UNESCO
Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees concerning Higher Education in the States belonging to the Europe Region

BIBLIOGRAPHY ON ACADEMIC RECOGNITION AND MOBILITY EUROPE REGION

Secretariat of the Regional Committee for the Application of the Convention

CEPES
European Centre for Higher Education
Bucharest, 1992
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FOREWORD

This publication is an updated version of the Bibliography of Available Literature relating to the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees and to International Mobility in Higher Education published by CEPES in 1987.

It was compiled as an input to the International Conference on Recognition and Mobility organized by UNESCO in Paris, November 1992 but also as an on-going activity of the Regional Committee for the Application of the Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees concerning Higher Education in the States belonging to the Europe Region.

In relation to the 1987 version, the present Bibliography includes only new entries, some 600, meant to illustrate the present state and new developments in the field of recognition and mobility.

As compared to the 1987 Bibliography, the revised Bibliography evidently reflects the significant changes having occurred in Europe and their impact on recognition and mobility. During the period which it covers, new institutions were created to respond to the needs of increased student and staff mobility between western and eastern Europe, such as TEMPUS under the auspices of the European Community. Other organizations, the Council of Europe, for instance, have initiated new programmes on mobility (cf the Tatra Ad hoc Forum on Mobility, October 1991). CEPES has continued its pan-European activities in the field with the special objective of providing information on eastern and central European higher education systems, while the UNESCO Education Sector, has approached the problem in a global perspective, by organising an International Conference on the subject.

The Bibliography is organized in three sections -(i) International (ii) Europe (as a geographical region as defined by UNESCO but also including Australia as a country having ratified the UNESCO Convention), and (iii) National entries by country. The entries are listed alphabetically, and they contain appropriate key words. The ‘national entries’ section includes works published within the respective countries and also studies published by foreign authors on the issues relating to each country. The Index of Corporate Bodies and the Geographical Index comprise bodies as corporate authors and subject of entries and geographical names as subject of entries and location of meetings.

It includes general reference works such as guides, directories, handbooks, etc., offering a global approach to the subject as well as articles and papers dealing with particular aspects of recognition and mobility. It
includes works elaborated by international bodies covering the Europe Region and the relationship of this region with other geographical regions as well as works elaborated at the national level reflecting the interest of different countries with regard to the subject and the state of international and bilateral relations between the signatory States of the Convention. The Bibliography also covers a multitude of programmes and projects on recognition and mobility as well as some projects concerning other subjects but implying mobility. The preoccupation and activity of various international bodies and organisations with mobility is illustrated by meetings and their final working documents which are destined to introduce joint norms reflecting common points of view concerning recognition and mobility.

The Bibliography also offers a reflection on the role played by mobility in the overall economic, social and cultural development of the continent.

The Bibliography gives an overview of the existing literature on recognition and mobility in different countries, giving evidence of intense activity in some countries, but of reduced activity in others. The pattern as it emerges serves as an orientation for CEPES, as Secretariat of the Regional Committee, with regard to the countries which should be approached and stimulated.

We would like to thank the national information bodies on recognition and mobility that sent us entries for the Bibliography as well as the IAU, ERIC, IBE and other documentation centres for their valuable contributions. In the hope that this Bibliography will prove to be useful, we expect our collaborators to continue offering their assistance in the future. We would also like to expand the number of our contributors. We would welcome comments and criticism so that future editions can benefit from them.

Many persons contributed to the elaboration of this Bibliography, in particular, however, CEPES would like to thank Cecilia Preda; head of the CEPES documentation Lit for her masterful job of compilation and Stamenka Uvalic-Trumbic, CEPES Programme Specialist, for organising and coordinating the project.

Carin Berg,
Director CEPES
Bucharest, May 1992
INTERNATIONAL

AACRAO. International academic credentials handbook. Washington, D.C., AACRAO, 1988. (1 v. in var. pag.) (eng)
  Keywords: admission requirements; foreign students; student mobility; educational certificates; credentials; degrees; course descriptions; student placement; equivalence between diplomas; USA; Canada.

  Keywords: universities; international cooperation; international conventions; agreements; exchange programmes; Europe.

  Keywords: foreign students; brain drain; immigration; educational policy, international educational exchange.; comparative education.

  Keywords: university history, international organizations; international cooperation; Commonwealth - historical analysis.

  Keywords: academic staff mobility; universities; awards; fellowships; grants; UK; directories.

Keywords: awards; postgraduate study universities; study abroad; student financial aid; Commonwealth; guides.


Keywords: higher education institutions; UK; Canada; Asia; Oceania; English speaking Africa; directories; yearbooks - university courses; academic staff; degrees.


Keywords: study abroad; foreign students; awards; scholarships; grants; student financial aid; guides; Commonwealth.
ISBN:0-85143-110-0; 0-85143-122-4


Keywords: scholarships; fellowships; Commonwealth; annual reports.


Keywords: graduates; degrees; postgraduate study, doctoral degrees; masters degrees; comparative education; university admission.
ISBN: 2-906936-03-0

Keywords: university cooperation; international cooperation; multilateral relations; North South relations; francophone countries.


Keywords: university cooperation; university associations; awards; francophone countries.


Keywords: international cooperation; university cooperation; Europe; Africa.


Keywords: postgraduate students; economic factors; masters degrees; doctoral degrees; doctoral programmes; studies duration; enrolment; age; women education; foreign students; training; research; educational finance; financial support; educated unemployment; comparative education.

ISBN: 92-64-12980-4(eng); 92-22980-9(fre)

British Council. National Academic Recognition Information Centre

Keywords: degrees; qualifications; grading; higher education system; educational systems; equivalence between diplomas; teacher education; UK; guides - comparative education.

**Keywords**: foreign students; study abroad; educational policy; comparative education; UK; France; Germany FR; Japan; Australia; Canada - enrolment; expenditures.

ISBN: 87206-178-7

Commonwealth Secretariat (UK); Commonwealth Standing Committee on Student Mobility and Higher Education Co-operation (UK). Progress through co-operation. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1989. 91 p. (CSCSMHEC Report, no. 6, June 1989) (eng)

**Keywords**: student mobility; study abroad; educational cooperation; Commonwealth - scholarships; fellowships; exchange programmes.


**Keywords**: student mobility; international cooperation; regional cooperation; Commonwealth.


**Keywords**: universities; regional programmes; educational quality comparative education; Australia; New Zealand; Finland; Norway; Sweden; case studies - enrolment; academic staff; evaluation of education.


**Keywords**: higher education; international cooperation; universities.


**Keywords**: universities; grants; international cooperation; developing countries.
**EAIE. Admission Officers and Credential Evaluators.** Publications relevant to foreign credential evaluation. Oslo, University of Oslo, 1991. (1 v. in var. pag.) (eng)

**Keywords:** credentials; equivalence between diplomas; mobility.


**Keywords:** international education; educational programmes; Yugoslavia; Europe.


**Keywords:** university cooperation; international cooperation; developing countries; Europe.


**EDITOR:** IBE.

**Keywords:** educational systems; educational development; Africa; Arab countries; Asia and the Pacific; Europe; North America; Latin America; Caribbean; guides - teacher education; educational administration; educational statistics.

ISBN: 92-3-102568-6


**Keywords:** university cooperation; international cooperation; cultural exchange; Europe.
Finocchietti, Giovanni; Palla, Pier Giovanni. L’Europa e i paesi emergenti: esperienze di cooperazione universitaria allo sviluppo //Europe and the developing countries: experiences in university cooperation in view of development. Firenze, Le Monnier, 1990. 259 p. Incl. bibl. (Studi Sulla Cooperazione Internazionale, no. 6) (ita)

  Editor: Istituto per la Cooperazione Universitaria (Italy)

  Keywords: university cooperation; developing countries; Europe; country reports.

  ISBN: 88-00-87417-7


  Keywords: universities; university cooperation; international cooperation; university administration; university role; Europe; Latin America - educational policy; educational trends; institutional administration.


  Keywords: alternative education; diversification of higher education; educational trends; educational policy-, case studies; Austria; Canada; France; Germany; Japan; Netherlands; New Zealand; Norway; UK; USA- student characteristics; educational finance; graduate employment; enrolment.

  ISBN: 92-64-13530-8


  Keywords: university cooperation; development aid; developing countries; North South relations; international cooperation; France; UK; Netherlands; USA; Commonwealth - educational policy; educational programmes.


**Keywords:** higher education; information transfer; international cooperation; student mobility, foreign students; developed countries; developing countries; USA.


**Keywords:** study abroad; higher education institutions; scholarships; courses; mobility, Africa; Asia; Oceania; Europe; Middle East; North Africa; Latin America; Canada.

ISBN: 87206-174-4


**Keywords:** study abroad; management education; course descriptions; computer science education; Africa; Asia; Oceania; Europe; Middle East; North Africa; Latin America; Canada undergraduate study; postgraduate study.

ISBN: 87206-172-8


**Keywords:** vacation courses; study abroad; course descriptions; Africa; Asia; Oceania; Europe; Middle East; North Africa; Latin America; Caribbean; directories.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; directories. ISBN: 0-333-43643-1


**Keywords:** universities; student role; student needs; professional recognition; student mobility, educational research; developing countries.
Istituto per la Cooperazione Universitaria (Italy). La Cooperazione universitaria con i paesi in via di sviluppo: esperienze in Europa //University cooperation with the developing countries. Roma, ICU, 1988. 2 v. “Ricerca realizzata con il contributo del Ministero degli Affari Esteri”. Incl. bibl. (ita)

Keywords: university cooperation; developing countries; Europe.

Istituto per la Cooperazione Universitaria (Italy). University cooperation with the developing countries: synthetic analysis, conclusion and recommendations. Roma, ICU, 1988. 51p. (eng)

Keywords: university cooperation; Europe; developing countries.


Keywords: international education; higher education institutions; international cooperation; academic staff; mobility; teacher alienation; developing countries; Western Europe.


Keywords: international organizations; history; university associations; university cooperation; French speaking Africa; Europe; Canada.

ISBN. 2-920021-30-3


Keywords: universities; student mobility; student exchange; equivalence between diplomas; university cooperation - exchange programmes; study abroad.

**Keywords:** mobility, international education; cultural background; cultural values; cultural differentiation; surveys.


**Keywords:** student mobility; data banks; information exchange; equivalence between diplomas; Europe - educational information; data bases; higher education.


**Keywords:** grants; postgraduate study; awards; international educational exchange; professional education; research grants; scholarships; USA; Canada; UK; Ireland; Australia; New Zealand; South Africa, developing countries; directories.


**Keywords:** universities; educational programmes; technology; economics; vocational training; international cooperation.


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; recognition; conventions.

**Keywords:** degrees; diplomas; equivalence between diplomas; higher education; international instruments.


**Keywords:** comparative education; foreign students; study abroad; student mobility educational statistics; UK; France; Germany FR; Sweden; USA.


**Keywords:** universities; exchange programmes; international cooperation; student mobility teacher mobility.

Prieto Arroyo, J.L; Martorell, Ypiens. Sistemas de acceso a la enseñanza superior //Systems of access to higher education. Madrid, Universidad Complutense, Instituto de Ciencias de la Educacion, 1987. 303 p., illus. Incl. bibl. (spa)

**Keywords:** access to higher education; admission requirements; educational systems; foreign students, Germany FR; Sweden; Japan; UK; USA; France; Mexico; Denmark; Switzerland; Ireland; Belgium; Canada; Netherlands; Austria.


**Keywords:** university admission; access to higher education; admission requirements; Japan; UK; USA; Germany FR; Sweden.
EDITOR: International Association of Universities
Keywords: university cooperation; international cooperation; educational programmes; Europe; Latin America.

Keywords: study abroad; higher education institutions; scholarships; courses; mobility; Africa; Asia; Oceania; Europe; Middle East; North Africa; Latin America; Canada.

Keywords: study abroad; fellowships; evaluation of education; developing countries.

Keywords: foreign students; study abroad; cost effectiveness; economics of education.

Keywords: international instruments; equivalence between diplomas; degrees; higher education.

Keywords: international instruments; equivalence between diplomas; degrees; higher education.

**Keywords:** higher education; equivalence between diplomas; degrees; international instruments; Arab countries; Europe.

DOC. CODE : ED.89/CONF.008/5; ED.89/Conf.008/COL.3


**Keywords:** international instruments; equivalence between diplomas; higher education; admission requirements; degrees.

DOC. CODE: ED.90/CONF.602/5; ED.90/CONF.602/COL.1


**Keywords:** education; enrolment; studies duration; course duration; admission; foreign students; expenditures; teachers; educational statistics; statistical data; statistical tables.

ISBN: 92-3-002708-1


**Keywords:** study abroad; scholarships; courses; mobility. ISBN: 92-3-002715-4

UNESCO. CEPES. Bibliography of available literature relating to the recognition of studies, diplomas and degrees and to international mobility in higher education. Bucharest, CEPES, 1987. 120 p. (Secretariat of the Regional Committee for the Application of the Convention) (eng)

**Keywords:** degrees; diplomas; international conventions; mobility, bibliographies.

**Keywords:** university cooperation; regional cooperation; university research; multilateral relations; educational information systems.

Università degli Studi di Bari (Italy); ICU (Italy). International Colloquium on university cooperation with the developing countries. 2nd. Bari, Italy, 1988. Final documents. Roma; Bari, ICU; Universita degli Studi di Bari, 1988. 60 p. (Mul/eng/ita)

**Keywords:** education and development; university cooperation; developing countries; research and development.


**Keywords:** study abroad; foreign students; educational policy; educational programmes; institutional cooperation; international cooperation.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; academies of science; research centres; learned societies, libraries; museums; polytechnics; directories - international organizations; university governing bodies.


**Keywords:** international cooperation; university cooperation; international education; mobility; Europe; China.
EUROPE


EDITOR: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

Keywords: international programmes; university cooperation; student mobility, international educational exchange; programme evaluation; Europe.


Keywords: university history, university cooperation; government organizations; nongovernment organizations; teacher mobility, student mobility; Europe.


Keywords: university history; university role; university cooperation; regional educational bodies; regional programmes; international cooperation; Europe.


Keywords: university admission; costs; study abroad; EEC countries.


Keywords: higher education; diplomas; degrees; recognition; international conventions; Europe; Australia.

Keywords: international education; educational programmes; international cooperation; information technology, communication programmes; universities; higher education system; Eastern Europe.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; higher education; guides - student mobility, degrees.


Keywords: university cooperation; ecological research; university research; regional cooperation; Europe.


Keywords: study abroad; undergraduate study, postgraduate study, student exchange; exchange programmes; Europe; guides - student loans; equivalence between diplomas.


Keywords: colleges; universities; futures of society, higher education; student mobility-, educational change; international cooperation; international law, legal education professions; occupational mobility.

**Keywords**: equivalence between diplomas; occupational mobility; Europe.


**Keywords**: higher education system; educational trends; regional cooperation; regional programmes; change strategies; educational futures; Europe.


**Keywords**: educational organization; educational development trends; higher education; international cooperation; programmes; Eastern Europe; Western Europe.


**Keywords**: engineering education; educational systems; university courses; regional programmes; engineers; degrees; diplomas; Europe; guides.

ISBN: 2-87352-000-0


**Keywords**: mobility, equivalence between diplomas; educational cooperation; exchange programmes; Europe.

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; regional cooperation; regional organizations; universities; educational cooperation; study abroad; university cooperation; educational programmes; diplomas; foreign students; Europe.


Keywords: credit transfer; student mobility, higher education institutions; Europe.


Keywords: credit transfer; mobility; higher education institutions; Europe.


Keywords: mobility, higher education; educational cooperation; international programmes.


Keywords: student mobility; teacher mobility, financial support; grants; international conventions; degrees; diplomas; international cooperation.


Keywords: student mobility; teacher mobility, financial support; grants; degrees; diplomas; international conventions; international cooperation.

**Keywords:** universities; student mobility; university cooperation; regional cooperation; Europe; annual reports - educational programmes; educational statistics.


**Keywords:** university cooperation; student mobility; study abroad; regional programmes; educational programmes; international cooperation; EEC countries.

Commission of the European Communities. Proposal for a council - decision establishing a Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies TEMPOS”. Bruxelles, CEC, 1990. 17 p. (eng)

**Keywords:** mobility; higher education; educational cooperation; international programmes.


**Keywords:** universities; summer schools; educational programmes; EEC countries; directories.


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; information centres; information networks; EEC countries; Europe.
   **Keywords:** medical education; institutional cooperation; university cooperation; student mobility; regional cooperation; Europe; Western Europe.

   **Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; qualifications; regional cooperation; conventions; EEC countries - university cooperation; exchange programmes; student mobility, grants; admission requirements.

   **Keywords:** study abroad; student mobility, student exchange; programme coordination; university cooperation; grants; credit transfer; international cooperation; regional cooperation; Europe.

   **Keywords:** university cooperation; university courses; exchange programmes; grants; student mobility; EEC countries; directories.

ISBN: 92-826 2356-4

   **Keywords:** university cooperation; university courses; exchange programmes; grants; student mobility; EEC countries; directories.


**Keywords:** qualifications; equivalence between diplomas; Europe.


**Keywords:** university cooperation; regional cooperation; Europe; EEC countries; annual reports - student mobility, equivalence between diplomas.


**Keywords:** educational cooperation; equivalence between diplomas; international conventions; Europe.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; equivalence between diplomas; qualifications; conventions; Europe - educational legislation.


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; international conventions; Europe.

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; mobility; Europe.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; mobility, Europe.

Council of Europe; Centre National des Oeuvres Universitaires et Scolaires (France); Deutsches Studentenwerk E.V.DSW (Germany FR); Fondanone Rui (Italy). Vademecum to university reception: from university to university in Europe in pursuit of knowledge. // Vademecum de l’ accueil universitaire : en Europe d’une universite a l’autre a la recherche du savoir. Verona, Edizioni Futuro, 1989. 6 v. (mul/eng/fre)

Keywords: study abroad; admission requirements; student placement; student welfare; foreign students; France; UK; Ireland; Belgium; Italy, Netherlands; Germany FR; Spain; Greece; San Marino; Holy See.


Keywords: universities; higher education institutions; educational policy; university cooperation; student mobility; academic staff mobility; postgraduate study; research centres; equivalence between diplomas; educational information systems; Europe - educational programmes.


Keywords: university cooperation; agreements; regional cooperation; Europe.
Council of Europe; UNESCO. CEPES. National Information Centres for Academic Recognition and Mobility in the Europe Region. Bucharest; Strasbourg, CEPES; CE, 1991. 57 p. (eng)

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; information networks; information centres; Europe; USA.


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

Keywords: student mobility, college curriculum; higher education, educational cooperation; recognition achievement; articulation education; college credits; degrees; international cooperation; study abroad; transfer policy.

Deloz, M. (comp.) Data on academic links compiled from the national reports. Vienna, 1989. 22 p. (eng)

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; Eastern Europe.


Keywords: educational policy, educational legislation; regional attitudes; EEC countries; Europe - institutional autonomy, research policy, equal education; equivalence between diplomas; academic staff mobility.

ISBN: 3-7890-1680-2

EC. TEMPUS OffElce (Belgium) TEMPUS: financial support for cooperation and mobility in higher education between CentraVEastern Europe and the European Community; vademecum 1990/91. Brussels, EC. TEMPUS Office Brussels, 1990. (1v. in var. pag.). The first year of the pilot phase beginning on 1 July 1990. (eng)

Keywords: international programmes; educational programmes; educational projects; student mobility; teacher mobility; financial support; grants; regional cooperation; Europe; EEC countries; Eastern Europe - university cooperation; study abroad.
Editor: International Association of Universities
Keywords: financial resources; retrenchment; financial support; Europe.

Editor: Austria. Federal Ministry of Science and Research
Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; university cooperation; teaching; learning; research; exchange programmes; mobility, Australia; Canada; USA; Europe.

ERASMUS: per studiare in Europa. Roma, Ediun Coopergion, 1989. 300 p. (Universitas Quaderni, no. 6) (ita)
Keywords: university cooperation; student mobility, exchange programmes; regional cooperation; educational legislation; EEC countries.

Editor: International Association of Universities
Keywords: university cooperation; exchange programmes; international educational exchange; student mobility, international cooperation; EEC countries.

Keywords: university cooperation; mobility international cooperation; regional cooperation; Eastern Europe; Western Europe.

**Keywords:** universities; international cooperation; exchange programmes; target groups; educational administrators; Europe.


**Keywords:** environmental education; educational technology; distance education; international cooperation; Europe.


**Keywords:** engineering education; accreditation (courses); equivalence between diplomas; engineering technicians; occupational mobility, professional continuing education; industry and higher education; Europe.


**Keywords:** educational cooperation; international cooperation; educational strategies; educational trends; Europe - student mobility, admission requirements; equivalence between diplomas; university research.
Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)
Keywords: college curriculum; recognition (achievement); educational cooperation; student mobility; study abroad; degrees; international cooperation; transfer policy.

Keywords: universities; educational trends; regional cooperation; educational programmes; Europe.

Hildebrand, Marianne. A comparative study on the evaluation of foreign academic credentials in 9 European countries: the Federal Republic of Germany, the Netherlands, Sweden, Greece, the United Kingdom, Italy, Austria, Yugoslavia, Poland. Stockholm, NARIC, 1991. 14 p. (eng)
Keywords: credentials; legislation; administrative organisation; comparative analysis; evaluation; Germany FR; Netherlands; Sweden; Greece; UK; Italy; Austria; Yugoslavia; Poland.

Keywords: university cooperation; international cooperation; exchange programmes; mobility; Scandinavia; Eastern Europe.

Keywords: student mobility; academic standards; college students; student mobility, degree requirements; higher education; international educational exchange; masters degrees; credentials; degrees; institutional cooperation; international cooperation.

Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyzszego (Poland)

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; diplomas; Europe international cooperation.

**ISBN:** 83-01-10352-3

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**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; higher education - access to higher education.

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Editor: UNESCO. European Centre for Higher Education

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; access to higher education; educational legislation; international conventions; mobiliq; Europe.

**ISBN:** 3-598-11073-1

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**Keywords:** universities; polytechnics; management education; technologies, professional training; training programmes; short courses; programme descriptions; course descriptions; UK; Europe; guides.

**ISBN:** 1-871803-01-2

**Keywords:** international cooperation; university cooperation; mobility, exchange programmes; international conventions; study abroad; foreign students; Eastern Europe; Western Europe.

ISBN: 92-9069-115-8


**Keywords:** higher education; universities; mobility international cooperation; exchange programmes; international conventions; agreements; Eastern Europe; Western Europe.


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

**Keywords:** medical education; professional recognition; unemployment; educational cooperation; EEC countries; Europe occupational mobility; equivalence between diplomas.


**Keywords:** universities; student mobility”, exchange programmes; Hungary”, Eastern Europe; Western Europe.

**Keywords**: higher education institutions; international cooperation; research; student mobility, UK; France.


**Keywords**: student mobility, foreign students; engineering education; science education; educational statistics; comparative education; EEC countries; Japan; USA.

ISBN: 2-908992-01-9


Editor: University of Bologna (Italy)

**Keywords**: university role; educational cooperation; regional cooperation; Western Europe.


**Keywords**: equivalence between diplomas; student mobility; exchange programmes; Europe.

ISBN: 1 85302 527 5


**Keywords**: universities; international cooperation; technology Belgium; Denmark; Germany FR; Spain; France; Greece; Italy, UK.


**Keywords**: universities; international cooperation; student mobility, educational policies.

**Keywords**: universities; student mobility, doctoral degrees; international cooperation; meetings; Europe.


**Keywords**: higher education; management; student mobility; teacher mobility research programme; international cooperation; interinstitutional cooperation; Europe.

ISBN: 92-64-13391-7


**Keywords**: higher education; research; international cooperation; exchange programmes; Council of Europe; Europe.

Mecs, Imre. A Kozép-európai Nemzetközi Egyetem ideaja // The idea of Middle-European International University. p. 92-95. (Forras, no. 11, 1990) (hun)

**Keywords**: university cooperation; international cooperation; mobility; Europe.


**Keywords**: higher education system; degrees; equivalence between diplomas; comparative analysis; Austria; Hungary.

Keywords: higher education institutions; study abroad; university courses; EEC countries; guides - equivalence between diplomas; course descriptions; scholarships; student financial aid; admission requirements; student personnel services; student exchange.


Keywords: educational systems; diplomas; equivalence between diplomas; educational cooperation; educational programmes; Europe.
ISBN: 2-263-0-1684-8

Editor: Switzerland. Office federal de l’education et de la science; Organes suisses de politique de la science

Keywords: university cooperation; educational programmes; regional cooperation; Europe.


Keywords: credit transfer; secondary school; higher education; Ireland; Europe.


Keywords: higher education system; Austria; Spain; Germany; France; Malta; Netherlands; Norway, Suisse; Sweden; UK; Belgium; Denmark; Finland; Greece; Ireland; Italy; Poland; Portugal; Turkey, Yugoslavia; guides.

**Keywords:** international cooperation; university cooperation; student mobility; teacher mobility; international education; higher education institutions; networks; Europe.

ISBN: 92-9069-115-8

Nicolae, Valentin; Smulders, H.M.; Rorka, Mihai. Statistics on higher education 1985/1985; a study of data on higher education and research from the countries of the Europe Region. Bucharest, CEPES, 1989. 164 p. Incl. bibs (eng)

**Keywords:** foreign students; enrolment ratio; enrolment trends; student teacher ratio; expenditures; scientific to; educational statistics; Europe.


**Keywords:** student mobility; teacher mobility; international education; networks; higher education institutions; Europe.


**Keywords:** environmental education; ecological research; university cooperation; educational programmes; Europe - international organizations.


Editor: Commission pour Etude des Communautes Europeennes (CEDECE) (France).

Programmes/Projects: ERASMUS

**Keywords:** higher education regional cooperation, regional programmes; EEC countries; equivalence between diplomas; degrees; exchange programmes; student mobility; Eastern Europe

ISBN: 2-7-78-1630-5
Posizione comune adottata dal Consiglio Europeo it 30 giugno 1988 per l’adozione della direttiva relativa ad un sistema generals per il riconoscimento dei diplomi di istruzione superiore che sanzionano formazioni professionali di una durata minima di 3 anni //Common stand taken by the Council of Europe on 30 June, 1988 for the adoption of a directive relating to a general system for the recognition of higher education diplomas delivered for a minimum three-year period of vocational training. Roma, CIMEA; Fondazione Rui,1988. 16 p. (DOC.CIMEA, no. 26) (ita)

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; professional education; EEC countries - educational legislation.


**Keywords:** university research; ecological research; environmental education; university cooperation; regional programmes; international cooperation; Europe.


**Keywords:** student mobility; teacher mobility international education; EEC countries; Yugoslavia; UK


**Keywords:** occupations; equivalence between diplomas; occupational qualification; EEC countries - employment opportunities; regulations.

ISBN: 92-825-8068- 7

Keywords: international educational exchange; student mobility, study abroad; exchange programmes; university courses; Europe - labour market


Keywords: university cooperation; technology transfer; industry and higher education; EEC countries.


Programmes/Projects: ERASMUS; TEMPUS.

Keywords: student mobility, university curriculum; curriculum development; Europe; Yugoslavia.


Keywords: university reform; university cooperation; political reform; social change; Eastern Europe.
Teichler, Ulrich. Convergence ou diversité croissante: évolution de l’organisation des études; le changement dans les établissements d’enseignement supérieur et les types de programmes d’études du premier diplôme universitaire dans certains pays européens //Convergence or crescent-diversity: the evolution of the study organisation; the changing of the higher education institutions and the types of study programmes for the first university diploma in certain European countries. Strasbourg, CE, 1988. 100 p. (fre)

Editor: Council of Europe. Division for Higher Education and Research.

Keywords: higher education system; postgraduate study; educational trends; comparative education; Europe -enrolment ratio; educational development; student characteristics; graduates; short courses.


Keywords: student mobility; equivalence between diplomas; exchange programmes; financial resources; Europe.


Keywords: student mobility; equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; Europe.

ISBN: 3-88122-618-4


Keywords: student mobility; exchange programmes; enrolment ratio; study abroad; grants; international cooperation; statistical data; Europe.

Keywords: study abroad; exchange programmes; programme evaluation; cross national analysis; higher education research.


Keywords: educational systems; higher education system; international cooperation; exchange programmes; credit transfer; mobility, Europe.


Keywords: universities; exchange programmes; agreements; international cooperation; Council of Europe; Europe.


Keywords: engineering education; management education; industrial training; university cooperation; international cooperation; student exchange; exchange programmes; Western Europe.


Keywords: educational statistics; educational trends; educational development; Europe; USA; Canada - school age population; enrolment; compulsory education; private education; primary education; preprimary education; secondary education; teacher supply and demand; expenditures.

**Keywords:** educational development; educational cooperation; intergovernmental organisations; regional cooperation; equivalence between diplomas; Europe - pilot projects; educational projects; educational research; research projects.

**University Of Oslo (Norway).** Programme for Eastern and Central Europe: proposals for long term cooperation between the University of Oslo and universities in Eastern and Central Europe. Oslo, University of Oslo, 1991. 24 p. (eng)

**Keywords:** university cooperation; international cooperation; exchange programmes; mobility, Scandinavia; Eastern Europe.


**Keywords:** higher education; international cooperation; mobility; meetings; Yugoslavia; Europe.


**Keywords:** educational research; thematic approach; research methodology; international cooperation; Europe.


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; conventions; international cooperation; Europe.
COUNTRIES

AUSTRALIA

Anwyll, John; Powles, Margaret. Priority clienteles for external studies in Australian universities and colleges of advanced education. Melbourne, University of Melbourne, 1987. 21 p., illus. Incl. bibl. (Research working paper, no.87.10) (eng)
   Editor: University of Melbourne. Centre for the Study of Higher Education (Australia)
   Keywords: higher education institutions; distance education; student characteristics; Australia - higher education research.

   Identifiers: Council on Overseas Professional Qualifications (Australia).
   Keywords: evaluation; qualifications; degrees; equivalence between diplomas; study abroad; Australia; annual reports - evaluation of education.

   Keywords: higher education institutions; university admission; admission requirements; access to higher education; selection procedures; educational statistics; Australia.

   Editor: International Development Program of Australian Universities and Colleges.
   Keywords: higher education system; postgraduate study foreign students; study abroad; university curriculum; science education; engineering education; architecture education; admission requirements; degrees; Australia.
   ISBN: 0 86403 4016

Keywords: qualifications; migrant education; migrant employment; employment qualifications, equivalence between diplomas; Australia; annual reports.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; qualifications; degrees; evaluation of education; migrant education; educational statistics; Australia; annual reports.


Keywords: evaluation of education; study abroad; evaluation criteria; equivalence between diplomas; qualifications; degrees; Australia; guides.


Keywords: evaluation of education; technical education; higher technical education; study abroad; evaluation criteria; equivalence between diplomas; education and employment; qualifications; degrees; Australia; guides.

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Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; course descriptions; university admission; Australia; directories foreign students; admission requirements.


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Keywords: study abroad; foreign students; English; second language learning; course descriptions; Australia; directories.


Editor: International Development Program of Australian Universities and Colleges

Keywords: higher education system; postgraduate study; foreign students; study abroad; university curriculum; management education; commercial education; economics education; admission requirements; masters degrees; doctoral degrees; Australia; directories.

ISBN: 0 86403 264 1


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**Keywords:** higher education institutions; postgraduate study, degrees; Australia; guides.


Editor: International Development Program of Australian Universities and Colleges

**Keywords:** higher education system; postgraduate study; foreign students; study abroad; university curriculum; higher education institutions; agricultural education; food; forestry; veterinary education; admission requirements; masters degrees; doctoral degrees; Australia; directories.

ISBN: 0 86403 272 2


Editors Committee to Review Australian Studies in Tertiary Education

**Keywords:** universities; study abroad; university courses; foreign students; educational cooperation; international cooperation; Australia; guides.

ISBN: 0 642-13315-8

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  Editor: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission (Australia).
  Keywords: access to higher education; admission requirements; student progress; student motivation; educational policy, Australia - higher education research.

  Keywords: postgraduate study, postgraduate students; student progress; course completion rate; time factors (learning); Australia - student characteristics; educational environment.

Keywords: doctoral degrees; postgraduate study; industry and higher education; Australia.


Editor: International Development Program of Australian Universities and Colleges. 

Keywords: foreign students; educational policy; student mobility; Australia - study abroad; international education; admission requirements; curriculum problems; student counselling; cost effectiveness; student characteristics government policy. 

ISBN: 0-86403-328-1

Also:


Keywords: university teaching; university research; university courses; scholarships; performance factors; financial resources; Australia.

AUSTRIA


Keywords: higher education system; access to higher education; university admission; admission requirements; Austria; directories. 

ISBN: 3-224-10677-8; 3-85224-40-9-x

Keywords: educational development; educational systems; educational administration; educational statistics; Austria - educational legislation; curriculum development.


Keywords: educational systems; access to higher education; admission requirements; educational administration; institutional autonomy research; degrees; enrolment, international cooperation; Austria.


Keywords: diplomas; degrees; equivalence between diplomas; student mobility, foreign students; educational legislation; Austria.


Editor: Austria. Bundesministerium für Wissenschaft und Forschung.

Keywords: universities; equivalence between diplomas; educational legislation.


Keywords: university admission; equivalence between diplomas; comparative education; Europe; Austria.

Keywords: university admission; equivalence between diplomas; Austria.


Editor: Austria. Bundesministerium fur Wissenschaft und Forschung

Keywords: higher education system; postsecondary education; diversification of higher education; education and employment; educational policy, educational trends; Austria - admission requirements; vocational education; academic staff; adult education.


Editor: Austria. Federal Ministry of Education, Arts and Sports

Keywords: educational development; educational systems; alternative education; teacher education; educational statistics; Austria.


Keywords: college students; enrolment trends; girls enrolment; graduates; educational certificates; foreign students; educational statistics; statistical tables; statistical data; yearbook; Austria.


Keywords: technical universities; university cooperation; international cooperation; international educational exchange; international programmes; university research; Austria.

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ISBN: 0-9110054-89-4


**Keywords:** educational history, educational systems; access to education; educational administration; institutional autonomy; degrees; enrolment; admission requirements; expenditures; scientific research; international cooperation; college teachers; graduation; Austria.


Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyzszego (Poland)

**Keywords:** universities; institutional characteristics; administrative organization; Austria.
BELGIUM


Keywords: educational development; educational systems; educational administration; educational finance; educational trends; Belgium - educational legislation; international cooperation; educational policy.


Keywords: higher education system; postsecondary education; diversification of higher education; education and employment; Belgium - enrolment; educational policy; educational trends; democratisation of higher education; general education; professional education; academic staff.


Keywords: higher technical education; higher education institutions; enrolment; Belgium; directories.


Keywords: foreign students; French; course content; Belgium.


Keywords: universities; educational statistics; enrolment; postgraduate students; diplomas; Belgium; annual reports.
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Also:


Keywords: engineering education; education and employment; graduate employment; technical universities; polytechnical institutions; Belgium - admission requirements; course content; student characteristics.
ISBN: 2-9502639-5-x

BULGARIA


Keywords: higher education system; educational legislation; institutional autonomy; research; students; academic staff; degrees; financial resources; international cooperation; mobility, Bulgaria.


Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; international cooperation; mobility; international conventions; exchange programmes; financial resources; Bulgaria.


Keywords: higher education system; degrees; awards; educational legislation; Bulgaria.
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**Keywords:** university research; educational legislation; educational reform; Bulgaria.

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**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; government role; international cooperation; Bulgaria.

**CANADA**


**Keywords:** study abroad; grants; research grants; exchange programmes; university cooperation; Canada; francophone countries.


**Keywords:** universities; full time education; enrolment; girls enrolment; graduates; age; youth unemployment; teachers; women teachers; certification; degrees; expenditures; foreign students; statistical data; educational statistics; Canada.

**Keywords**: higher education institutions; Canada; bibliographies.


**Keywords**: higher education institutions; educational trends; educational statistics; Canada - enrolment; undergraduate students; postgraduate students; foreign students; degrees; diplomas; academic staff; expenditures; financial resources.

ISBN: 0-8876-122-8


**Keywords**: postgraduate students; awards; grants; Canada; directories.


**Keywords**: foreign students; universities; educational systems; higher education system; enrolment; educational policy, educational statistics; Canada - higher education research.

ISBN: 0-88987-052-7


**Keywords**: foreign students; enrolment trends; immigration; statistical data; Canada.

**Keywords:** access to education; democratisation of education; enrolment trends; girls enrolment; full time students; foreign students; educational finance; financial support; meetings; Canada.


**Keywords:** international cooperation; foreign students; student exchange; international-educational exchange; educational statistics; Canada - admission requirements; geographic location; women students; socioeconomic status; developing countries.

*ISBN: 0-920496-45-9*


**Keywords:** international education; student mobility study abroad; educational policy; Canada.

*ISBN: 0-920496-45-8*


Editor: Canada. Department of the Secretary of State. Research and Statistics Section. Education Support Sector.

**Keywords:** higher education institutions; higher education system; comparative education; educational statistics; Canada - enrolment trends; degrees; expenditures; academic staff; research and development

*ISBN: 0-662-56702-1*

**Keywords:** higher education institutions; postgraduate study; Canada; guides - course descriptions; admission requirements; degrees; students.

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**Keywords:** university admission; access to higher education; postgraduate study, degrees; educational certificates.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA


**Keywords:** student mobility; study abroad; economics education; international cooperation; Czechoslovakia.

Keywords: higher education system; graduates; Czechoslovakia.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; Czechoslovakia.


Editor: Institute of Information and Prognoses of Education, Youth and Sports. Centre for Equivalence of Documents on Education (Czechoslovakia)

Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; admission requirements; curriculum; academic freedom; international cooperation; mobility, educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; admission requirements; curriculum; academic freedom; international cooperation; mobility, educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


Keywords: higher education system; financial resources; Czechoslovakia - grants; mobility.


Keywords: student mobility study abroad; graduates; equivalence between diplomas; Czechoslovakia.
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Keywords: student mobility, study abroad; financial support; grants; international cooperation; Czechoslovakia; USA.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; agreements; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia; Europe.


Keywords: student mobility, study abroad; financial resources; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.

**Keywords**: student mobility, study abroad; financial resources; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


**Keywords**: student mobility; foreign students; financial support; student welfare; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


**Keywords**: higher education system; higher education institutions; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


**Keywords**: higher education system; educational policy; educational legislation; international cooperation; Czechoslovakia.
Also:


Keywords: educational reform; educational legislation; Czechoslovakia.


Keywords: mobility; international cooperation; exchange programmes; Europe; Czechoslovakia.

DENMARK


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

Keywords: higher education system; educational trends; educational reform; educational policy, Denmark.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; Denmark.

Keywords: educational systems; educational development; further training; teacher training; international cooperation; Europe; Denmark.

FINLAND


Keywords: educational development; educational systems; higher education system; teacher education; Finland.


Keywords: study abroad; higher education system; equivalence between diplomas; course descriptions; postgraduate study, degrees; admission requirements; Finland; guides - foreign students; student financial aid; student personnel services.


Keywords: higher education system; research; Finland - administrative organisation; educational finance; course descriptions; degrees; students; academic staff; international cooperation; educational programmes.


Keywords: admission requirements; educational policy; Finland access to higher education.
Also:

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Keywords: higher education system; access to higher education; administration; enrolment; admission requirements; degrees; diplomas; research; international cooperation; Finland.

FRANCE


Keywords: postgraduate study doctoral programmes; research grants; grants; France - student financial aid; exchange programmes; foreign students.
ISBN: 2-906936-02-2


Keywords: engineering education; course descriptions; undergraduate study; postgraduate study; admission requirements; education and employment; recurrent education; France.


Keywords: grandes ecoles; directories; France.


Keywords: study abroad; foreign students; higher education system; admission requirements; university cooperation; France; Canada; guides - student housing; student personnel services; information services; university libraries.
France. Ministère de l’éducation nationale, de la jeunesse et des sports.

**Keywords:** higher education system; postsecondary education; diversification of higher education, education and employment; France - foreign students; democratization of higher education; degrees; educational policy, academic staff; adult education.

France. Ministère de l’Éducation nationale, de la jeunesse et des sports.

**Keywords:** postgraduate study; masters degrees; higher education institutions; course duration; France; directories.

France. Ministère de l’Éducation nationale, de la jeunesse et des sports.

**Keywords:** postgraduate study; masters degrees; higher education institutions; course duration; France; directories.

France. Ministère de l’Éducation nationale, de la jeunesse et des sports.

**Keywords:** short cycle higher education; universities; undergraduate study; degrees; course content; France.

France. Ministère de l’Éducation nationale, de la jeunesse et des sports.

**Keywords:** higher education system; higher education institutions; higher technical education; France; directories - universities; grandes écoles; instituts universitaires de technologie; polytechnical institutions; degrees; course content.

**Keywords:** university curriculum; diplomas; undergraduate study, France; directories - degrees.


**Keywords:** universities; European studies; course descriptions; admission requirements; diplomas; France; guides.

ISBN: 2-11-086687-x


**Keywords:** technological institutes; course content; institutes universities de technologie-, directories.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; universities; polytechnical institutions; grandes ecoles; ecoles nationales superieures; France; directories.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; course descriptions; France; directories.

Keywords: universities; undergraduate study; degrees; course content; France.


Keywords: colleges; architecture education; course descriptions; degrees; undergraduate study; France; directories - diplomas.


Keywords: universities, summer schools; french; course descriptions; foreign students; France; directories - student housing; costs.


Keywords: higher education institutions; grandes ecoles; engineering education; commercial education; veterinary education; ecoles d’administration; admission requirements; student recruitment; entrance examinations; France; guides.


Keywords: higher education institutions; admission requirements; fees; career choice; course duration; postsecondary education; France; guides.


Keywords: engineering education; degrees; France.

**Keywords:** higher education institutions; admission requirements; postgraduate study, introductory courses; professional education; professional continuing education; university courses; career choice; France; guides.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; higher technical education; technical education; career choice; admission requirements; course descriptions; professional education; secondary school leavers; employment opportunities; courses; France; guides.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; biological sciences; natural sciences; professional occupations; diplomas; engineering; scientific research; university courses, France; guides.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; grandes écoles; introductory courses; enrolment; student characteristics; admission requirements; entrance examinations; France; guides.


**Keywords:** higher technical education; technical education; electronic technicians; short cycle higher education; telecommunication; employment opportunities; degrees; technological institutes; France; guides - professional continuing education; handicaps.

**Keywords:** higher education institutions; professional occupations; diplomas; university courses; graphic arts; industrial arts; textiles education; France; guides.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; cinema; radio; television; photography, audiovisual instruction; diplomas; professional occupations; university courses; graduate study; lifelong education; private education; France; etudes.


**Keywords:** polytechnical institutions; instituts universitaires de technologie; higher technical education; short cycle higher education; admission requirements; course duration; employment opportunities; France; guides - lifelong education.


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; linguistics; foreign languages; admission requirements; translation; teaching profession; distance education; France; guides.


**Keywords:** commercial education; technical education; higher technical education; degrees; course duration; undergraduate study; France; guides.

**Keywords:** universities; university choice; undergraduate study; postgraduate study; short cycle higher education; university admission; degrees; choice of subjects; employment opportunities; France; guides - student financial aid.


**Keywords:** postsecondary education; universities; higher education institutions admission requirements; course duration; degrees; undergraduate study, short cycle higher education; France; guides.


**Keywords:** short cycle higher education; academic achievement; academic failure; degrees; education and employment; university admission; France.


**Keywords:** engineering education; graduate employment; manpower needs labour market; industry and higher education; degrees; France; surveys.

Also:


**Keywords:** educational systems; primary education; secondary education; vocational education; higher education system; university admission; higher technical education; student placement; admission requirements; equivalence between diplomas; France; USA.

ISBN: 0-9110054-90-8
Editor: Unesco; Association des universites partiellement ou entierement de langue franchise (Canada).
Keywords: universities; student mobilty; student exchange; equivalence between diplomas; university cooperation - exchange programmes; study abroad.

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Editor: Universite du Quebec (Canada). Vice-presidence a l’enseignement et a la recherche. Service du dossier etudiant.
Keywords: educational systems; higher education system; admission requirements; equivalence between diplomas; university courses; degrees; diplomas; France.

GERMANY

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Keywords: postgraduate study-, universities; Fachhochschule; Germany; guides.


Keywords: statistical data; demographic statistics; higher education; educational statistics; professional education; student financial aid; lifelong education; budgets; science budgets; Germany.


Keywords: statistical data; demographic statistics; higher education; educational statistics; professional education; lifelong education; budgets; science budgets; Germany.


Keywords: higher education system; academic staff; course duration; lifelong education; educational quality; university research; Germany.


Keywords: student mobility; teacher mobility, study abroad; teaching abroad; educational programmes; Germany; EEC countries; USA; Eastern Europe.

Editor: Bayerisches Staatsinstitut für Hochschulforschung und Hochschulplanung (Germany)

Keywords: study abroad; foreign students; educational statistics; Germany.


Keywords: foreign students; vocational education; international cooperation; developing countries; Germany.

ISBN: 3-87066-638-2


Keywords: professional education; student mobility; foreign students; international cooperation; international relations; Germany.

ISBN: 3-87066 661-X


Keywords: technical universities; higher technical education; degrees; university courses; Germany FR; directories.

ISBN: 3-593-34112-3
Editor: Wissenschaftliches Zentrum für Berufs- und Hochschulforschung der Gesamthochschule Kassel (Germany)

**Keywords:** short cycle higher education; higher education system; higher education institutions; Fachhochschule; course content; course organization; educational statistics; academic staff; accreditation (institutions); Germany FR.
ISBN: 3-88122-612-5


**Keywords:** educational legislation; higher education; Germany.

Westdeutsche Rektorenkonferenz (Germany). Übersicht über die Diplomgrade, die an den Hochschulen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland verliehen werden //Directory of diplomas delivered by the German universities. Bonn, WRK, 1990. 273 p. (ger)

**Keywords:** diplomas; universities; Hochschulen; Germany, directories.


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Also:


**Keywords:** international educational exchange; study abroad; student financial aid; student mobility, Germany.

Keywords: universities; international cooperation; student mobility; exchange programmes; German DR.


Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; university research; administration; planning; enrolment; student recruitment; educational development; financial resources; international cooperation; foreign students; study abroad; Germany FR. ISBN: 92-9069-113-1


Keywords: universities; exchange programmes; student mobility; teacher mobility; agreements; German DR.

GREECE


Keywords: universities; graduate employment; educated unemployment; public sector; trend analysis; enrolment ratio; Greece.

   Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

   **Keywords:** education and employment; graduate employment; educational finance; educational statistics; Greece.

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**HUNGARY**


   **Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; study abroad; degrees; Hungary; Europe - educational cooperation; agreements.

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   **Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; accreditation; Hungary.

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   **Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; recognition; international conventions; bilateral agreements; Czechoslovakia; Hungary.

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; Hungary.


**Keywords:** higher education system; university cooperation; international cooperation; mobility; Switzerland; Hungary.


**Keywords:** university cooperation; international cooperation; mobility; Hungary.


**Keywords:** international cooperation; student exchange; fellowships; mobility; Hungary.


**Keywords:** university cooperation; exchange programmes; USA; Hungary.


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; study, international conventions; bilateral agreements; Germany FR; Hungary.

Keywords: higher education system; degrees; university role; university reform; Hungary.


Keywords: higher education system; educational reform; university reform; university cooperation; international cooperation; Hungary.

Also:


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; Hungary.


Editor: International Association of Universities

Keywords: educational policy; educational reform; educational systems; Hungary.


Keywords: access to higher education; selection procedures; higher education history, Hungary.
ICELAND


Keywords: management education; admission requirements; course descriptions; Iceland; guides - secondary education; grading.

IRELAND


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; educational systems; higher education system; international cooperation; conventions; Ireland; Europe.


Keywords: credit courses; credit transfer; strident certification; awards; student mobility; Ireland.

ISBN: 0 905717 30 9; ISSN: 0791-1637

Also:


Editor: International Association of Universities

Keywords: educational policy; educational trends; diversification of higher education; government educational bodies; Ireland.
ISRAEL


Keywords: postsecondary education; diversification of higher education; educational policy; education and employment; Israel - higher education system; educational trends; democratisation of higher education; degrees.


Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; foreign students; course descriptions; grants; admission requirements; diplomas; degrees; Israel.


Keywords: educational statistics; Israel - higher education institutions; students; degrees; enrolment ratio; academic staff; educational finance; university extension.


Keywords: higher education system; educational development; grants; research grants; educational planning; university cooperation; educational statistics; Israel; annual reports.


Keywords: educational systems; administrative organization; educational statistics; israel - enrolment; teachers; educational institutions; expenditures; comparative education; cultural activities.
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**Keywords:** educational systems; compulsory education; secondary education; teachers colleges; technical education; university admission; higher education system; student placement; admission requirements; equivalence between diplomas; health education; study abroad; Israel; Occupied Territories; USA.

ISBN: 0-91005687-8


Editor: International Association of Universities

**Keywords:** university reform; government university relationship; financial resources; university autonomy; Israel - change strategies.

**ITALY**

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**Keywords:** higher education; educational reform; educational legislation; educational organization; admission requirement; studies duration; degree; diplomas; equivalences; student mobility, Italy.

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**Keywords:** universities; educational policy, administrative organization; university research; international cooperation; scholarships; academic staff; university press; educational legislation; Italy.

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**Keywords:** student mobility, foreign students; medical education; graduates; student characteristics; student motivation; university history, USA; Italy.


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**Keywords:** university cooperation; international cooperation; bilateral agreements; Italy.


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Keywords: undergraduate study; postgraduate study, short cycle higher education; university courses; higher education institutions; art education; course descriptions; degrees; Italy; directories.

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Keywords: university cooperation; educational programmes; regional cooperation; research projects; Italy; EEC countries - technology.


Keywords: university courses; undergraduate study; course descriptions; degrees; Italy; directories.


Keywords: postgraduate study; university courses; course descriptions; degrees; Italy; directories.

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Keywords: university institutes; university administration; university admission; postgraduate study; international education; regional cooperation; Europe - degrees.
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**Keywords**: administration; university admission; university courses; language instruction; English; foreign students; Italy-educational legislation.

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**Keywords**: degrees; equivalence between diplomas; Italy.

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**Keywords**: undergraduate study, short cycle higher education; university courses; course descriptions; degrees; Italy, directories.

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**Keywords**: universities; international cooperation; mobility, Italy.


**Keywords**: educational organization; educational legislation; educational administration; student mobility; international cooperation; Italy.

**Keywords**: universities; international cooperation; vocational training; management education.


**Keywords**: universities; international cooperation; Italy.

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**Keywords**: higher education system; university courses; university research; directories; Italy.

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**Keywords**: university reform; educational legislation; Italy.


**Keywords**: universities; course descriptions; university courses; italy; guides.


Abstract: englfre

**Keywords**: postgraduate study, university research; doctoral degrees; Italy.
Also:


Keywords: foreign students; university students; educational policy; enrolment trends; Italy.


Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; government role; international cooperation; Italy.

LUXEMBOURG


Keywords: educational development; educational systems; educational administration; Luxembourg - educational finance; international cooperation, higher education institutions; new technologies.

THE NETHERLANDS


Keywords: course descriptions; foreign students; vocational education; secondary education; study abroad; Netherlands: guides.

Editor: CEPES; NUFFIC; VSNU; HBO-Raad; The Netherlands.

Keywords: educational organization; educational legislation; financial resources; curriculum problems; foreign students; admission; universities; Netherlands.


Keywords: higher education institutions; educational planning; decision making; strategic planning; institutional characteristics; Netherlands.


Keywords: higher education system; educational reform; universities; educational policy; evaluation of education; Netherlands government policy, vocational education; science financing; labour market; educational trends, mergers.


Keywords: study abroad; international education; course descriptions; scholarships; fellowships; foreign students; undergraduate study, postgraduate study; international cooperation; Netherlands; guides.


Keywords: study abroad; universities; Netherlands; guides.

**Keywords:** equivalence between diploma; mobility, Netherlands.

**Also:**


**Keywords:** higher education system; educational legislation; higher education history, Netherlands - government role.


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

**Keywords:** educational trends; educational legislation; netherlands.


Editor: International Association of Universities

**Keywords:** educational policy; educational reform; educational legislation; government university relationship; Netherlands.

**NORWAY**


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; mobility, international cooperation; Norway, Europe.
Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions.

Keywords: educational development; educational administration; educational systems; Norway - educational legislation; international cooperation.

Keywords: educational systems; Norway - educational policy, primary education; secondary education; higher education system; adult education; student welfare.

Keywords: higher education institutions, Norway, directories.

Keywords: foreign students; study abroad; Norway - admission requirements; university Courses.

Keywords: educational systems; higher education system; secondary education; postsecondary education; Norway; guides.

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Also:


Keywords: management education; admission requirements; course descriptions; degrees; Norway, guides - secondary education; equivalence between diplomas; grading.

POLAND


Keywords: equivalences; degrees; international conventions; international cooperation; study abroad; short courses; vacation courses; student mobility Poland.


Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyższego (Poland)

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; educational cooperation; foreign students; teaching abroad; conventions; Poland degrees.

ISBN: 8S01-08905-9

Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyzszego (Poland).

Keywords: access to higher education; selection procedures; entrance examinations; educational statistics; Poland.


Keywords: foreign students; study abroad; Poland.


Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; courses, Poland.


Keywords: higher education institutions; admission requirements; courses; entrance examinations; Poland; guides.


Keywords: higher education system; mobility, international cooperation; exchange programmes; Europe; Poland.


Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyzszego (Poland)

Keywords: foreign students; study abroad; grants; costs; student welfare; Poland.
ISBN: 83-01-08649-1
Also:


**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; international cooperation; Poland.


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; conventions; degrees; educational cooperation; Poland.


**Keywords:** higher education; admission; degrees; college administration; diplomas; equivalences; postgraduates students; scholarships; foreign students; adult education; educational research; international cooperation; college libraries; educational statistics; Poland


**PORTUGAL**


**Keywords:** access to higher education; higher education system; Portugal; guides - universities; polytechnics; degrees; university courses; public education.

Keywords: higher education system; universities; polytechnics; public education; denominational institutions; university courses; degrees; diplomas; Portugal; guides.

ROMANIA


Keywords: higher education system; educational reform; access to higher education; foreign students; mobility, international cooperation; Romania.


Keywords: educational legislation; educational system; primary education, secondary education; higher education; Romania.


Keywords: higher education institutions; admission requirements; university entrance examination; academic year; Romania.


Keywords: higher education institutions; admission requirements; university entrance examination; academic year; Romania.


Keywords: higher education institutions; college entrance examination; admission requirements; Romania.

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Keywords: universities; educational legislation; bilateral agreements; equivalence between diplomas; San Marino.

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Editor: Consejo de Universidades (Spain)

Keywords: degrees; universities; professional recognition; educational legislation; EEC countries; Spain-laws; regional cooperation; university reform.

ISBN: 84 369-1342-6


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**Keywords:** university reform; university history, university administration; educational legislation; university autonomy; academic staff; university students; Spain.


**Keywords:** universities; educational statistics; enrolment; academic staff; Spain.

**ISBN:** 86260-1611-1


**Keywords:** universities; university reform; educational planning; university administration; enrolment; educational quality; educational opportunities; academic staff; educational finance; Spain university curriculum; education and employment; secondary education.
   Editor: Consojo de Universidades (Spam)nSecretaria General
   Keywords: industry and higher education;university cooperation; exchange programmes; EEC countries.

   Keywords: educational poligies; higher education; foreign students; educational legislation; Spain.
   ISBN: 84-369-1653-0

   Keywords: access to higher education; universities; spain; directories

   Keywords: postgraduate study, industry and higher education; masters courses; educational trends; Spain; EEC countries.

   Keywords: language instruction; study abroad; cultural education; foreign students; course descriptions; Spain; guides.
   ISBN: 84 369-1511-9

Keywords: equivalence between diplomas; higher education; study, degrees; international conventions; Europe; Spain.


Keywords: university cooperation; regional cooperation; comparative education; Europe.
ISBN: 84-7491-257-1

SWEDEN


Keywords: higher education system; educational statistics; Sweden.


Keywords: postsecondary education; diversification of higher education; education and employment; democratization of higher education; Sweden.

**Keywords**: educational development; educational systems; educational administration; educational reform; international cooperation; Sweden - international cooperation; teacher education; adult education; higher education system; educational research.


**Keywords**: admission requirements; educational policy, performance factors; educational quality, Sweden.

Also:


**Keywords**: student financial aid; student recruitment; Sweden.

**SWIZERLAND**


Editor: Switzerland. Bundesamt fur Bildung und Wissenschaft; Schweizerischen Zentralstelle fur Hochschulwesen (Switzerland); Rektoraten der schweizerischen Hochschulen (Switzerland)

**Keywords**: universities; university courses; directories; Switzerland - higher education system.

**Keywords**: student mobility, conventions; Switzerland.

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**Keywords**: university cooperation; student mobility; bilateral agreements; France; Switzerland.


**Keywords**: student mobility, educational policy; statistics; Switzerland.

ISBN: 3-303-15042-7


Editor: Organes suisses de politique de la science; Conference des recteurs des universites suisses

**Keywords**: student mobility; university students; university cooperation; conventions; Switzerland.

Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; course descriptions; admission requirements; grants; degrees; student welfare; foreign students; Switzerland.


Keywords: doctoral degrees; doctoral programmes; institutional framework; statistical data; Switzerland.

Editor: Schweizerische Arbeitsgemeioschaft fur Akadernische Berufs- und Studienberatung; Verband der Schweizerischen Studentenschaften (Switzerland); Konferenz der Schweizerischen Hochschulsekretare (Switzerland)

Keywords: higher education system; universities; admission requirements; course descriptions; Switzerland; guides.
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**Keywords**: higher education system; higher education institutions; educational development; financial resources; educational legislation; curriculum; student recruitment; academic staff recruitment; research; international cooperation; Turkey.


**Keywords**: educational systems; educational legislation; educational reform; international cooperation; statistical data; Turkey.

**Also:**


Editor: Athabasca University (Canada). Centre for Distance Education

**Keywords**: university extension programmes; adult education; alternative education; degrees; distance education; Turkey.
   Abstract: ger
   Editor: Bayerisches Staatsinstitut fur Hochschulforschung und Hochschulplannung (Germany)
   Keywords: universities; government university relationship; education and development; state and education; Turkey - political factors; socio-economic factors; government role; higher education history, student unrest.

UNITED KINGDOM

   Keywords: study abroad; postgraduate study, course descriptions; professional education; vacation courses; UK; guides - admission requirements; tuition fees.
   ISBN: 0-582-05299-8

   Keywords: universities; course descriptions; educational statistics; access to higher education; UK; guides.
   ISBN: 0-85143-I07-0; 0-85143-130-5

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   Keywords: graduate employment; postgraduate study; labour market; educational policy, professional training; UK - professional recognition; social factors; higher education research; employment qualifications.

**Keywords**: postgraduate study; degrees; UK; guides - course descriptions.


**Keywords**: awards; student financial aid; study abroad; scholarships; uk.

ISBN: 0-11-701442-7


**Keywords**: higher education institutions; course descriptions; foreign students; degrees; student placement; UK; directories.

ISBN: 0-86263-257-9


**Keywords**: degrees; diplomas; course descriptions; university courses; higher technical education; UK; directories.

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**Keywords**: universities; post experience education; higher technical education; postgraduate study; course descriptions; degrees; diplomas; admission requirements; UK; directories. ISBN: 0-902071-31-9; 0-902071-55-6; 0-903471-29-9


**Keywords**: awards; degrees; postgraduate study, admission requirements; UK -programme descriptions; programme evaluation; evaluation; regulations.

ISBN: 0902071-505

Keywords: university admission; educational policies; reports; UR modular instruction.


Keywords: study abroad; foreign students; learning experience; student characteristics; UK - student recruitment; teacher student relationship; academic staff development; tutoring; student welfare. ISBN: 0-335-09589-5


Keywords: educational reform; educational legislation; UK; guides- curriculum development; educational testing; enrolment; educational finance; grants; further education; evaluation. ISBN: 0-340-48598-1


Keywords: foreign students; educational policy, educational finance; UK- awards; expenditures; enrolment.


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Keywords: university admission; admission requirements; university courses; degrees; UK; guides. ISBN: 0-900951-68-0

**Keywords:** university admission; admission requirements; university students; enrolment ratio; foreign students; educational statistics; UK.

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Editor: Canadian Society for the Study of Higher Education

**Keywords:** educational policy, educational legislation; educational reform; comparative education; Canada; UK

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Editor: Universite du Quebec (Canada). Vice-presidence i l’enseignement et Ala recherche. Service du dossier etudiant.

**Keywords:** educational systems; higher education system; vocational education; diplomas; educational certificates; secondary school certificates; UK


**Keywords:** universities; grants; educational policy; UK - financial resources.
   Editor: Instytut Polityki Naukowej i Szkolnictwa Wyzszego (Poland)
   Keywords: higher education system; educational development; educational finance; academic staff; university research; UK

   Editor: Nauchno-Issledovateli'skii Institut Problem Vysshei Shkoly (USSR)
   Keywords: educational systems; higher education system; guides; UK - access to higher education; educational finance; industry and higher education; further education.

USA

   Keywords: higher education institutions; higher education system; course descriptions; USA; directories - postgraduate study, government policy, foreign students; professional education.

   Keywords: foreign students; postgraduate education; engineering education; enrolment; USA.
   ISBN: 87206-169-8

   Keywords: higher education; graduate study; foreign students; engineering education; vocational training; occupational surveys; USA.
   ISBN: 87206-185-x

Editor: USA. Dept of Education. Office of Educational Research and Improvement; National Center for Educational Statistics (USA)

Keywords: educational statistics; enrolment ratio; academic staff; expenditures; income; degrees; awards; financial resources; USA - undergraduate study, postgraduate study.


Editor: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching (USA)

Keywords: higher education institutions; postgraduate study, directories; educational statistics; USA - professional education; higher technical education; corporate education; enrolment; research universities.

ISBN: 0-931050-26-x


Editor: USA. Dept of Education. Office of Educational Research and Improvement; National Center for Educational Statistics (USA)

Keywords: postsecondary education; higher education institutions; USA; directories.


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ISBN: 0-87447-288-1


**Keywords**: higher education system; colleges; admission requirements; USA; directories; guides.


**Keywords**: higher education institutions; college admission; transfer students; credit transfer; admission requirements; student financial support; USA. ISBN: 0-87447-378-0


**Keywords**: higher education system; colleges; undergraduate study; postgraduate study; foreign students; USA; directories; guides.


**Keywords**: higher education institutions; postgraduate study; USA; directories.


**Keywords**: higher education institutions; doctoral degrees; graduates; philosophy; Canada, USA.

ISBN: 0-9693058-1-8


**Keywords**: higher education; universities; enrolment; educational policy; foreign students; student loans; socioeconomic background; USA.

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Keywords: universities; supervisors; academic staff; postgraduate study; teacher student relationship; doctoral degrees; foreign students; postgraduate students; USA.
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Editor: USA. Dept of Education. Office of Educational Research and Improvement; National Center for Educational Statistics (USA)

Keywords: educational statistics; forecasting; enrolment projections; educational futures; graduates; expenditures; academic staff; teachers; degrees; statistical analysis; USA- methodology.


Keywords: college admission; university admission; marketing; USA.


Editor: Institute of International Education (USA)

Keywords: universities; study abroad; student mobility; foreign students; scholarships; courses; USA.


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**Keywords**: higher education institutions; foreign students; student financial aid; scholarships; USA; guides - higher education system; university admission; college admission.
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**Keywords**: postgraduate study course descriptions; management education; teacher education; health education; laws; USA; directories; yearbooks - enrolment; degrees; admission requirements; financial support; academic staff.
ISBN: 0-87866 753-9


**Keywords**: postgraduate study, course descriptions; engineering education; technology education; USA; directories; yearbooks - enrolment; degrees; admission requirements; financial support; academic staff.
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Keywords: postgraduate study; course descriptions; humanities education; social science education; USA; directories; yearbooks - enrolment; degrees; admission requirements; financial support; academic staff.
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Keywords: postgraduate study; professional education; usa; directories; yearbooks - enrolment; degrees; admission requirements; financial support; academic staff; research projects.
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Keywords: higher education institutions; foreign students; international education; international educational exchange; USA; directories.
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ISBN: 87206-152-3


Keywords: international educational exchange; study abroad; foreign students; student characteristics; student exchange; educational statistics; USA; yearbooks - course descriptions; enrolment.


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Keywords: foreign students; study abroad; universities; educational statistics; USA.
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Also:


Abstract: eng/fre

**Keywords:** equivalence between diplomas; degrees; information sources; USA.


Editor: International Association of Universities.

**Keywords:** private education; public education; tuition fees; student financial aid; government university relationship; USA.


Editor: International Association of Universities

**Keywords:** international educational exchange; teacher exchange programmes; USA.

**USSR**


**Keywords:** higher education institutions; USSR; directories. ISBN: 5-06-001360-X
USSR Ministerstvo Vysshego i Srednego Special’nogo Obrazovaniya

Keywords: higher education system; postsecondary education; diversification of higher education; education and employment; USSR - vocational education; technical education; access to higher education; educational reform.

Also:

Editor: International Association of Universities
Keywords: student mobility, foreign students; USSR.

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Keywords: higher education system; organizational objectives; higher education institutions; student recruitment; admission requirements; teaching; learning; research; financial resources; international cooperation; USSR.
YUGOSLAVIA


Editor: The Yugoslav Commission for Cooperation with Unesco; Republican Board for Education of the SR Slovenia (Yugoslavia)

Keywords: educational development; educational systems; international cooperation; educational statistics; Yugoslavia.


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Keywords: university admission; student placement; foreign students; credentials; study abroad; educational systems; evaluation; Yugoslavia; USA.

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Keywords: international education; educational programmes, international cooperation; mobility Yugoslavia.


Keywords: higher education; diplomas; degrees; relation; Yugoslavia.


Keywords: universities; international cooperation; exchange programmes; mobility; government role; Yugoslavia.


Editor: European Institute of Education and Social Policy (France)

Keywords: higher education system; higher education institutions; financial resources; educational legislation; enrolment ratio; economic climate; economic factors; statistical data; international cooperation; educational programmes; exchange programmes; Yugoslavia.


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ACRONYMS

AACRO: American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (USA)
ANDES: Association nationale des Docteurs es Sciences (France)
AUGC: Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada
AUPELF: Association des universites partiellement ou en - tirement de langue française (Canada)
CC-PU: Standing Conference on University Problems // Conference reguliere du Conseil de l’Europe sur les problèmes universitaires
CEFI: Comite d’etudes sur les formations d’ingenieurs (France)
CEPES: UNESCO. European Centre for Higher Education (Romania) // Centre européen pour l’enseignement supérieur
CIMEA: Centro d’Informazione sulla Mobilità e le Equivalenze Accademiche (Italy)
CNAA: Council for National Academic Awards (UK)
COMETT: European Community Action Programme for Education and Training for Technology
COPERNCUS: Cooperation Programme in Europe for Research on Nature and Industry through Coordinated University Studies
CRE: Standing Conference of Rectors Presidents and Vice-Chancellors of the European Universities (Switzerland)
EAIE: European Association for international education
ECTS: European Community Course Credit Transfer System
EEC: European Economic Community
ERASMUS: European Community Action Scheme for the Mobility of University Students
EURYDICE: Education Information Network in the European Community
HERDSA: Higher Education Research and Development Society of Australasia (Australia)
IAU: International Association of Universities
IBE: International Bureau of Education
ICU: Istituto per la Cooperazione Universitaria (Italy)
IIE: Institute of International Education (USA)
IRSC: International Student Research Centre
IUS: International Union of Students
NAFSA: National Association for Foreign Student Affairs (USA)
NARICs: National Academic Recognition Information Centres
NCEA: National Council for Educational Awards (Ireland)
NEICs: National Equivalence Information Centres
NOOSR: National Office of Overseas Skills Recognition (Australia)
NUFFIC: Netherlands Universities Foundation for International Cooperation
OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ONISEP: Office national d’information sur les enseignements et les professions (France)
SRHE: Society for Research into Higher Education (UK)
T.E.X.T.: Trans-European Exchange and Transfer Consortium (UK)
TEMPUS: Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies
UNESCO: United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNU: United Nations University
CEPES is the acronym for CENTRE EUROPEEN POUR L’ENSEIGNEMENT SUPERIEUR (European Centre for Higher Education). It is an integral part of the UNESCO Secretariat, with headquarters in Bucharest. The Centre was created in 1972 to contribute to the development of higher education in the Member States of the Europe Region by promoting international co-operation in this field. CEPES works in three domains:
- It gathers, processes and disseminates information;
- It organizes meetings and collaborates in joint studies;
- It co-operates with other organizations and institutions, both national and international, to accomplish its goals.

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