6
    - EDI indicator 122
    - education and earning power 30
    - and female employment 31, 191
    - use of female teachers 107, 107
    - out-of-school children **62**
    - primary education 64-5, 97-100, 206
    - progress towards 41, 97-107
    - school performance 105-7, 114
    - secondary education 97, 98, 101, 102, **103**, 104, 206
    - tertiary education 97, 98, 101, 106
    - within countries 102-5
  - goal 6, quality of education
    - effect of contract teachers 173, **173**, **174**
    - deficits **62**, 171
    - EDI indicator 122
    - and education expenditure efficiency 138
    - effect of high-stakes testing 180-2, **181**
    - and effect on human capital 32
    - with improved access **63**, **77**
    - effect of inequalities 110-13
    - measurement 28, **108**
    - see also* learning assessments; learning outcomes
- monitoring 171, 183, 238
- policy requirements 238
- pre-school 50
  - in private schools 166
  - progress towards 41
  - effect of school organization and environment 114-17
  - teachers 117-21
- bias of PRSPs 188
- and financing 189
- progress towards 122-3, 123, 241
- projects and programmes 231-2
- EFA Inequality Index for Income Groups (EIIG) 123, 125, 125
- efficiency
  - in education expenditure 138-41
  - and school-based management 155
- Egypt
  - adult literacy 94, 94
  - antenatal care 34
  - child mortality rate 33
  - cognitive skills 109, 110
  - EDI 122
  - gender parity/disparity 99
  - learning assessments 110n
  - malnutrition 47
  - pre-primary education 52, 53, **53**, **53**
  - primary education 60, 68, 69, 69, 71, 99
  - stunted children 35
  - unemployment 31
- EIIG (EFA Inequality Index for Income Groups) 123, 125, 125
- El Salvador
  - child labour 80
  - EDI 122
  - education expenditure 135, 137
  - gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 103, 106
  - inequalities **111**
  - learning achievement 154
  - learning assessments **111**
  - literacy 112
  - malnutrition 47
  - mathematics achievement 106n
  - parental participation 175
  - pre-primary education 53
  - primary education 68, 71, 73, 99, 100, 119
  - school-based management 153, 154
  - science achievement 106
  - secondary education 103
  - teachers 119, 175
  - textbook provision 143
- elementary education *see* primary education
- elite capture, in school management sharing 157
- emergency contexts
  - see also* conflicts
  - and social protection 194-5
  - effect on teaching time **115**
- employment 31, 191
- empowerment of parents and communities, school management 157-8
- enrolment
  - and abolition of school fees **206**
  - and education expenditure 134-5
  - effect of expansion **58**, 225
  - and gender parity 99-100
  - effect of maternal education 35
  - out-of-school children 63-4
  - pre-school education 49-50, 50-1, 51, 52-3, **53**
  - primary education 57, 58, **58**, 59, 60-1, 99
  - and aid 213, 213
  - increases 57-8, 59, **59**, **63**, 123, 138, 213, 213, 225<sup>2</sup>
  - malnutrition affecting **48**
  - projects 231
  - and school grants **144**, **144**
  - and survival to grade 9 70, 71, 72
  - private schools 162-3, 167
  - secondary education **49**, 84-5, 84, 85, 86, 86, 101, 101, 102, 102, **103**, 147
  - effect of social protection policies 195
  - tertiary education 73, 90
  - entrants to grade 1 primary 56, 56, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 80, 82
  - see also* gross intake rate
  - environmental awareness, and science literacy 37
  - equality
    - see also* equity; gender equality; inequality and equity 142
    - social 24-5
  - equalization grants 146
  - Equatorial Guinea
    - gender parity/disparity 99
    - malnutrition 47
    - pre-primary education 52
    - primary education 99
  - equitable share transfers 146
  - equity
    - see also* gender equality; gender parity/disparity; inequality; inequity and aid provision 210-14
    - and use of contract teachers 173, **174**, 175
    - effect of corruption 139
    - Dakar commitment 72-3
    - effect of decentralization 145-6, 147, 148, **150**, 190, 239
    - and devolution of authority 130
    - and ECCE 42-3, 114
    - and education choice 161-2
    - in education expenditure 142-51, 237
    - and equality 142
    - goals 151
    - government commitment 199
    - improving through projects 59, 231, 232
    - improving through SWAps **186**
    - and income distribution 31
    - influence of education 24-5
    - and information from learning assessments 182
    - policies for **77**
    - effect of private education 167
    - of education quality **108**
    - responsibility of governments 153
    - and school-based management 153, 155
    - target-setting 236-7
  - Eritrea
    - antenatal care 34
    - child mortality rate 33
    - education expenditure 134, 135, 137
    - enrolment 103
    - gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 101, 103, 103n
    - malnutrition 47
    - out-of-school children 64, 133
    - pre-primary education 52
    - primary education 60, 71, 72, 99, 100, 119, 121
    - secondary education 101, 103n
    - stunted children 35
    - teachers 117, 119, 121
    - tertiary education 103

- Estonia  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 primary education 61, 120  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- Ethiopia  
 adult literacy 94, 94, 94n, 95-6  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33  
 decentralization 148, 150  
 EDI 122, 123, 124  
 education aid 205, 212, 212, 213, 213  
 education expenditure 133, 134, 135, 137  
 efficiency 138  
 EIIIG 123, 125, 125<sup>2</sup>  
 enrolment 213, 213, 229  
 equity programmes 150  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 99, 100, 101, 104  
 inequalities 28, 74, 75, 76-7, 76, 79, 88  
 learning assessments 182  
 malnutrition 46, 47-8, 47  
 nutrition policies 192  
 out-of-school children 61-2, 62, 64, 66, 66, 66, 67, 75, 76, 133, 206, 212, 212, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 58, 58, 60, 67, 68, 68, 69<sup>2</sup>, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76-7, 79, 99, 100, 104, 140, 140  
 PRSPs 189, 200-1  
 secondary education 85n, 88, 101, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 118  
 vaccination 33
- ethnic minority groups  
 and pre-school participation 52-3, 54, 55  
 PRSP strategy 193, 193, 200-1  
 and public education expenditure 143  
 teacher recruitment 176
- EU *see* European Union
- Europe *see* Central and Eastern Europe; *individual countries*; North America and Western Europe
- European Commission  
*see also* European Union  
 education aid donor 214, 214, 215, 217, 218, 218, 219, 223<sup>2</sup>  
 governance promotion 230  
 sector programme support 224
- European Union, code of conduct for aid distribution 228
- evaluation *see* monitoring
- evidence, importance in school reform 152, 160
- exclusion  
*see also* access to education; disadvantage; ethnic minority groups; inclusive education; inequality; inequity; marginalization  
 and literacy 96
- F**
- family structure, effect on learning 113-14
- Fast Track Initiative 192, 215-16, 215, 218, 227, 241
- females *see* girls; mothers; women
- Fiji  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 134, 136  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71
- finance  
*see also* cash transfers; education aid; funding; redistributive finance  
 for education  
 education plans 186, 216, 238-9  
 governance 129, 131  
 public expenditure 132-7  
 and equity 143, 149  
 for PRSP targets 189
- financial incentives  
 performance-related pay 177-9, 178, 240  
 to reduce child labour 194-5, 195
- financial management systems 132, 140-1, 140, 141, 221, 225, 232
- Finland  
 education aid donor 215, 215, 228  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 ODA 207  
 pre-primary education 53, 54  
 primary education 61  
 science achievement 110, 110
- food prices 46
- for-profit sector *see* private education
- former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia *see* the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- formula funding 143-5, 146, 148, 150
- Foundation Assisted Schools programme (Pakistan) 169
- fragile states  
*see also* conflicts  
 education aid 213  
 emergency aid 213n  
 effect of poor government capacity 227  
 projects involving governance 231  
 PRSPs in 193  
 teacher allocation 176, 177
- fragmentation, in tackling poverty 186, 188
- Framework for Action *see* Dakar Framework for Action
- France  
 adult literacy 96  
 education aid donor 214, 214<sup>2</sup>, 215, 215, 217, 218, 218, 228  
 education expenditure 135, 136, 137  
 governance reform 230  
 inequalities 114n  
 ODA 207  
 pre-primary education 54  
 primary education 72, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 tertiary education 73, 90
- Free Compulsory Universal Basic Education policy (Ghana) 144
- free primary education (fee abolition) 59, 80, 144, 199, 205, 206
- FTI (Fast Track Initiative) 192, 215-16, 215, 218, 227, 241
- FUNDEF programme (Brazil)  
 corruption 139  
 funding of teachers 176  
 redistribution of education funds 148
- FUNDESCOLA (Fundo de Fortalecimento da Escola) (Brazil) 156-7
- funding  
*see also* education aid; finance, for education  
 education plans shortfall 216  
 formulas for 143-5, 146, 150
- Fundo de Fortalecimento da Escola (FUNDESCOLA) programme (Brazil) 156-7
- further education *see* lifelong learning; post-secondary education; tertiary education
- G**
- G8 summits, donor pledges 204, 207, 208, 219
- Gabon  
 gender parity/disparity 98n  
 malnutrition 47
- Gambia  
 adult literacy 95  
 child labour 80  
 education expenditure 134  
 education projects and governance 231, 232  
 enrolment 103  
 gender parity/disparity 95, 99, 103<sup>2</sup>  
 inequalities 95  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 64  
 pre-primary education 52, 54  
 primary education 60, 99, 119  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 103  
 teachers 119  
 tertiary education 103
- Gates Foundation 216
- gender bias 106-7, 107
- gender differences, school performance 105-7, 114
- gender equality, PRSP strategies 191, 200-1
- gender parity/disparity (EFA goal) 103  
 access to education 65, 98-9  
 adult literacy 95, 105-6  
 EDI indicator 122  
 education and earning power 30  
 female employment 31, 191  
 female teachers 107, 107  
 out-of-school children 62  
 primary education 64-5, 97-100, 98, 99, 99, 100, 104, 167, 168, 206  
 progress towards 41, 97-107  
 school performance 105-7, 114  
 secondary education 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 206  
 tertiary education 97, 98, 101, 106  
 within countries 102-5
- gender parity index  
 primary education 97, 98, 99, 104, 168, 169  
 secondary education 98, 103, 104  
 tertiary education 98
- gender stereotyping, attitudes of teachers 106-7, 107
- general budget support 209, 209
- general sector reform programmes 232<sup>2</sup>
- geographic disparity  
 out-of-school children 61, 61  
 pre-school education 52  
 primary education 79  
 private education 165  
 PRSP strategies 193, 200-1
- Georgia  
 education expenditure 134  
 gender parity/disparity 103

- pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 113, 122n  
 pupil achievement 113  
 secondary education 103
- GER see gross enrolment ratio
- Germany  
 education aid donor 214, 214<sup>2</sup>, 215, 215, 217, 218, 218  
 education expenditure 135, 136, 137  
 inequalities 114n  
 literacy 111  
 ODA 207  
 primary education 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- Ghana  
 abolition of school fees 80  
 adult literacy 29, 94n  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 32, 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 education aid 205, 213, 216, 227  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 enrolment 213  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 103n, 104  
 inequalities 28, 74, 74, 75, 76, 88, 103n  
 literacy 29, 111  
 malnutrition 47  
 non-formal learning 91  
 numeracy 111  
 out-of-school children 62, 62, 64, 66, 75, 76, 111, 213  
 pre-primary education 51, 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 68, 69, 74, 75, 99, 103n, 104, 119, 121, 205  
 private education 164, 166  
 PRSPs 188, 200-1  
 school grants 144  
 secondary education 87, 87, 88, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 118, 119, 120, 121, 121
- girls  
 see also 'gender' entries; women  
 access to education 63-4, 65, 206  
 effect of disadvantaged backgrounds 104-5  
 gender parity programmes 206  
 out-of-school 63-4, 63, 105  
 performance 105-7  
 primary education 58, 98  
 school attendance 103-4  
 secondary education 87, 97, 98  
 survival rate to grade 5 100  
 tertiary education 97, 98
- Gleneagles summit 204, 207, 208, 219
- global financial crisis 26
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 43
- Global Monitoring Reports 208
- global public education expenditure 136-7, 137<sup>2</sup>
- global warming 36-7
- GNI see gross national income (GNI)
- good governance agenda 50-1
- governance  
 effect on access to education 59, 63  
 of aid see aid effectiveness; aid governance aid for 230  
 component in education projects and programmes 231-2  
 contributing to gender parity 103, 105  
 donor influence 129, 141, 220, 222, 229-30, 230, 233
- education see education governance and equity 77  
 importance for education 241  
 objectives 129  
 and quality improvements 62, 63  
 reform see governance reform  
 effect of weaknesses 62-3, 128  
 World Bank strategies 230
- governance reform 51, 189  
 evaluation 130  
 effect of political implications 199  
 in PRSPs 130-1, 189  
 schools 152-70, 162, 241
- government capacity 148, 168, 215, 224, 225, 227, 229
- governments  
 commitment to aid governance 205  
 role in decentralization 147, 151, 159, 239  
 early childhood provision 49-50, 55  
 education expenditure 132-7, 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 136, 142  
 education policy-making 182  
 education programmes see programmes  
 financial management systems 132, 140-1, 221, 225, 232  
 fragmentation 186, 188  
 lack of nutrition policies 48  
 leadership in aid programmes 224, 224, 229  
 national ownership 199, 205, 219, 220, 221, 222-4  
 partnerships with non-state providers 131, 159, 160, 168, 169, 239  
 policies  
 objectives and coherence 237  
 effect on quality and equity 130  
 PRSP priorities 199  
 rationalization of aid 229-30  
 redistributive role 151  
 responsibility for access to education 153  
 responsibility for primary/basic education 170  
 share of total aid 210  
 support for school-based management 156
- GPI see gender parity index
- grade 1, entrants 56, 56, 62, 64, 68, 68, 69, 80, 82
- grade 5, survival rate 27, 27, 68, 77, 87, 89, 100, 100
- grade 9, survival rate 28, 69, 69, 70, 71, 72, 87, 89
- grade 12, survival rate 87, 87, 88-9, 89
- grade repetition  
 see also school progression  
 feedback from learning assessments 182  
 and gender disparity 99-100  
 and high-stakes testing 181  
 and malaria 81  
 and orphanhood 82  
 primary schools 68, 68, 69, 99-100  
 and school-based management 154  
 secondary schools 88-9
- grants see school grants
- Greece  
 education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 228  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 ODA 207, 207  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- Grenada  
 education expenditure 137  
 gender parity/disparity 99
- pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 99
- Grenadines see Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- gross enrolment ratio  
 and gender parity 99, 169  
 pre-school education 50-1, 51, 52-3, 53  
 primary education 57, 58, 99  
 secondary education 85, 86, 86, 101, 101, 102, 103  
 tertiary education 90
- gross intake rate, primary education 56, 56
- gross national income (GNI)  
 and aid disbursements 207, 207  
 aid percentage 207, 207  
 and education expenditure 133
- gross national product (GNP)  
 and education expenditure 133-4, 133, 134-5, 147, 169, 206  
 and teacher salaries 172
- Guatemala  
 child labour 80  
 EDI 122, 124  
 education expenditure 134, 137  
 enrolment 104  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 104, 106n  
 inequalities 28, 76, 104-5, 111  
 language difficulties 114, 114n  
 learning assessments 111  
 learning environment 116  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 out-of-school children 75, 76  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 70, 71, 71, 72, 73, 78, 99, 100, 120, 134  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 120  
 textbook provision 143
- Guinea  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education aid 213  
 education expenditure 134  
 EIIIG 125  
 enrolment 103  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 100, 103<sup>3</sup>, 104, 104  
 inequalities 75, 76, 88, 103, 104  
 learning environment 116  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 62, 64, 76, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 99, 100, 104, 119  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 85n, 88, 103, 104  
 teachers 119, 173  
 tertiary education 103
- Guinea-Bissau  
 adult literacy 95n  
 child labour 80  
 inequalities 95n  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 54
- Guyana  
 child labour 80  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 malnutrition 47

## H

Haiti  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education projects and governance 231, 232  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 gender parity/disparity 104  
 inequalities 75, 76, 88  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76  
 primary education 68, 69, 75, 104  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 vaccination 33

Head Start Project 55

head teachers, leadership 155-6

health *see* antenatal care; child health and nutrition; HIV/AIDS

health programmes  
 delivered through schools 81, 192  
 share of total aid 209, 210  
 social protection programmes 195

Heiligendamm summit 208

Herzegovina *see* Bosnia and Herzegovina

Hewlett Foundation 216

high-income countries, education expenditure 133, 134

High-Level Group on Education for All 219

high-stakes assessments 180-2, **181**

higher education *see* tertiary education

HIV/AIDS  
 effect of education 35  
 government response to 192, **192**  
 improved access to drugs 43  
 PRSP strategies 200-1  
 effect on school participation 81-2  
 effect on teachers 121

Hokkaido summit 219

home environment, importance 42, 113

home language 78, 114, 114n, 143

home literacy 113

Honduras  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education aid 227  
 education projects and governance 231, 233  
 gender parity/disparity 100  
 learning achievement 154  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 68, 68, 69, 71, 100, 120  
 school-based management 154  
 social protection programmes 195  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 120

Hong Kong, China  
 inequalities 114n  
 literacy **111**

hours of instruction **115**, 238

household costs, and increased enrolment **58**  
 household wealth  
*see also* disadvantage; household costs; poverty  
 and affordability of private education 166-7  
 and ECCE participation 51-2, **55**  
 and educational attainment 74  
 and educational opportunity 27  
 EIIIG indicator 123, 125, 125  
 and gender parity 102-4, 104  
 and inequity in funding 142, 142, 143

and literacy 30, 95  
 and poor educational provision 132, **169**  
 and school participation 62, 73-7, 74, 75, 76, 79, 88-9, 88, 89  
 social protection policies 194  
*Human Development Report* **55**  
 human immunodeficiency virus *see* HIV/AIDS

Hungary  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 literacy **111**  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120

## I

IBRD *see* World Bank

Iceland  
 education expenditure 136  
 gender parity/disparity 106  
 mathematics achievement 106  
 primary education 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 tertiary education 73

illiteracy *see* adult literacy; literacy; youth literacy

illness *see* disease

ILO Minimum Age Convention 79n

immigrants  
*see also* migrants  
 learning achievement 114

imputed student costs, as aid **218**, **218**

incentives  
 to improve education access **53**  
 to improve school attendance, health and employment **196**  
 to reduce child labour 194-5, 195  
 teachers 148, 175, 177-9, **178**, **179**, 239, 240

inclusive education, disabilities 82-3, **83**, 192-3

income inequalities 30-1  
*see also* household wealth

India  
 adult literacy 94, 94n, 94<sup>2</sup>  
 antenatal care 34  
 budget support 232  
 child mortality rate 33  
 disabled children 83  
 EDI 123  
 education aid 216, 223-4, **224**  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 enrolment 229  
 gender parity/disparity 64, 99, 103, 104, 105, 167  
 governance 223-4, **224**  
 health and nutrition 81  
 inequalities 28, 31, 74, 74, 75, 76, 78, 88, 88, 89, 103  
 learning environment 116, 117  
 literacy 29, 109, 109  
 malnutrition 47, **48**  
 numeracy 109, 109  
 out-of-school children 62, 64, 64, 65, 66, 75, 76, 133  
 parental participation 158, **158**  
 pre-primary education **50**, 52

primary education 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 71, 74, 74, 75, 78, 99, 103, 104, 222-4, **224**  
 private education 164, 165, **165**, 166, 167, 168  
 secondary education 88, 88, 89, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teacher incentives 179, **179**  
 teachers 107, **118**, 120<sup>2</sup>, 121, 173, **174**, 177  
 vaccination 33

indigenous language schools 75-6

indigenous populations  
*see also* ethnic minority groups  
 educational disparity 104-5  
 language difficulties 114, 114n  
 literacy levels 96

indigenous schools 75-6, 153-4

Indonesia  
 adult literacy 94, 94  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 corruption safeguards 140  
 curriculum 155  
 decentralization 147  
 disabled children 83  
 education projects and governance 231  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 104  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76, 79, 88  
 learning assessments 110  
 literacy 111, 111n  
 non-formal learning 91  
 numeracy 111  
 out-of-school children 75, 76, 111  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 99, 100, 104, 112  
 pupil achievement 112  
 school-based management 155  
 science achievement 110, 110  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 teachers **118**  
 vaccination 33

inequality  
*see also* equity; household wealth; inequity  
 addressed through funding formulas 143, 148  
 barriers to EFA 131  
 change through use of low-fee private education 168  
 and child health 44  
 and choice/competition 152, 161-3  
 between countries 44, 132, 136-7  
 effect of decentralization 131, 147, 147  
 education expenditure 136-7, 142, 142  
 in educational opportunity 26-9  
 and high-stakes testing 180  
 and learning outcomes 112-17  
 lifelong learning 91  
 primary education 70-2, 73-8, 73, 75, 136-7  
 secondary education 86-7, 88, 88  
 tertiary education 90  
 and UPE 78-9  
 within countries *see* within-country disparities

inequity  
*see also* access to education; disadvantage; equity; gender parity/disparity; geographic disparity; inequality; within-country disparities  
 from decentralization 147, 148, **149**  
 in educational opportunity 70-2, 73, 79, 90  
 PRSP strategies 186-94, 198-9, 200-1  
 in public education expenditure 142

infants 49-50  
 infectious diseases 43, 44, 79-82  
 informal education *see* lifelong learning  
 informal payments, and corruption 140, 177  
 information campaigns, against corruption 140, 141, 141  
 instructional time for learning 115, 238  
 Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS) (India) 48  
 Integrated Project for Child Development (Bolivia) 49  
 Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) 217, 217  
 international aid *see* education aid; ODA  
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) *see* World Bank  
 International Development Association (IDA) 214, 214, 215, 215<sup>2</sup>, 217, 218  
 international learning assessments 29, 110-11, 111, 112-13, 179-80, 181-2  
 intestinal helminths 81  
 investment projects 222  
 iodine deficiency 46, 48, 81  
 Iran *see* Islamic Republic of Iran  
 Iraq  
   child labour 80  
   EDI 124  
   gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 100, 101  
   malnutrition 47  
   out-of-school children 62, 66  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 71, 72, 99, 100  
   secondary education 101  
 Ireland  
   education aid donor 214, 215, 228<sup>2</sup>  
   education expenditure 135, 136  
   ODA 207, 207  
   primary education 61, 113, 120  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
   teachers 120  
 iron deficiency 46, 48, 81, 191  
 Islamic Republic of Iran  
   adult literacy 94, 94  
   education expenditure 135, 137  
   gender parity/disparity 99  
   literacy 111n  
   malnutrition 47  
   out-of-school children 62  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 99, 112, 120  
   pupil achievement 112  
   secondary education 84  
   teachers 120  
 Israel  
   education expenditure 135, 136  
   primary education 61, 113  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
 Italy  
   education expenditure 135, 136, 137  
   literacy 111  
   ODA 207, 207  
   primary education 113, 120  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
   teachers 120  
 Ivory Coast *see* Cote d'Ivoire

J

Jamaica  
   child labour 80  
   disabled children 83  
   education expenditure 137  
   malnutrition 47  
   primary education 61  
 Japan  
   education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 217, 218, 222, 228<sup>2</sup>  
   education expenditure 134, 137  
   ODA 207, 207  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 113  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
   tertiary education 71, 73  
 Joint Assistance Strategies 228-9  
 joint missions, aid 220, 221, 227  
 Jomtien Conference 24, 40  
 Jordan  
   antenatal care 34  
   child mortality rate 33  
   education expenditure 137  
   gender parity/disparity 106  
   learning assessments 110n  
   malnutrition 47  
   mathematics achievement 106  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 71  
   science achievement 110  
   stunted children 35

K

Kazakhstan  
   education expenditure 134  
   pre-primary education 52, 54  
 Kenya  
   abolition of school fees 80, 199, 206  
   antenatal care 34  
   child labour 80  
   child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>  
   civil society participation 198  
   EDI 122  
   education aid 205, 212, 216  
   education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
   education projects and governance 232, 233  
   EIIIG 125, 125  
   enrolment 206  
   gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 103n, 104  
   health and nutrition 81  
   HIV/AIDS 82<sup>2</sup>, 121  
   inequalities 75, 76, 88  
   learning assessments 181, 182  
   learning environment 116  
   literacy 109  
   malnutrition 47  
   mathematics achievement 106  
   non-formal learning 91  
   out-of-school children 62, 62, 64, 66, 75, 76, 133, 212, 212  
   pre-primary education 51, 52  
   primary education 59, 60, 68, 69, 71, 75, 99, 104, 205, 206  
   private education 164, 167, 167  
   PRSPs 193  
   school grants 144  
   secondary education 88, 103n, 104  
   stunted children 35

teacher incentives 179  
 teachers 117, 118, 121, 177  
 Kiribati  
   gender parity/disparity 100  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 100  
 Korea *see* Democratic People's Republic of Korea  
 Kuwait  
   education expenditure 136  
   malnutrition 47  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 71, 73, 112, 119, 120  
   pupil achievement 112  
   secondary education 85  
   teachers 119, 120  
 Kyrgyzstan  
   EDI 124  
   education expenditure 134  
   pre-primary education 52, 54  
   primary education 60, 119, 120  
   science achievement 110, 111  
   teachers 119, 120

L

language achievement  
   *see also* literacy  
   and school-based management 154  
 language disparities 78, 89, 114, 114n, 143  
   *see also* literacy  
 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
   education expenditure 134, 137  
   enrolment 105  
   gender parity/disparity 99, 105  
   inequalities 105  
   malnutrition 47  
   pre-primary education 52  
   primary education 60, 67, 68, 71, 73, 99, 119, 121  
   teachers 119, 121, 175-6, 176  
 late enrolment, primary education 62, 64, 68, 68, 80, 82  
 Latin America and the Caribbean  
   *see also individual countries*  
   adult literacy 93, 95  
   cash transfers 195  
   child labour 79  
   child mortality rate 44  
   decentralization 147-8  
   EDI 122  
   education expenditure 133, 134, 135, 137  
   education plans 190  
   gender parity/disparity 97, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101, 101, 105-6, 106  
   inequalities 90, 114  
   language difficulties 114  
   learning achievement 154  
   learning assessments 112  
   learning environment 116, 117  
   malnutrition 47  
   out-of-school children 61, 64, 64  
   pre-primary education 51, 53  
   primary education 56, 56, 57<sup>2</sup>, 61, 68<sup>2</sup>, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
   reading literacy 105-6  
   redistributive finance 148  
   school attendance 28  
   school-based management 154<sup>2</sup>  
   school survival rates 27  
   science achievement 106

- secondary education 85, 86, 88, 98, 101, 101  
 socio-economic background 113, 116  
 teachers 107, 117<sup>2</sup>, 118, 172  
 tertiary education 89, 90, 98  
 TVET 85
- Latvia  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- LDCs *see* least developed countries
- leadership  
*see also* political leadership  
 schools 155-6
- league tables, effect 180, 181
- learning assessments 131  
 use for education policy-making 182-3, **182**  
 effectiveness 179-82  
 improvement in test scores 138  
 international 29, 110-11, **111**, 112-13, 179-80,  
 181-2  
 effect of performance-related pay 178
- learning environment 115-17, **115**, 238
- learning and life skills *see* lifelong learning
- learning outcomes  
 disparities 110-17, 110, **111**  
 effect of environment 42, 113, 115-17, **115**,  
 238  
 gender equality 105-6  
 improved by teacher support **183**  
 international assessments 110-11  
 pupil/teacher ratios 117-20  
 and school-based management 154  
 and school choice 160-1, **162**  
 effect of school systems 114-15  
 student background 113-14  
 effect of teacher absenteeism 120-1  
 and teacher pay 178-9  
 within-country disparities 112-13
- least developed countries  
*see also* developing countries; low-income  
 countries  
 education aid 210, 211, 211<sup>2</sup>, 218
- Lebanon  
 education expenditure 134, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
 learning assessments 110n  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71, 73, 99, 100, 119,  
 120  
 teachers 119, 119, 120
- lenders *see* donors
- Lesotho  
 antenatal care 34  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 100  
 inequalities 88  
 learning assessments 182  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 64  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 59, 60, 68, 69, 71, 99, 100,  
 119, 121
- secondary education 88  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 119, 121  
 vaccination 33
- Liberia  
 adult literacy 94n  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 99, 100  
 out-of-school children 64  
 primary education 60, 99
- libraries, access to 117
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 99
- life skills *see* lifelong learning
- lifelong learning (EFA goal) 91-2  
 and economic growth 32  
 projects and programmes 231-2
- literacy  
*see also* adult literacy; youth literacy  
 aid requirements 204  
 gender differences 95, 105-6  
 and household wealth 30, 95  
 and marginalized groups 96  
 primary education 29, 109, 109, 112
- literacy rates 94-5, 95
- Lithuania  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 136  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- local communities, involvement in schools  
 157-8, **158**
- local government *see* decentralization
- location, and access for girls 105
- low birth weight, and malnutrition 46, 47m
- low-fee private schools 164-7, 168, **169**, 239
- low-income countries  
*see also* developing countries; least  
 developed countries  
 education aid 210, 210, 211, 211, 213-14,  
 215, 216, 217-18, **218**, **218**  
 programme-based aid 222  
 requirements for EFA goals 204, 207-8,  
 217  
 education expenditure 133, 133, 134  
 efficiency 138  
 pre-school participation 51  
 profile of group 211  
 secondary education 87-8, 87-9, 87, 88, 89
- low-income groups, effect of poor provision 132
- low-stake assessments 180, 182
- lower secondary education 86, 86  
*see also* basic education
- Luxembourg  
 education aid donor 214, 215, 215  
 education expenditure 136, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 100  
 inequalities 114n  
 ODA 207, 207  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 100, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110
- M**
- Macao, China  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 inequalities 114n  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 99, 119, 120  
 science achievement 110  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 119, 120
- Madagascar  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33  
 EDI 123  
 education aid 216  
 education expenditure 134, 134, 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 103n, 104  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76, 88, 103n  
 learning environment 116  
 literacy 188  
 malnutrition 47  
 nutrition policies 192  
 out-of-school children 62, 76  
 pre-primary education 52, 58  
 primary education 60, 67, 68, 68, 69<sup>2</sup>, 70<sup>2</sup>,  
 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 99, 100, 103n, 104, 121,  
 140  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 84, 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 121
- malaria 43, 44, 81
- Malawi  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 citizenship and democracy 36  
 EDI 123, 124  
 education aid 213, 213  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125  
 enrolment 213, 213  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 103n, 104  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76, 78, 88, 103n  
 learning assessments 182  
 learning environment 116  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 46, 47  
 out-of-school children 76, 213  
 primary education 60, 67-8, 67, 68, 69, 70<sup>2</sup>,  
 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 99, 103n, 104  
 private education 166-7, 168  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 85, 87, 87, 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers **118**, 172, 177  
 vaccination 33
- Malaysia  
 education expenditure 134, 136  
 inequalities **115**  
 learning environment 116, 117  
 primary education 71  
 secondary education 84n
- Maldives  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 119, 120  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 119, 120
- male *see* boys; men

- Mali
- adult literacy 94n
  - antenatal care 34
  - child labour 80
  - child mortality rate 45<sup>2</sup>
  - civil society participation 198
  - EDI 122
  - education aid 213, 213, 223
  - education expenditure 134, 135, 137
  - education projects and governance 231, 232
  - EIIIG 123, 125, 125
  - enrolment 213, 213
  - gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100, 100, 101, 103, 104, 104, 106n
  - inequalities 27, 28, 75, 76-7, 76, 88, 88, 103, 104
  - malnutrition 47
  - mathematics achievement 106n
  - out-of-school children 61, 62, 64, 66, 75, 76, 213
  - pre-primary education 52
  - primary education 27, 60, 67, 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 71, 75, 76-7, 99, 100, 104
  - PRSPs 200-1
  - secondary education 87, 87, 88, 101, 104
  - stunted children 35
  - teachers 118, 177
- malnutrition
- see also* child health and nutrition
  - effect on child development 42, 45-6, 47m, 48, 238
  - low priority in PRSPs 191-2
  - undernutrition 46, 116
- Malta
- education expenditure 135, 136
  - primary education 61
- management capacity 225-6
- marginalization
- see also* access to education; disadvantage; ethnic minority groups; exclusion; inclusive education; inequality; inequity and educational opportunity 72-3 and literacy 96
  - neglect in PRSPs 193
- marriage, effect on girls 105
- Marshall Islands
- education expenditure 134
  - pre-primary education 52
  - secondary education 85
- mathematics achievement 29, 112-13, 154
- see also* numeracy
  - charter schools 161
  - gender differences 106, 114
  - and improved efficiency 138
- Mauritania
- EDI 124
  - education expenditure 134, 134, 137
  - gender parity/disparity 99, 100
  - pre-primary education 52
  - primary education 59, 60, 70, 71, 72, 73, 99, 100, 119, 121, 134
  - PRSPs 200-1
  - secondary education 84
  - teachers 119, 121
- Mauritius
- EDI 124
  - education expenditure 134, 135, 136
  - gender parity/disparity 98n
  - learning assessments 182
  - malnutrition 47
  - primary education 60, 71, 119, 120
  - secondary education 84, 84n
  - teachers 119, 120
- measles 43
- men
- see also* boys
  - tertiary education 97, 98
- Mexico
- adult literacy 94
  - cash transfers 196
  - child labour 80
  - corruption 139
  - education aid 217
  - education expenditure 135, 136
  - efficiency 138
  - gender parity/disparity 106n
  - health and nutrition 49, 49
  - language difficulties 114
  - learning assessments 111
  - literacy 111
  - malnutrition 47
  - non-formal learning 91
  - numeracy 111
  - out-of-school children 111
  - primary education 71, 120
  - reading literacy 106n
  - school-based management 154, 155
  - school grants 156, 156
  - science achievement 110
  - secondary education 85n
  - social protection programmes 195
  - socio-economic background 116
  - teacher incentives 178
  - teachers 120
- micronutrient deficiency 46, 48
- Middle East
- see also* Arab States; individual countries; Islamic Republic of Iran; Israel
  - child mortality rates 44
  - education expenditure 142
  - secondary education 86
- middle-income developing countries
- see also* developing countries
  - education aid 210, 216-17, 222
  - education expenditure 133, 134
- migrants
- see also* immigrants
  - child 193
- Millennium Challenge Corporation 226
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)
- contracts 226
  - focus of PRSPs 187, 191
  - malnutrition 46
  - missed targets 44, 48
  - relationship with EFA goals 25
  - and UPE 204
- Millennium summit 25
- minimum learning standards 182
- Ministry of Education Strategic Plan (MoESP) [Zambia] 223
- minorities *see* disadvantage; ethnic minority groups; exclusion; marginalization
- mission-free periods 227
- moderate stunting 46, 46n, 47m
- MoESP (Ministry of Education Strategic Plan) [Zambia] 223
- Moldova *see* Republic of Moldova
- Mongolia
- child labour 80
  - disabled children 83
  - EDI 124
  - education expenditure 134, 137
  - gender parity/disparity 99
  - pre-primary education 52, 54
  - primary education 60, 99
  - secondary education 85n
  - teacher incentives 178
- monitoring
- see also* assessment
  - education aid 221
  - education expenditure 140-1, 141
  - of equity 189
  - importance 40
  - learning outcomes 179-84, 179n
  - lifelong learning 91-2
  - quality of education 171, 183, 238
  - regulation of low-fee private education 168
  - of teachers by parents 175
- Montenegro
- pre-primary education 54
  - science achievement 110
- Montserrat
- primary education 119
  - teachers 119
- Morocco
- adult literacy 94, 94n
  - antenatal care 34
  - child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>
  - education aid 218
  - education expenditure 134, 137
  - gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 105
  - inequalities 79
  - learning assessments 110n
  - literacy 29, 111, 112
  - malnutrition 47
  - out-of-school children 62
  - pre-primary education 52
  - primary education 59, 60, 71, 73, 79, 99, 100, 112, 120
  - pupil achievement 112
  - reading literacy 105
  - secondary education 85n
  - stunted children 35
  - teachers 120
- mortality rate
- children 32-3, 33, 43-5, 44, 45, 46, 48, 238
  - mothers 33
- mother tongue *see* home language
- mothers
- effects of educational background 32, 34-5, 34, 35, 60
  - mortality rate 33
- motivation of teachers 121, 131, 154, 171, 173, 174, 175, 239
- Mozambique
- adult literacy 94, 94n
  - antenatal care 34
  - child mortality rate 33, 43, 45<sup>2</sup>
  - disabled children 83
  - EDI 123, 124
  - education aid 205, 213, 224
  - education expenditure 134, 135, 137
  - EIIIG 123, 125, 125
  - enrolment 213
  - gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 103n, 104, 106
  - governance 224
  - HIV/AIDS 121
  - inequalities 27, 28, 75, 76, 88, 89
  - learning environment 116
  - literacy 109
  - malnutrition 47
  - mathematics achievement 106
  - out-of-school children 62, 64, 66, 66, 75, 76, 133, 213

- primary education 27, 60, 68, 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 70, 71, 72, 72, 73, 75, 99, 100, 104, 119, 121, 205  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 84, 88, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 117, 119, 119, 121, 121  
 vaccination 33  
 multilateral donors, education aid 214, 214, 215, 216-17, 217  
 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS2) 51  
 Myanmar  
 EDI 122  
 inequalities 78  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71, 78, 119  
 teachers 119, 119, 119n
- N**
- Namibia  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 45  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 134, 137  
 EIIIG 125  
 gender parity/disparity 98n, 100, 104  
 inequalities 75, 76, 88  
 learning assessments 182  
 literacy 109  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 100, 104  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 teachers 119, 175  
 national education plans 198-9  
 national EFA programme (Nepal) 223  
 national goals, and decentralization 151  
 national income *see* gross national income  
 national learning assessments 111, 180, 181-2, 183  
 national ownership (government strategies) 199, 205, 219, 220, 221, 222-4  
*see also* poverty reduction strategy papers  
 National Program Support for Basic Education Project (Philippines) 231  
 National Survey on Corruption and Good Governance (Mexico) 139  
 National Teacher Performance Assessment System (Chile) 178  
 Nauru, pre-primary education 52  
 Nepal  
 adult literacy 94, 96  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33, 43, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 decentralization 190  
 EDI 123, 124  
 education aid 206, 213, 223  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 enrolment 213, 229  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 99, 100, 103<sup>2</sup>, 104, 105  
 governance 67  
 inequalities 75, 76, 79, 88, 103  
 malnutrition 47  
 non-formal learning 91  
 out-of-school children 62, 62, 64, 75, 76, 206, 213  
 pre-primary education 51, 52  
 primary education 59, 60, 68, 68, 69<sup>2</sup>, 70<sup>2</sup>, 71, 72, 75, 79, 99, 100, 104  
 PRSPs 189, 196, 198  
 school grants 157  
 secondary education 88, 103, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 119<sup>2</sup>, 173  
 vaccination 33  
 NER *see* net enrolment ratio  
 net attendance rates  
 primary education 73, 74, 79, 103, 104, 149, 149m  
 secondary education 103, 104  
 net enrolment ratio  
 effect of expenditure efficiency 138  
 primary education 57, 58, 59, 60-1  
 and aid 213  
 and grade survival 70, 71, 72  
 and grants 144  
 increases 59, 59, 63, 123  
 secondary education 84, 84  
 Netherlands  
 adult literacy 96  
 education aid donor 214, 214<sup>2</sup>, 215, 215<sup>2</sup>, 216, 217, 218, 226<sup>2</sup>, 228<sup>2</sup>  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 governance reforms 230  
 inequalities 114n  
 ODA 207, 207  
 primary education 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 tertiary education 73  
 Nevis *see* Saint Kitts and Nevis  
 New York summit 25, 26  
 New Zealand  
 education aid donor 214, 215, 215<sup>2</sup>  
 education expenditure 134, 136  
 inequalities 114n  
 ODA 207  
 primary education 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120  
 NGOs  
*see also* civil society organizations;  
 private education  
 role in EFA 237, 241  
 private aid 216  
 Nicaragua  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 44<sup>2</sup>, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 corruption 139  
 EDI 123, 124  
 education aid 216, 223, 227  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 gender parity/disparity 100, 103n, 104, 106n  
 inequalities 28, 74, 75, 76, 79, 88, 88, 103n  
 language difficulties 114n  
 learning assessments 111  
 learning environment 116  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 out-of-school children 75, 76, 221  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 68, 69, 69, 70<sup>2</sup>, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 79, 100, 103n, 104, 119, 121  
 PRSPs 188, 200-1  
 school-based management 154, 155-6  
 secondary education 87, 87, 88, 88, 103n, 104  
 social protection programmes 195  
 teachers 119, 121, 173  
 textbook provision 143  
 Niger  
 adult literacy 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 32, 33  
 EDI 122  
 education aid 212, 213, 213  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 123, 125  
 enrolment 103  
 gender parity/disparity 98, 99, 100, 100, 101, 103, 104, 104, 106n  
 inequalities 74, 74, 75, 76-7, 76, 88, 104  
 learning assessments 182  
 learning environment 116  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 out-of-school children 61, 62, 64, 66, 76, 212, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78<sup>2</sup>, 99, 100, 104, 119, 121  
 secondary education 84, 88, 101, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 118, 119, 119, 121, 173  
 tertiary education 103  
 Nigeria  
 adult literacy 94, 94, 94n  
 antenatal care 34  
 child mortality rate 33, 44, 45<sup>2</sup>  
 decentralization 146, 148, 149  
 education aid 212, 213  
 education expenditure 136  
 education projects and governance 231, 232  
 efficiency 138  
 EIIIG 125, 125  
 enrolment 213  
 gender parity/disparity 64, 99, 100, 100, 103n, 104  
 governance 62, 67  
 inequalities 28, 74, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 88  
 learning assessments 182  
 learning environment 116  
 malnutrition 47  
 non-formal learning 91  
 out-of-school children 61, 62, 62-3, 64, 64, 65, 66, 67, 75, 76, 78, 212, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 47, 60, 67, 68, 69, 69, 71, 74, 74, 75, 78, 79, 99, 100, 104  
 private education 164-5, 168  
 secondary education 88, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 117, 118, 119  
 vaccination 33  
 Niue  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 primary education 99  
 No Child Left Behind Act (United States) 181-2, 181  
 non-concessional loans 216-17, 217  
 non-DAC bilateral donors 216  
 non-formal education 91-2, 91n  
 non-government organizations *see* civil society organizations; NGOs; private education

non-state providers of education *see* civil society organizations; NGOs; private education

North Africa

- child mortality rate 44
- education expenditure 142
- inequalities 142
- secondary education 86

North America and Western Europe

*see also individual countries*

- adult literacy 93, 94, 95
- EDI 122
- education expenditure 133, 134, 135, 136-7, 137
- gender parity/disparity 97, 98, 99, 101
- inequalities 113
- literacy 111
- out-of-school children 61, 64
- pre-primary education 51, 53
- primary education 56, 56, 57<sup>2</sup>, 61, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>
- secondary education 85, 86, 86, 98, 101
- socio-economic background 113
- teachers 107, 118
- tertiary education 89, 90, 98
- TVET 85, 85

Norway

- education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 217, 218, 228
- education expenditure 135, 136
- inequalities 114n
- ODA 207, 207
- pre-primary education 54
- primary education 113
- pupil achievement 113
- science achievement 110
- tertiary education 73

numeracy, primary education 109, 109

nutrition policies

*see also* child health and nutrition and social protection programmes 195

## O

ODA 207, 207<sup>2</sup>, 208

*see also* education aid

OECD countries

*see also* developed countries

- educational attainment 26
- learning outcomes 111
- pre-school education 54-5

OECD-DAC

*see also* bilateral donors; multilateral donors

- aid practices survey 220, 221, 221

official development assistance *see* ODA

Oman

- education expenditure 134
- gender parity/disparity 99, 103n
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 60, 71, 99, 119, 120
- secondary education 84n, 103n
- teachers 119, 120

OPEC [Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries] 206

Oportunidades programme (Mexico) 49, 49, 195<sup>2</sup>

Opportunity NYC programme (United States) 196

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 206

orphans/orphanhood, late entry and grade repetition 82

out-of-school children 59-67, 62, 63, 65

*see also* dropout; school attendance and child labour 79-80, 194-5

- and education aid 205, 206<sup>2</sup>, 212, 212, 214
- and education expenditure 133
- and EFA goals 25, 56, 62
- gender disparity 62
- geographic disparity 61, 61
- and HIV/AIDS 82
- and household wealth 74-6, 76
- effect on international learning assessment figures 111
- PRSP strategies 200-1
- reductions/increases 58, 59-60, 62, 63
- social and economic impact 60-1
- trend projections 65-7, 66

over-age entry 68, 68, 69, 69, 70

## P

Pacific

*see also* East Asia and the Pacific; *individual countries*

- adult literacy 93, 94<sup>2</sup>, 95
- education expenditure 142
- gender parity/disparity 103
- inequalities 142
- primary education 56, 57<sup>2</sup>
- secondary education 85
- teachers 118
- tertiary education 90, 103
- TVET 85

Pakistan

- adult literacy 94, 94, 94n, 95
- child labour 80
- education expenditure 133, 135
- education projects and governance 231, 232, 233
- enrolment 105, 169
- gender parity/disparity 31, 64, 99, 100, 105, 167, 168
- governance 67
- inequalities 95, 105, 168
- literacy 29, 109
- malnutrition 47
- numeracy 109
- out-of-school children 62, 64, 64, 66, 67
- parental participation 157-8
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 67, 71, 73, 99, 100, 119, 121
- private education 164, 166, 167, 169
- PRSPs 196, 197
- secondary education 84
- teachers 117, 119, 121, 166, 173, 175

Palau

- gender parity/disparity 99
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 99

Palestinian Autonomous Territories

- learning assessments 110n
- malnutrition 47
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 60, 71, 121
- secondary education 84
- teachers 121

Panama

- child labour 80
- EDI 124
- education expenditure 135
- gender parity/disparity 99, 106n

language difficulties 114n

- learning assessments 111
- learning environment 116
- malnutrition 47
- pre-primary education 53
- primary education 71, 99, 119, 120
- reading literacy 106n
- teachers 119, 120

Papua New Guinea

- gender parity/disparity 99
- primary education 99

Paraguay

- child labour 80
- EDI 124
- education expenditure 135, 137
- gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 106n
- inequalities 115
- language difficulties 114n
- learning assessments 111
- learning environment 116, 117<sup>2</sup>
- literacy 112
- malnutrition 47
- pre-primary education 53
- primary education 71, 99, 100
- reading literacy 106n
- teachers 107

parasitic worms 81

parent associations, lack of power 157

parental choice 152<sup>2</sup>, 163, 165, 167

parental voice, in school management 158

parents

*see also* mothers

- choice in education 152<sup>2</sup>, 163, 165, 167
- involvement in schools 157-9, 158, 166, 175
- and school accountability 129

Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness 219, 220, 224, 228

participation

*see also* school participation

- tertiary education 90

participatory poverty assessments 198

partnerships, between governments and non-state providers 131, 159, 160, 168, 169, 239

PASEC learning assessments 182

pastoral populations, PRSPs 193

pay

- performance-related 177-9, 178, 240
- salaries 135, 148, 171-2, 172, 173, 177, 225

PCT (Common Work Plan) (Nicaragua) 223

PEC (Programa Escuelas de Calidad) (Mexico) 154, 155, 156, 156

pedagogy, and school-based management 154-5

PEDP (Primary Education Development Plan) (United Republic of Tanzania) 223

per-student education expenditure 136, 136-7, 136-7, 142, 143, 147, 147, 148, 149m, 237

performance-related pay, teachers 177-9, 178, 240

Perry Preschool programme 50

Peru

- child labour 80
- corruption 141
- education expenditure 135, 137
- EIIG 125
- gender parity/disparity 104, 106
- inequalities 28, 75, 76, 88, 88, 111
- language difficulties 114, 114n
- learning assessments 110, 111
- learning environment 116, 117
- literacy 29, 109
- malnutrition 47
- mathematics achievement 106n

- out-of-school children 76  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 71, 75, 104, 120  
 science achievement 106  
 secondary education 88, 88, 104  
 socio-economic background 116  
 teachers 107, 120, 121<sup>2</sup>
- Philippines  
   antenatal care 34  
   child labour 80  
   child mortality rate 32, 33, 44, 45<sup>2</sup>  
   decentralization 147  
   EDI 122  
   education expenditure 134, 137  
   education projects and governance 231  
   EIIIG 125, 125  
   gender parity/disparity 100, 103-4, 103n, 104, 106  
   health and nutrition 49, 81, 116  
   inequalities 28, 31, 75, 76, 79, 88, 88, 103n, 115  
   learning environment 116, 117<sup>2</sup>  
   malnutrition 46, 47  
   mathematics achievement 106  
   non-formal learning 91  
   out-of-school children 62, 64, 66, 75, 76  
   pre-primary education 51, 52  
   primary education 60, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79, 100, 104, 112, 121, 134  
   pupil achievement 112  
   secondary education 88, 88, 103n, 104  
   teachers 121, 121  
   vaccination 33
- PISA (Programme for International Student Assessment) 110, 111
- PISE (Education Sector Development Programmes) (Mali) 223
- place of residence, and inequality 125
- pneumonia 43, 44
- Poland  
   education expenditure 135, 136  
   pre-primary education 53  
   primary education 61, 113, 120  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
   teachers 120
- policies *see* governments, policies
- political agendas, effect on reforms 199
- political leadership  
   effect of decisions on equity 143  
   importance for EFA goals 237  
   need to promote education 26
- poor countries *see* developing countries; least developed countries; low-income countries
- population programmes, share of total aid 210
- Portugal  
   child labour 80  
   education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 226  
   education expenditure 135, 136  
   gender parity/disparity 99  
   ODA 207, 207  
   pre-primary education 53  
   primary education 99, 113, 120  
   pupil achievement 113  
   science achievement 110  
   teachers 120
- post-secondary education  
   *see also* lifelong learning; tertiary education aid 218  
   attendance 26, 27
- poverty  
   *see also* disadvantage; household wealth and child labour 80  
   effect on education 78  
   effects of corruption 139  
   failure of PRSPs to address causes 190-1  
   and gender disparity 103  
   effect on literacy 95  
   and low-fee private education 165, 165  
   and net attendance rates 149  
   and public education expenditure 142  
   in rural areas 105  
   and UPE 75-6, 78
- poverty reduction  
   and economic growth 29-30  
   and education 29  
   and governance reforms 130-1  
   integration of policies 185, 196, 238  
   social protection policies 194-6, 197  
   strategies 186-94, 196, 198-9, 200-1
- poverty reduction strategy papers (PRSPs) 131, 185, 187-94, 187  
   bias in EFA goals 187, 188, 191  
   civil society consultations 197-8  
   coordination problems 197  
   failure to address poverty 190-1  
   inequity strategies 200-1  
   neglected areas 188, 191-3  
   and power balances 198-9  
   social protection policies 194-6, 197  
   stakeholder consultation 196-7  
   target setting 188-9
- Pratham (India) 216
- pre-primary *see* early childhood care and education; pre-school; under-3s
- pre-school education  
   *see also* early childhood care and education  
   access 50-1, 53, 55  
   attendance 53, 54  
   benefits 50  
   disparities 51-2, 54  
   enrolment 49-50, 50-1, 51, 52-3, 53  
   teachers 107
- pregnancy  
   antenatal care 34, 34  
   malnutrition during 46
- primary education  
   *see also* basic education; universal primary education  
   access 60-7, 63, 100, 231  
   aid *see* basic education, aid  
   attainment 74, 108-12, 112-13  
   attendance 27, 73, 74-6, 74, 75, 76, 79, 103, 104, 149, 149m  
   completion rates 63, 70, 82  
   dropout 58, 62, 64, 68, 69, 70  
   enrolment *see* enrolment, primary education  
   expenditure on 134-5, 135, 136-7, 142  
   gender parity 64-5, 97-100, 98, 99, 99, 100, 104, 167, 168, 206  
   geographic disparity 79  
   gross intake rates 56, 56  
   improving assessment scores 138  
   improving quality 63  
   inequalities 70-2, 73-8, 73, 75, 112-17, 136-7  
   progression 67-72, 67, 68  
   PRSP strategies 200-1  
   survival rates to grade 5 27, 27, 68, 77, 87, 89, 100, 100  
   teachers 107, 107, 117, 118, 118, 119-21
- Primary Education Development Plan (PEDP) (United Republic of Tanzania) 223
- primary school, transition to 181
- private education  
   and achievement 115, 160-1, 162  
   donor support 233  
   enrolment 162-3, 167  
   geographic disparity 165  
   low-fee private schools 164-7, 168, 169, 239  
   primary schools, pupil/teacher ratios 120  
   providing choice 131, 152  
   regulation 190  
   service delivery 159  
   Swedish model 163
- private tutoring 172
- pro-poor programmes 187  
   *see also* poverty reduction; poverty reduction strategy papers
- PRODEC (Programme for the Development of Education) (Mali) 223
- Programa Escuelas de Calidad (PEC) (Quality Schools Programme) (Mexico) 154, 155, 156, 156
- programmatic approach to aid *see* sector-wide approaches (SWAps)
- programme-based support 220, 221, 225, 230  
   *see also* sector-wide approaches (SWAps)
- Programme d'analyse des systèmes éducatifs de la CONFEMEN (PASEC) (France) 106
- Programme for the Development of Education (PRODEC) (Mali) 223
- Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) 110, 111
- programmes  
   *see also* education plans  
   aid *see* education aid  
   cash transfers 49-50, 49, 77, 195, 196, 238  
   child labour 194-5  
   gender parity 103, 206  
   health 47-8, 49, 49, 50, 81, 192, 209, 210  
   lifelong learning 91  
   poverty reduction 187  
   pre-school 50, 55, 55  
   redistributive finance 142-5  
   school-based management 153-4  
   school choice 161-2  
   school grants *see* school grants  
   sector-wide approaches 231-2, 233  
   social protection 185, 194-6  
   targeting for disadvantage 140, 142, 194-5, 238  
   teacher recruitment 176-7, 176  
   UPE 59
- Progreso-Oportunidades (Mexico) 49, 49
- Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) 105, 110-11, 111, 112, 182
- progression *see* school progression
- project-based aid 222, 225, 230, 233
- PRSPs *see* poverty reduction strategy papers
- PTR *see* pupil/teacher ratio
- public expenditure 132-7, 133, 134<sup>2</sup>, 136, 142
- Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys (PETS) 141, 141
- public-private partnerships 131, 159, 160, 168, 169, 239
- public schools [government schools]  
   *see also* charter schools; education governance  
   failure in provision 162-3, 164  
   pupil/teacher ratios 120
- public sector reform *see* governance reform

Punjab, education projects and governance 231, 232, 233  
 Punjab Education Development Policy Credit Project (Pakistan) 232  
 Punjab Education Foundation 169  
 pupil/teacher ratio  
 and contract teachers 173  
 disparities 117-18, 119-20, 120-1  
 and enrolment 58  
 trained staff 119

## Q

Qatar  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71, 99, 119, 120  
 science achievement 110  
 secondary education 84  
 teachers 119, 120  
 qualifications  
 see also teacher training  
 teachers 119, 119, 175  
 quality of education (EFA goal)  
 effect of contract teachers 173, 173, 174  
 deficits 62, 171  
 EDI indicator 122  
 and education expenditure efficiency 138  
 effect of high-stake testing 180-2, 181  
 and effect on human capital 32  
 with improved access 63, 77  
 effect of inequalities 110-13  
 measurement 28-9, 108  
 see also learning assessments;  
 learning outcomes  
 monitoring 171, 183, 238  
 policy requirements 238  
 pre-school 50  
 in private schools 166  
 progress towards 41  
 effect of school organization and environment 114-17  
 teachers 117-21  
 Quality Schools Programme (Mexico) 154, 155, 156, 156  
 quasi-market reform, school systems 152, 163

## R

Read India 216  
 reading literacy  
 charter schools 161  
 gender differences 95, 105-6  
 primary education 109, 112  
 redistributive capacity 151  
 redistributive finance 142-5, 146, 148, 151  
 see also cash transfers  
 regional differences, literacy 95-6  
 religion  
 and pre-school participation 52-3, 54  
 PRSP strategies 200-1  
 remote areas  
 see also rural areas  
 use of contract teachers 175  
 increasing access to education 143, 144, 148  
 repetition see grade repetition  
 Republic of the Congo see Congo  
 Republic of Korea  
 education expenditure 134, 136

primary education 60, 71, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120  
 tertiary education 73  
 Republic of Moldova  
 child labour 80  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135  
 gender parity/disparity 103, 106  
 mathematics achievement 106  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 68, 69, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 secondary education 103  
 resource transfers, in decentralization 145-6, 147, 148, 151  
 resources see aid; funding; school resources  
 revenue-raising powers, local government 150  
 rich see household wealth  
 rich countries see developed countries;  
 European Union; individual countries; OECD;  
 United States  
 Romania  
 child labour 80  
 disabled children 83  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 learning assessments 182  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120  
 rural areas  
 see also remote areas; urban areas  
 access to education 58, 58, 231  
 and child mortality 44, 45  
 use of contract teachers 174  
 and education expenditure 148  
 EDUCO schools 153  
 effects of poverty 105  
 enrolment 169  
 effect on girls 105  
 inequalities 78, 79, 125  
 and literacy 95-6  
 out-of-school children 60  
 pre-school attendance 52, 53  
 private education 165, 167  
 progress towards EFA 125  
 PRSP strategies 200-1  
 quality of teaching 171  
 school attendance 79  
 school resources 116  
 teacher recruitment 175-6, 176  
 teacher shortages 120  
 Rural Education Project (Colombia) 231  
 Russian Federation  
 inequalities 114n  
 literacy 111  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 Rwanda  
 adult literacy 94n, 95n  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education aid 225  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 EIIIG 125

gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 100, 103n, 104  
 HIV/AIDS 82  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76, 88, 95n, 103n  
 malnutrition 47  
 out-of-school children 76  
 primary education 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 99, 100, 103n, 104, 119, 121  
 PRSPs 200-1  
 secondary education 88, 103n, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 117, 119, 119, 120, 121

## S

SACMEQ assessments 182<sup>2</sup>  
 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
 education expenditure 135  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 primary education 99  
 Saint Lucia  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 135, 137  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 71, 99, 119, 120  
 secondary education 85n  
 teachers 119, 120  
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 99  
 salaries, teachers 135, 148, 171-2, 172, 173, 177, 225  
 Samoa  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60  
 sanitation 62, 65, 116, 209, 210  
 Sao Tome and Principe  
 EDI 122  
 gender parity/disparity 98n, 100  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 71, 100  
 Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (India) 158, 222-3, 223-4  
 Saudi Arabia  
 education expenditure 134  
 learning assessments 110n  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52  
 Save the Children, grant to 216  
 SBM (school-based management) 131, 152, 153-7, 154  
 Scandinavia see Denmark; Finland; Iceland; Norway; Sweden  
 school achievement  
 see also educational attainment  
 and education expenditure 132, 133  
 and education vouchers 161  
 girls 107  
 languages 154  
 mathematics 29, 106, 112-13, 114, 138, 154, 161  
 private education 115, 160-1, 162  
 science literacy 29, 37, 106, 109, 110, 112  
 and teacher incentives 178-9  
 school-age populations 57  
 school attendance

- see also* dropout; early childhood care and education (ECCE), participation; enrolment; out-of-school children; school participation
- boys 103-4  
 and child labour 79-80, 80  
 and disability 82-3, 83  
 disadvantage index 80  
 girls 103-4  
 primary school 27, 73, 74-6, 74, 75, 76, 79, 103, 104, 149, 149m  
 in rural areas 53  
 secondary and post-secondary 27, 103-4, 104  
 targets 237
- school autonomy 78, 115, 154-5  
*see also* school-based management
- school-based management (SBM) 131, 152, 153-7, 154
- school buildings 58, 63, 116, 238
- school capacity, and school-based management 156, 156
- school completion  
 increases 63  
 and malaria 82  
 and pre-school education 50  
 primary school 63, 70, 73, 82
- school costs *see* education costs
- school curriculum *see* curriculum reform
- school environment (learning environment) 115-17, 115, 238
- school fees, abolition 59, 80, 144, 199, 205, 206
- school governance reforms 130, 152-70
- school grants 148, 156-7  
 block grants 140, 148, 150  
 capitation grant 63, 141, 143-4, 144, 156-7
- School Improvement Grant Programme (SIGP) (Indonesia) 140
- school inspection 179, 183-4, 184
- school leadership 155-6
- school management councils 158
- school meals 53, 81, 192
- school participation  
*see also* enrolment; out-of-school children; school attendance  
 effect of education costs 65, 206  
 and household wealth 62, 73-7, 74, 75, 76, 79, 88-9, 88, 89  
 pre-school 54  
 primary 123  
*see also* universal primary education
- secondary 85, 86
- school progression  
*see also* grade repetition  
 and gender parity 99-100
- school resources 62, 115-17, 132, 135, 182
- school retention  
*see also* school completion; survival rate  
 and gender disparity 100  
 and pre-school enrolment 50
- school supervision 179, 183-4, 184
- school support committees 157
- schools  
*see also* entries beginning 'school'; primary education; secondary education  
 relationship with government bodies 129
- science  
 gender differences 106  
 literacy in 29, 37, 109, 110, 112
- secondary education  
*see also* basic education  
 aid 218
- see also* basic education, aid  
 attendance 88-9, 88, 89, 103-4, 104  
 benefits 84, 103  
 disparities 88-9, 88, 89  
 dropout 86  
 educational attainment 26, 29, 86-7, 86, 112-13  
 enrolment 84-5, 86, 86, 101, 102, 102, 103  
 expenditure on 135, 135, 142  
 gender parity 97, 98, 101, 102, 104, 206  
 importance for EFA goals 237  
 improving assessment scores 138  
 maths and science literacy 29, 112-13  
 neglect in PRSPs 188  
 participation 85, 86  
 PRSP strategies 200-1  
 teachers 107, 107, 117, 118, 118  
 transition to 84, 85, 86, 86
- sector-wide approaches (SWAPs)  
 aid through 205, 221, 221, 222  
 alignment of aid 225  
 donor involvement 223  
 and national ownership 222  
 need for government capacity 229  
 out-of-school children 205  
 programmes and governance 231-2, 233  
 success 186, 186
- Segundo Estudio Regional Comparativo y Explicativo (SERCE) 105-6
- selective education 115, 162
- Senegal  
 abolition of school fees 143  
 adult literacy 94n, 95n  
 child labour 80  
 child mortality rate 33  
 education aid 213, 213  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
 efficiency 138  
 EIIIG 125  
 enrolment 213, 213  
 gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 103, 103n, 104, 106n  
 inequalities 74, 75, 76, 78<sup>2</sup>, 88, 95n, 103, 103n  
 learning assessments 182  
 malnutrition 47  
 mathematics achievement 106n  
 non-formal learning 91  
 out-of-school children 62, 64, 66, 76, 133, 213  
 pre-primary education 52  
 primary education 60, 68, 69<sup>2</sup>, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78<sup>2</sup>, 99, 103n, 104  
 PRSPs 188, 196, 200-1  
 secondary education 88, 104  
 stunted children 35  
 teachers 118
- Serbia  
 pre-primary education 53, 53, 54  
 science achievement 110  
 secondary education 85
- severe stunting 46, 46n, 47m
- Seychelles  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 98n, 106  
 mathematics achievement 106  
 secondary education 84
- Sharva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) 158, 222-3, 223-4
- shifts, to improve access 63
- short-term achievements, versus capacity building 229
- Sierra Leone  
 adult literacy 94n, 95n  
 child labour 80  
 education expenditure 135  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
 inequalities 95n  
 malnutrition 47  
 pre-primary education 52, 54  
 primary education 99
- SIMECAL evaluation system (Bolivia) 182-3
- Sindh, education projects and governance 231, 232, 233
- Sindh Education Sector Development Policy Credit Project (Pakistan) 232
- Singapore  
 literacy 111  
 malnutrition 47  
 primary education 113  
 pupil achievement 113
- Sistema Nacional de Evaluación del Desempeño (Chile) 178
- Sixth International Conference on Adult Education 92
- Slovakia  
 education expenditure 135, 136  
 literacy 111  
 primary education 113, 120  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110  
 teachers 120
- Slovenia  
 education expenditure 136  
 literacy 111  
 pre-primary education 53  
 primary education 61, 113  
 pupil achievement 113  
 science achievement 110
- slums  
 inequalities 78, 193  
 low-fee private education 167-8, 167, 233
- social class  
*see also* socio-economic background  
 and use of private education 165
- social equality 24-5
- social protection programmes 185, 194-6
- social sector, share of aid 209, 210
- social welfare programmes, importance 77
- socio-cultural inequalities 78, 105
- socio-economic background  
*see also* social class  
 access to public education 167  
 effect on learning 113, 132  
 mix in schools 115  
 and school choice 162  
 and teacher quality 171
- Solidario (Mexico) 195
- Solomon Islands  
 gender parity/disparity 99  
 primary education 99
- Somalia  
 capacity 227  
 malnutrition 47
- South Africa  
 child labour 80  
 decentralization 146  
 disabled children 83  
 EDI 124  
 education expenditure 134, 135, 136  
 gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
 governance reforms 130  
 HIV/AIDS 121  
 learning assessments 180, 182, 183  
 literacy 29, 109, 111, 111n, 112

- malnutrition 47  
parental participation 158  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 99, 100, 112  
pupil achievement 112  
teachers 121<sup>2</sup>
- South America *see individual countries*; Latin America
- South Asia  
child mortality rate 32, 43<sup>2</sup>, 44, 44  
EDI 122  
gender parity/disparity 41  
malnutrition 46<sup>3</sup>, 47  
stunted children 34  
teachers 171, 172, 175
- South and West Asia  
*see also individual countries*; South Asia  
adult literacy 93, 93, 94, 95, 95  
education expenditure 133, 133<sup>2</sup>, 134, 135, 137, 137  
education plans 190  
EFA goals 41  
gender parity/disparity 41, 95, 97, 98, 98, 99, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101, 101, 102, 103  
inequalities 27-9  
learning environment 117  
out-of-school children 61, 61, 64, 64  
pre-primary education 51, 52  
primary education 56, 57, 57<sup>2</sup>, 58, 60, 60, 68, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>  
school survival rates 27  
secondary education 84<sup>2</sup>, 85, 86, 98, 101, 101, 102  
teachers 107, 117<sup>2</sup>, 118, 118, 119  
tertiary education 90, 98, 103  
TVET 85, 85  
youth literacy 94
- Southern and Eastern Africa Consortium for Monitoring Educational Quality 106
- Spain  
education aid donor 214, 215, 216, 228<sup>2</sup>  
education expenditure 135, 136  
ODA 207, 207  
primary education 113, 120  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
teachers 120
- special needs  
*see also disabilities*  
funding for 143
- Sri Lanka  
child labour 80  
equity 186  
health and nutrition 81, 116  
learning assessments 182  
learning environment 116, 117  
malnutrition 47  
teachers 173
- staff *see teachers*  
state *see governments*  
stipend programmes 103, 140, 197  
streaming, affect on learning outcomes 114  
street children 193  
stunted children 34, 35, 45, 46, 46n, 47m, 195, 195n
- Sub-Saharan Africa  
*see also individual countries*  
adult literacy 93, 93, 94<sup>3</sup>, 95, 95  
child labour 80  
child mortality rate 32, 43, 44  
decentralization 148  
democratic attitudes 36
- EDI 122  
education aid 217  
education expenditure 133, 133<sup>2</sup>, 134, 134<sup>2</sup>, 137, 137, 142  
education plans 190  
EFA goals 41<sup>2</sup>  
gender parity/disparity 41, 95, 97, 98, 98<sup>2</sup>, 99, 99, 100, 100<sup>2</sup>, 101, 101, 102, 103, 105  
health and nutrition 34, 81  
HIV/AIDS 82  
inequalities 27-8, 86, 142  
learning assessments 182  
learning environment 116  
malnutrition 46<sup>3</sup>, 47, 47  
ODA 206  
out-of-school children 59-60, 60, 61, 61, 64, 64, 133  
post-secondary education 26, 27  
pre-primary education 51, 51<sup>2</sup>, 52  
primary education 26, 27, 41, 56, 56, 57<sup>2</sup>, 57<sup>2</sup>, 58, 60, 60, 68, 70, 98, 99, 100<sup>2</sup>, 134  
school attendance 26, 27-8, 27  
school survival rates 27, 27  
secondary education 26, 27, 84<sup>3</sup>, 85, 86, 86<sup>2</sup>, 98, 101, 101, 102  
stunted children 34  
teachers 107, 117<sup>2</sup>, 118, 118, 171, 172, 175  
tertiary education 89, 90, 98, 103  
TVET 85, 85  
youth literacy 94
- Sudan  
adult literacy 94, 95n  
education aid 216  
gender parity/disparity 99  
inequalities 95n  
malnutrition 47  
out-of-school children 66  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 99, 119  
teachers 119
- Suriname  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 120  
teachers 120
- survival rate  
to grade 5 27, 27, 68, 77, 87, 89, 100, 100  
to grade 9 27-8, 69, 69, 70, 71, 72, 87, 89  
to grade 12 87, 87, 88-9, 89  
primary and secondary education 77-8, 77, 87, 89
- Swaziland  
child labour 80  
EDI 122, 124  
education expenditure 134, 135, 137  
gender parity/disparity 99, 100  
literacy 109  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 99, 100
- Sweden  
education aid donor 214, 215, 215, 217, 218  
education expenditure 135, 136  
governance reform 163  
inequalities 114n  
ODA 207, 207  
pre-primary education 54  
primary education 61, 113, 120  
private education 159  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
teachers 120
- voucher programmes 159, 160  
Swedish model, educational choice 161, 163, 239
- Switzerland  
education aid donor 214, 215, 215  
education expenditure 135, 136  
inequalities 114n  
ODA 207  
primary education 61, 113  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110
- Syrian Arab Republic  
education expenditure 137  
gender parity/disparity 99  
learning assessments 110n  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 51, 52, 54  
primary education 99  
secondary education 85n  
system assessments *see learning assessments*

## T

- Tajikistan  
education expenditure 134, 137  
gender parity/disparity 99, 103n  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 99, 119  
secondary education 103n  
teachers 119
- Tanzania *see United Republic of Tanzania*
- target setting  
for equity 236-7  
PRSPs 188-9  
for successful UPE 77
- targeting  
child labour programmes 194-5, 195  
for disadvantage 140, 142, 194-5, 238
- Tawana Pakistan Project 197
- teacher absenteeism 120-1, 165, 166, 172, 179
- teacher resource centres 177
- teacher shortages 119
- teacher training 119, 175, 231
- teachers  
*see also pupil/teacher ratio; 'teacher' entries*  
absenteeism 120-1, 165, 166, 172, 179  
capacity building 155  
contract teachers 172-3, 173, 174, 239-40  
deployment 171-9, 177, 238, 239  
dismissal 172-3  
female 107, 107  
gender biased attitudes 106-7, 107  
and governance 117, 119, 129, 171, 173  
incentives 148, 175, 177-9, 178, 179, 239, 240  
morale and motivation 121, 131, 154, 171, 173, 174, 175, 239  
pre-school 107  
primary education 107, 107, 117, 118, 118, 119-21  
qualified 119, 119  
and quality of education 117-21, 118, 171, 175  
recruitment 58, 63, 87n, 171-5, 175-7, 176, 232, 239, 240  
salaries 135, 148, 171-2, 172, 173, 177, 225  
and school-based management 154-5  
secondary education 107, 107, 117, 118, 118  
tertiary education 107  
training 119, 175, 231  
unqualified 62, 120, 175

- teaching conditions (learning environment) 115-17, **115**, 238
- teaching hours **115**, 238
- teaching materials *see* learning environment; school resources; textbooks
- teaching staff *see* teachers
- technical cooperation 222
- technical and vocational education and training (TVET) 85, 85, 201
- teenagers, youth literacy 94-5
- ten year memoranda of understanding (UK) 226
- tertiary education  
*see also* post-secondary education  
aid 215, 217, **218**, **218**  
enrolment 89-90, 90  
expenditure on 142  
gender parity 97, 98, 101, 106  
influence of donors 225  
teachers 185  
transition to 73
- textbooks  
access to **62**, 116  
equitable distribution 143  
gender bias 107  
provision through projects **197**, 231
- Thailand  
curriculum 155  
education expenditure 134  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 54  
primary education 113  
pupil achievement 113  
school-based management 155  
science achievement 110
- the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
education expenditure 142, 143  
inequalities 142  
pre-primary education 53, 54  
primary education 61, 112  
pupil achievement 112
- Third World *see* developing countries; least developed countries; low-income countries; middle income developing countries
- time for learning **115**, 238
- timely promotion *see* grade repetition
- Timor-Leste  
gender parity/disparity 99  
malnutrition 47  
out-of-school children 64  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 99
- TIMSS (Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study) 110, 112, 182
- TNER 65, 66
- Tobago *see* Trinidad and Tobago
- toddlers 49-50
- Togo  
adult literacy 94n, 95n  
child labour 80  
gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 100, 103  
inequalities 78, 95n  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 73, 78, 99, 100, 121  
secondary education 103  
teachers 121, 173, **173**
- Tokelau  
gender parity/disparity 99  
primary education 99  
secondary education 84n
- Tonga  
education expenditure 134  
gender parity/disparity 99  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 99  
secondary education 85
- total primary net enrolment ratio 65, 66
- tracking, for public expenditure 140, 140-1, **140**, **141**
- training, *see also* teacher training  
transaction costs, aid delivery 221, 228  
transfer of governmental resources 145-6, 147, 148, 151
- transition  
to primary school 181  
to secondary education 84, 85, 86, 86  
to tertiary education 73  
to upper secondary 86
- transition countries  
education expenditure 134  
gender parity 101  
learning outcomes 112-13, 117  
literacy 93, 95  
out-of-school children 61, 63  
primary education 51, 56  
secondary education 85, 85, 86, 86  
teachers 118  
tertiary education 90
- Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 110, 112, 182
- Trinidad and Tobago  
child labour 80  
gender parity/disparity 100  
literacy 111n, 112  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 61, 71, 100, 112  
pupil achievement 112
- tuition fees, abolition 59, 80, **144**, 199, 205, **206**
- Tunisia  
EDI 122  
education aid **218**  
education expenditure 134, 136  
gender parity/disparity 99, 103  
health and nutrition 116  
inequalities **115**  
learning assessments 110, 110n  
learning environment 116, 117<sup>2</sup>  
malnutrition 47  
primary education 60, 71, 99, 112, 120  
pupil achievement 112  
science achievement 110, 110  
secondary education 103  
teachers 107, 120
- Turkey  
adult literacy 94, 94  
child labour 80  
education expenditure 135, 137  
gender parity/disparity 99  
inequalities 89  
out-of-school children 64, 66  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 99, 112  
pupil achievement 112  
science achievement 110
- Turks and Caicos Islands  
gender parity/disparity 99  
primary education 99
- U**
- UBEC (Universal Basic Education Commission)  
intervention fund (Nigeria) **149**
- Uganda  
abolition of school fees 143  
child mortality rate 33, 45  
corruption **141**  
decentralization 146, 148  
disabled children **83**  
education expenditure 135, 137  
EIIIG 125  
enrolment 229  
gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 103, 104  
governance reforms 130  
inequalities 74, 75, 76, 88  
learning assessments 182  
learning environment 116  
literacy 109  
malnutrition 47  
out-of-school children 76, 221  
poverty reduction 187  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 72, 73, 74, 75, 99, 104  
PRSPs 198, 200-1  
school supervision 184  
secondary education 84, 88, 103, 104  
stunted children 35  
teachers **118**, 120, 121, 175, 177
- Uganda National Institute of Special Education **83**
- Ukraine  
education expenditure 135  
primary education 119  
teachers 119
- under-3s, ECCE provision 49-50
- under-5s  
*see also* early childhood care and education;  
pre-school education  
mortality rate 33, 44, 44, 45<sup>2</sup>, 238  
*see also* child mortality rate
- under-age entry 68, 68, 69, 69
- underdeveloped countries *see* developing countries; least developed countries; low-income countries; middle income developing countries
- undernutrition 46, 116  
*see also* child health and nutrition
- Understanding Child Work programme 79
- UNICEF 206, 215, 216
- unit cost approach **150**
- United Arab Emirates  
adult literacy 122n  
EDI 124  
education expenditure 136  
malnutrition 47  
pre-primary education 52  
primary education 60, 71, 73, 120  
teachers 120
- United Kingdom  
education aid donor 214, 214<sup>2</sup>, 215, 215<sup>2</sup>, 216, 217, 218, 226, 228<sup>2</sup>  
education expenditure 135, 136, 137  
governance reforms 230  
ODA 207  
pre-primary education 53  
primary education 113  
private education 159  
pupil achievement 113  
science achievement 110  
tertiary education 72, 73

United Nations summits 25, 26

United Republic of Tanzania

- abolition of school fees 80, 143
- adult literacy 94, 94n
- child labour 80
- child mortality rate 33, 45<sup>2</sup>
- civil society participation 198
- education aid 205<sup>2</sup>, 212, 212, 213, 213, 223, 228
- EIIG 125, 125
- enrolment 213, 213, 229
- gender parity/disparity 98n, 100, 104, 106
- governance 67
- health and nutrition 81, 81-2
- HIV/AIDS 82
- inequalities 28, 75, 76, 79, 88
- learning assessments 182
- learning environment 116
- malnutrition 47, 47
- mathematics achievement 106
- non-formal learning 91
- out-of-school children 62, 62, 63, 65, 76, 205, 212, 212, 213
- pre-primary education 52, 58
- primary education 59, 60, 67, 68, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 79, 100, 104, 119, 140, 205
- PRSPs 187, 188, 193, 200-1
- school grants 144
- secondary education 87, 87, 88, 104
- stunted children 35
- teachers 117, 119, 121
- vaccination 33

United States

- cash transfers 196
- charter schools 159, 160-1
- ECCE 55
- education aid donor 214, 215, 215<sup>3</sup>, 218, 218, 222, 226, 228<sup>2</sup>
- education expenditure 135, 137
- governance reforms 230
- inequalities 30, 114n, 163
- learning assessments 181-2, 181
- ODA 207, 207
- pre-primary education 50, 53, 54-5
- primary education 61, 113, 120
- pupil achievement 113
- science achievement 110
- teachers 120
- tertiary education 73, 90
- voucher programmes 159, 161

Universal Basic Education Commission (UBEC)

- intervention fund (Nigeria) 149

Universal Elementary Education programme (India) 158

universal primary education (UPE) (EFA goal)

- see also* primary education
- aid requirements 204, 208, 217, 225
- barriers 78-9, 79-83, 131
- EDI indicator 122
- EFA goal 25, 56
- focus of PRSPs 188
- Millennium Development Goal 204
- progress towards 25, 40, 41, 56-79, 206, 213, 213, 217, 236
- successful achievement 77
- teachers needed 118
- trends 65-7, 66

unqualified teachers 62, 120, 175

UPE *see* universal primary education

upper secondary education 86, 86

urban areas

- enrolment 169
- inequalities 78, 125, 193

- low fee private education 167-8, 167, 233
- pre-school attendance 53
- primary attendance 79
- quality of teaching 171

urban bias, quality of teaching 175

Uruguay

- education expenditure 135
- gender parity/disparity 100, 106n
- learning assessments 180, 183
- learning environment 116, 117
- literacy 111
- malnutrition 47
- numeracy 111
- pre-primary education 50, 53
- primary education 71, 100
- reading literacy 106n
- science achievement 110, 111
- teachers 121

USSR *see* Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Estonia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Latvia; Lithuania; Republic of Moldova; Russian Federation; Ukraine; Uzbekistan.

Uzbekistan

- child labour 80
- education projects and governance 231, 233
- pre-primary education 52, 54
- primary education 119
- teachers 119

## V

vaccination 33, 43, 48

Vanuatu

- education expenditure 134
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 60

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

- EDI 124
- education aid 217
- education expenditure 137
- gender parity/disparity 100
- malnutrition 47
- pre-primary education 53
- primary education 61, 71, 100, 112
- pupil achievement 112
- secondary education 85n

Viet Nam

- adult literacy 96
- antenatal care 34
- child labour 80
- child mortality rate 33, 45
- decentralization 145-6
- EIIG 125
- gender parity/disparity 104
- inequalities 31, 74, 75, 75, 76, 88
- learning assessments 182
- learning environment 182
- malnutrition 47
- out-of-school children 76
- pre-primary education 52, 54
- primary education 75, 75, 104, 119
- PRSPs 188, 200-1
- secondary education 88, 104
- teachers 119
- vaccination 33

village education committees 158

Vitamin A deficiency 48, 191

vocational education, TVET 85, 85

voice, parental 158

voluntary participation, school management 155

vouchers, for education 161

## W

water provision, share of total aid 210

wealth *see* household wealth

West Africa, teachers 177

Western Europe *see individual countries*; North America and Western Europe

within-country disparities 95-6, 123-5, 124, 125

- educational opportunity 27
- gender disparity 102-5
- income distribution 31
- inequitable financing 143, 149
- learning outcomes 112-17
- pre-school education 51-2, 54
- primary education 73-8, 73
- private education 169
- secondary education 88-9, 88, 89
- teachers 119-20
- under-5 mortality 45<sup>2</sup>

women

- see also* 'gender' entries; girls
- access to education 28
- earnings 31
- employment 191
- and HIV/AIDS 35
- literacy 28, 29, 93, 93, 95
- as teachers 107, 107
- tertiary education 97, 98, 106

woreda administration (Ethiopia) 150, 150

World Bank

- education aid donor 153, 206, 209, 214, 224
- education projects and programmes 231-2
- governance strategies 230
- grants 206
- non-concessional loans 217, 217
- promotion of private education 164
- Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys 141, 141

World Food Programme, education aid donor 206

worms 81

writing skills

- see also* literacy
- primary education 109

## Y

Yemen

- child labour 80
- EDI 123, 124
- education aid 213, 216
- enrolment 213
- gender parity/disparity 99, 100, 101, 103, 107
- malnutrition 46, 47
- out-of-school children 62, 64, 66, 66, 213
- pre-primary education 52
- primary education 59, 60, 71, 99, 100
- secondary education 101, 103

young children *see* early childhood care and education; pre-school education

young people *see* lifelong learning

youth literacy 94-5

Yugoslavia *see* Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia; Montenegro; Serbia; Slovenia; the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## Z

## Zambia

- abolition of school fees 143
- adult literacy 29, 94n
- child labour 80
- child mortality rate 33, 44, 45<sup>2</sup>
- disabled children 83
- EDI 122, 124
- education aid 205, 212, 212, 213, 213, 223, 228
- education expenditure 134, 135, 137
- EIIIG 125
- enrolment 213, 213, 229
- gender parity/disparity 98n, 99, 100, 103, 104, 106
- inequalities 28, 75, 76, 88, 88
- learning assessments 182
- learning environment 116
- literacy 109
- malnutrition 47
- mathematics achievement 106
- non-formal learning 91
- out-of-school children 62, 75, 76, 212, 212, 213
- primary education 58, 59, 60, 68, 69, 69<sup>2</sup>, 71, 72, 75, 75<sup>2</sup>, 99, 100, 104, 121, 135, 140, 205
- PRSPs 200-1
- secondary education 88, 88, 103, 104
- stunted children 35
- teacher salaries 135
- teachers 118, 121

## Zanzibar

- see also* United Republic of Tanzania
- gender parity/disparity 106
- learning assessments 182
- mathematics achievement 106

## Zimbabwe

- child labour 80
- child mortality rate 33
- EIIIG 125, 125
- gender parity/disparity 98n, 104
- inequalities 75, 76, 88
- learning assessments 182
- malnutrition 47
- out-of-school children 76
- primary education 60, 68, 69<sup>2</sup>, 75, 104
- secondary education 88, 104
- vaccination 33