

Table 10
Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6

Country or territory	GOAL 1		GOAL 2		GOAL 3				GOAL 4			
	Early childhood care and education		Universal primary education		Learning needs of all youth and adults				Improving levels of adult literacy			
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION		PRIMARY EDUCATION ADJUSTED NET ENROLMENT RATIO (ANER) ¹		YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15–24)				ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)			
	School year ending in		School year ending in		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²	
	1999	2012	1999	2012	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
Arab States												
1 Algeria	2	79 ²	88	99	90 [*]	0.92 [*]	92 [*]	0.94 [*]	70 [*]	0.76 [*]	73 [*]	0.79 [*]
2 Bahrain ⁴	33	50	99	...	97 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	0.99 [*]	87 [*]	0.94 [*]	95 [*]	0.95 [*]
3 Djibouti	0.4	4	25	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Egypt	11	27	95 ^{**}	97 ^{**2}	73 [*]	0.85 [*]	89 [*]	0.93 [*]	56 [*]	0.65 [*]	74 [*]	0.81 [*]
5 Iraq	5	...	89	...	85 [*]	0.91 [*]	82 ^{**}	0.96 ^{**}	74 [*]	0.76 [*]	79 ^{**}	0.84 ^{**}
6 Jordan	29	34	97 ^{**}	97	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	90 [*]	0.89 [*]	98 [*]	0.99 [*]
7 Kuwait ⁵	94	...	100	...	92 [*]	0.96 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	78 [*]	0.91 [*]	96 [*]	0.99 [*]
8 Lebanon	76 ^{**}	91	...	96^{**}	...	...	99 [*]	1.01 [*]	90 [*]	0.92 [*]
9 Libya	5	...	...	...	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	0.82 ^{**}	90 ^{**}	0.87 ^{**}
10 Mauritania	...	...	60	70	61 [*]	0.82 [*]	56 ^{**2}	0.72 ^{**2}	51 [*]	0.73 [*]	46 ^{**2}	0.62 ^{**2}
11 Morocco	60	59	71	99	70 [*]	0.75 [*]	82 [*]	0.83 [*]	52 [*]	0.60 [*]	67 [*]	0.76 [*]
12 Oman	...	55	84	97	97 [*]	0.99 [*]	98 [*]	1.01 [*]	81 [*]	0.85 [*]	87 [*]	0.91 [*]
13 Palestine	35	42	93	93	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	92 [*]	0.91 [*]	96 [*]	0.95 [*]
14 Qatar ⁶	27	73	95	...	96 [*]	1.03 [*]	99 [*]	1.01 [*]	89 [*]	0.99 [*]	97 [*]	0.99 [*]
15 Saudi Arabia	...	13	...	97^{**}	96 [*]	0.98 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	83 [*]	0.87 [*]	94 [*]	0.95 [*]
16 Sudan	19	35 ²	...	52 ²	78 [*]	0.84 [*]	88 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}	61 [*]	0.73 [*]	73 ^{**}	0.80 ^{**}
17 Syrian Arab Republic	8	11	97	99 ²	92 [*]	0.95 [*]	96 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}	81 [*]	0.84 [*]	85 ^{**}	0.87 ^{**}
18 Tunisia	13	...	96 ^{**}	100	94 [*]	0.96 [*]	97 [*]	0.98 [*]	74 [*]	0.78 [*]	80 [*]	0.82 [*]
19 United Arab Emirates ⁴	65	71	85	98 [*]	95 [*]	1.04 [*]	90 [*]	1.02 [*]
20 Yemen	0.7	2 ²	58	87	77 ^{**}	0.65 ^{**}	87 ^{**}	0.80 ^{**}	55 ^{**}	0.48 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	0.61 ^{**}
21 Sudan (pre-secession)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe												
22 Albania ⁸	41	69	93 ^{**}	...	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	97 [*]	0.98 [*]
23 Belarus	85	103	96^{**}	94	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
24 Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁹	...	16	...	...	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	97 [*]	0.95 [*]	98 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}
25 Bulgaria	69	86	98	96	98 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	0.99 [*]	98 [*]	0.99 [*]
26 Croatia	40	63	93	99	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	0.98 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]
27 Czech Republic	90	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Estonia	92	93	100	97	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
29 Hungary	80	87	96	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Latvia	54	92	97 ^{**}	98	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
31 Lithuania	50	76	97	98	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
32 Montenegro	32	61	...	98	...	...	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	0.98 [*]
33 Poland	49	78	97	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Republic of Moldova ^{6,6}	48	80	93	91	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	97 [*]	0.97 [*]	99 ^{**}	0.99 ^{**}
35 Romania	69	77	88	90	98 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	97 [*]	0.98 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]
36 Russian Federation ⁷	71	91	...	97	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
37 Serbia ⁵	54	56	...	93	...	...	99 ^{**}	1.00^{**}	...	...	98 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}
38 Slovakia	81	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Slovenia	75	94	96	98	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
40 The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	27	29	91	92 ^{**}	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	99 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	96 [*]	0.96 [*]	98 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}
41 Turkey	7	31	94	95	96 [*]	0.95 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	87 [*]	0.84 [*]	95 [*]	0.93 [*]
42 Ukraine	51	101	...	98	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
Central Asia												
43 Armenia ⁴	26	51	...	...	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
44 Azerbaijan ⁸	18	25	92	89 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
45 Georgia	35	...	...	99	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
46 Kazakhstan	15	58	96 ^{**}	99^{**}	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
47 Kyrgyzstan	10	25	93 ^{**}	91	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	99 [*]	0.99 [*]
48 Mongolia	27	86	91	98	98 [*]	1.01 [*]	98 [*]	1.01 [*]	98 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	1.00 [*]
49 Tajikistan	8	9 ²	94	99	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
50 Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
51 Uzbekistan	24	25 ²	...	91 ²	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	99 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
East Asia and the Pacific												
52 Australia	103	108	94 ^{**}	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Brunei Darussalam	79	92	...	96	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	93 [*]	0.95 [*]	95 ^{**}	0.96 ^{**}
54 Cambodia	5	15	87	98	83 [*]	0.90 [*]	87 [*]	0.97 [*]	74 [*]	0.76 [*]	74 [*]	0.80 [*]
55 China ⁹	36	70	...	...	99 [*]	0.99 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	91 [*]	0.91 [*]	95 [*]	0.95 [*]
56 Cook Islands ⁴	43	95	86	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]
58 Fiji	15	...	94	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 Indonesia	23 ^{**}	48	97	95	99 [*]	1.00 [*]	99	1.00	90 [*]	0.92 [*]	93 [*]	0.94 [*]
60 Japan	83	88	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Lao People's Democratic Republic	7	24	74	96	78 [*]	0.90 [*]	84 [*]	0.88 [*]	69 [*]	0.79 [*]	73 [*]	0.77 [*]
63 Macao, China ⁴	90	...	85	...	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	100 [*]	1.00 [*]	91 [*]	0.92 [*]	96 [*]	0.96 [*]
64 Malaysia ⁴	54	70 ²	95	...	97 [*]	1.00 [*]	98 [*]	1.00 [*]	89 [*]	0.93 [*]	93 [*]	0.95 [*]
65 Marshall Islands	57	48 ²	...	100 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66 Micronesia (Federated States of)	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67 Myanmar	2	9 ²	...	...	95 [*]	0.98 [*]	96 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	90 [*]	0.92 [*]	93 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}
68 Nauru ⁵	74	79	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69 New Zealand	85	92	100 ^{**}	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 Niue ⁵	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 10

GOAL 5									GOAL 6			
Gender parity in primary education				Gender parity in secondary education					Educational quality			
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)					SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE		PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO IN PRIMARY EDUCATION ³	
School year ending in				School year ending in					School year ending in		School year ending in	
1999		2012		1999		2012			1999	2011	1999	2012
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	Total (%)			
Arab States												
100	0.91	117	0.94	63	1.01	98 ²	1.04 ²	91	93	28	23	
104	0.97	...	...	97	1.08	96	1.02	90	98	...	12 [*]
31	0.72	68	0.88	16	0.63	46	0.77	...	76	40	34	
101 ^{**}	0.92 ^{**}	113	0.96	84 ^{**}	0.91 ^{**}	86	0.98	99 ^{**}	96 ^x	23 ^{**}	28 ^y	
97	0.83	...	...	35	0.64	...	...	49 ^{**}	...	21	...
101	1.02	98	0.98	86	1.05	88	1.03	96	98 ^y	...	...
118	1.01	...	...	115 ^{**}	1.00^{**}	...	...	94	94	13	9
134 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	107	0.91	90 ^{**}	1.13 ^{**}	74	1.01	90 ^{**}	93	14 ^{**}	14	
116	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	0.97	97	1.05	20	0.77	27 ^{**}	0.85 ^{**}	40	...	47	40	
86	0.82	117	0.95	36	0.79	69	0.86	75	92	28	26	
93	0.98	109	1.01	75	1.00	94	1.08	92	94	25	...	
100	1.00	94	0.99	78	1.02	83	1.10	99	99	38	24	
107	1.06	...	...	86	1.11	112 ²	1.10 ²	...	...	13	10
...	...	106	1.03	...	...	116^{**}	1.01^{**}	...	99	...	10[*]
59	0.85	69 ²	0.89 ²	34	0.81	37 ²	0.92 ²	...	76 ^x	...	...
106	0.92	122	0.97	43	0.92	74	1.00	87	93	25	...	
117	0.94	110	0.98	72	1.01	91 ²	1.05 ²	87	95 ^x	24	17	
94	0.99	108	0.97	84	1.10	...	...	89	84 ^y	16	18
73	0.56	97	0.83	41	0.37	47	0.65	69^{**}	...	22^{**}	30 ²	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77^{**}	...	24^{**}	21
Central and Eastern Europe												
102	0.98	...	...	66	0.94	...	...	90	99	23	19
113	0.99	99	1.00	...	...	106	0.96	99	99 [*]	20	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ^x	...	...
104	0.97	100	0.99	92	0.98	93	0.96	93	97	18	17	
94	0.98	97	1.00	85	1.02	98	1.04	99	99	19	14	
103	0.99	100	1.01	84	1.04	97	1.00	98	99	18	19	
101	0.97	98	1.01	94	1.04	107	0.99	98	97	16	12	
101	0.98	100	0.99	94	1.02	102	0.98	96	98 ^x	11	10	
99	0.98	103	0.99	88	1.04	98	0.97	97	93 ^y	15	11	
101	0.98	99	0.99	95	1.00	106	0.96	99	97	17	12	
...	...	101	1.01	...	...	91	1.01	...	80	...	...
100	0.98	101	1.00	99	0.99	98	0.99	98	99 ^y	11	10	
101	0.99	94	1.00	83	0.98	88	1.02	95	96	21	16	
92	0.98	94	0.99	81	1.02	95	0.98	96	94	19	18	
103	0.99	101	1.01	92	...	95	0.98	95	97	18	20	
110	0.99	93	1.00	94	1.01	92	1.02	...	98	...	16	
102	0.98	102	1.00	85	1.02	94	1.01	97	98	19	15	
98	0.99	99	1.00	99	1.03	98	0.99	100	99	14	17	
98	0.98	89	1.00	82	0.97	83	0.99	97	...	22	15	
103	0.91	100	0.99	71	0.68	86	0.95	...	90	...	20	
108	1.00	106	1.02	98	1.04 [*]	98	0.98 [*]	97 [*]	98 [*]	20	16	
Central Asia												
99	1.08	...	...	93	...	96	1.21	...	96	16	...
95	1.00	98	0.98	...	...	100	0.99	97	98	19	12
94	0.99	106	1.01	79	0.98	...	...	99	93	17	...
99	1.01	106	1.01	96	1.00	98	0.97	95 ^{**}	99	19	16	
96	0.99	106	0.98	83	1.02	88 ^{*2}	1.00 ^{*2}	95 [*]	97	24	24	
97	1.01	117	0.97	61	1.27	103	1.03	87	93	32	29	
95	0.93	100	0.98	74	0.86	87	0.90	97	98	22	23	
...	
99	1.00	93 ²	0.97 ²	87	0.98	105 ²	0.98 ²	100	98 ^y	21	16 ²	
East Asia and the Pacific												
100	1.00	105	1.00	156	1.00	136	0.95	...	...	18 ^{**}	...
113	0.95	95	0.98	86	1.06	108	1.01	...	96	14 [*]	11	
101	0.87	124	0.95	16	0.53	...	...	55	66	53	46
105	1.01	128	1.00	58	...	89	1.02	...	...	22	18
96	0.95	108	1.01	60	1.08	88	1.00	...	...	18	15
...	
104	0.99	105	1.01	78	1.11	88	1.11	82	97	28	28	
111	0.98	109	1.00	55	...	83	1.03	86	89	22	19	
101	1.00	102	1.00	101	1.01	102	1.00	100	100	21	17	
110	1.01	...	...	61	1.23	...	...	69	...	25	...
108	0.85	123	0.95	32	0.69	47	0.87	55	70	31	27	
100	0.99	...	...	79	1.05	96	0.99	...	98 ^x	31	14
95	0.99	...	...	66	1.09	67 ²	0.97 ²	...	99 ^x	20	12 ²
90	0.99	105 ²	0.99 ²	68	1.06	...	...	...	...	15	...
...	
95	0.97	114 ^y	0.99 ^y	32	0.98	50 ^y	1.05 ^y	55	75 ^x	31	28 ^y	
99	1.33	94	1.03	47	1.17	72	0.97	...	...	21	...
100	1.00	99	1.00	111	1.05	120	1.05	...	...	18	15
99	1.00	...	...	98	1.10	...	...	...	...	16	...

Table 10 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1		GOAL 2		GOAL 3				GOAL 4			
	Early childhood care and education		Universal primary education		Learning needs of all youth and adults				Improving levels of adult literacy			
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION		PRIMARY EDUCATION ADJUSTED NET ENROLMENT RATIO (ANER) ¹		YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15–24)				ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)			
	School year ending in		School year ending in		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²	
	1999	2012	1999	2012	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
71 Palau ⁵	63	...	...	...	...	...	100 *	1.00 *	...	...	100 *	1.00 *
72 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	87	67 *	0.93 *	71 **	1.13 **	...	...	63 **	0.92 **
73 Philippines	30	...	...	...	95 *	1.03 *	98 *	1.02 *	...	...	95 *	1.01 *
74 Republic of Korea	...	118 ²	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 Samoa	50	34	...	93	99 **	1.00 **	100 **	1.00 **	...	...	99 **	1.00 **
76 Singapore	...	...	...	96	100 *	1.00 *	100 *	1.00 *	...	...	93 *	0.92 *
77 Solomon Islands	35	43	...	...	85 *	0.89 *	...	...	...	...	77 *	0.82 *
78 Thailand	91	119	...	...	98 *	1.00 *	98 *	1.00 *	...	...	93 *	0.95 *
79 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	92 ²	...	...	80 *	0.98 *	...	...	38 *	0.66 *
80 Tokelau ⁵	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 Tonga	29	71	...	91	91 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	99 *	1.00 *
82 Tuvalu ⁵	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83 Vanuatu	51	61 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Viet Nam	40	77	...	98 **	97 *	0.98 *	97 *	0.99 *	...	...	90 *	0.92 *
85 Viet Nam	40	77	...	97	97 *	0.98 *	97 *	0.99 *	...	...	90 *	0.92 *
Latin America and the Caribbean												
85 Anguilla ¹⁰	...	...	...	99 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Antigua and Barbuda	57	89	...	85	99 *	1.01 *	...	...	...	...	99 *	1.01 *
87 Argentina	57	74 ²	...	99	99 *	1.00 *	99 **	1.00 **	...	...	97 *	1.00 *
88 Aruba	94	107	...	99 ¹	99 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	97 *	1.00 *
89 Bahamas	11	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 Barbados	75	79 ^{1,2}	...	95 **	95 **	0.97 **	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	87 *	0.87 *
91 Belize	28	47	...	100 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92 Bermuda	56	43 ²	...	88 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Bolivia, Plurinational State of	43	51 ²	...	94 **	97 *	0.98 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	87 *	0.87 *
94 Brazil ⁴	...	...	...	...	97 *	1.02 *	99 *	1.01 *	...	...	89 *	1.00 *
95 British Virgin Islands ⁵	62	71 ²	...	85 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96 Cayman Islands ⁴	39	...	...	95 *	...	...	99 *	0.99 *	...	...	...	...
97 Chile	76	114	...	93	99 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	96 *	1.00 *
98 Colombia	38	49 ²	...	86	98 *	1.01 *	98 *	1.01 *	...	...	93 *	1.00 *
99 Costa Rica	47	74	...	93	98 *	1.01 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	95 *	1.00 *
100 Cuba	105	109	...	97	100 *	1.00 *	100 **	1.00 **	...	...	100 *	1.00 *
101 Curaçao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102 Dominica	82	95	...	96 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103 Dominican Republic	31	39	...	89	94 *	1.03 *	97 *	1.02 *	...	...	87 *	1.00 *
104 Ecuador	63	150	...	97	96 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	91 *	0.97 *
105 El Salvador	40	62	...	95	85 **	1.00 **	97 *	1.01 *	...	...	81 **	0.93 **
106 Grenada	75	99 ¹	...	100 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107 Guatemala	46	64 ²	...	95 ²	84 **	0.91 *	94 *	0.96 *	...	...	69 *	0.84 *
108 Guyana	100	66	...	75	...	...	93 ** ^a	1.01 ** ^a	...	...	...	...
109 Haiti	...	...	...	...	82 *	0.98 *	72 ** ^a	0.95 ** ^a	...	...	59 *	0.87 *
110 Honduras	17	42	...	94	89 *	1.05 *	95 *	1.02 *	...	...	80 *	1.16 *
111 Jamaica ⁴	79	75	...	...	92 *	1.10 *	96 **	1.06 **	...	...	80 *	1.16 *
112 Mexico	70	101	...	98	98 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	91 *	0.97 *
113 Montserrat	137	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114 Nicaragua	27	55 ¹	...	93 ¹	81 **	1.06 *	87 *	1.04 *	...	...	77 *	1.00 *
115 Panama	37	65	...	92	93 **	0.99 *	98 *	0.99 *	...	...	92 *	0.99 *
116 Paraguay	29	35 ²	...	83 ²	...	...	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	...	...
117 Peru	56	78	...	96 ²	100 **	0.98 *	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	88 *	0.88 *
118 Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	96 ²	...	84 **	97 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119 Saint Lucia	81	61	...	83	93 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120 Saint-Martin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
121 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	99	98 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122 Sint-Maarten	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123 Suriname	85	88 ²	...	92 ²	91 **	0.98 *	98 *	1.01 *	...	...	90 *	0.95 *
124 Trinidad and Tobago	60	...	...	99 ¹	98	1.00 **	100 **	1.00 **	...	...	98 **	0.99 **
125 Turks and Caicos Islands ¹⁰	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126 Uruguay	60	89 ¹	...	100 ¹	...	...	99 *	1.01 *	...	...	97 *	1.01 *
127 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128 Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe												
129 Andorra ⁴	77	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130 Austria	109	118	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131 Belgium	64	72 ²	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132 Canada	60	78	...	98	100 *	1.00 *	100 *	1.00 *	...	...	97 *	0.96 *
133 Cyprus ⁴	91	102	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134 Denmark	47	70	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135 Finland	110	110	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136 France ¹¹	94	113	...	100 **	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137 Germany	67	78 ²	...	100 ²	99 *	1.00 *	99 **	1.00 **	...	...	96 *	0.96 *
138 Greece	86	97 ²	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139 Iceland	...	52	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
140 Ireland	89	104 ²	...	97 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141 Israel	97	98 ²	...	99 ²	100 *	1.00 *	100 **	1.00 **	...	...	98 *	0.99 *
142 Italy	71	89 ²	...	95 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 10

GOAL 5								GOAL 6				
Gender parity in primary education				Gender parity in secondary education				Educational quality				
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE		PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO IN PRIMARY EDUCATION ³		
School year ending in				School year ending in				School year ending in		School year ending in		
1999		2012		1999		2012		1999	2011	1999	2012	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	Total (%)			
71	0.86	114	0.91	...	...	40	0.76	...	...	35 **	...	71
109	1.00	...	...	74	1.10	...	...	75	...	35	...	72
103	1.01	103	0.99	99	1.00	97	0.99	99	99	32	18	73
96	1.00	105	1.00	79	1.11	86	1.11	90 *	90	24 **	30 ^y	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
89	0.93	141	0.98	26	0.75	48	0.94	...	63	19	24	76
97	0.97	93	0.95	63	0.97 **	87	1.06	82 **	...	21	16	77
118	...	125 ^z	0.95 ^z	36	...	57 ^z	1.02 ^z	...	84 ^y	62	31 ^z	78
105	1.15	...	...	92	1.01	...	...	...	...	10	...	79
112	0.95	109	0.99	105	1.14	104 ^z	0.97 ^z	91	...	21	21	80
...	...	...	...	80	1.10	...	...	...	...	19	...	81
118	0.98	122 ^y	0.99 ^y	30	0.88	60 ^y	1.00 ^y	69	...	24	22 ^y	82
110	0.93	105	1.01	...	...	...	...	83	97	30	19	83
104 **	0.98 **	...	...	107 **	0.98 **	...	...	...	...	22	15 ^z	84
Latin America and the Caribbean												
124	...	98	0.93	78	0.89 **	105	1.15	...	...	19	14	85
113	0.99	118 ^z	0.99 ^z	85	1.05	92 ^z	1.11 ^z	89	93 ^y	21	...	86
112	0.98	104	1.03	99	1.06	100	1.07	96	93 ^x	19	15	87
97	0.97	108 ^y	1.02 ^y	78	0.99	93 ^y	1.05 ^y	...	89 ^x	14	14 ^y	88
103	1.04	105 ^{x,z}	0.99 ^{x,z}	108	1.12	105 ^z	1.12 ^z	91	93 ^{x,y}	18 **	13 ^{x,z}	89
121	0.96	121	0.97	64	1.07	84	1.05	74	91 ^y	23	22	90
101	1.01	90 ^z	0.98 ^z	79	1.07	77 ^z	1.18 ^z	...	...	9	9 ^z	91
111	0.98	94 ^z	0.98 ^z	76	0.93	77 ^z	1.00 ^z	80	86 ^y	25 **	...	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	54 ^x	26	21	93
112	0.97	92 ^z	0.92 ^z	99	0.91	97 ^z	1.01 ^z	...	...	18	12 ^z	94
107	0.91	...	...	95	0.92	...	...	92	...	15	12 ^z	95
100	0.97	101	0.97	79	1.04	89	1.04	98	99	32	21	96
119	1.00	107	0.97	73	1.11	93	1.09	67	85	24	25	97
112	0.99	105	0.99	62	1.10	104	1.05	89	88	27	17 ^z	98
102	0.97	99	0.99	79	1.06	90	1.00	95	96	12	9	99
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
120	1.02	119	0.97	101	1.33	97 ^z	1.07 ^z	79	88	20	16	101
110	0.98	103	0.91	56	1.24	76	1.12	71	79	31	24	102
112	1.00	114	1.00	59	1.03	87	1.02	75	91	23	18	103
104	0.96	113	0.96	52	0.97	69	1.00	62 **	84	...	29 ^z	104
108	0.97	103 ^y	0.97 ^y	...	...	108 ^y	1.03 ^y	...	...	20	16 ^y	105
102	0.87	114 ^z	0.97 ^z	33	0.84	65 ^z	0.91 ^z	52	71 ^y	38	26 ^z	106
106	1.01	75	1.13	83	1.01 **	101	1.15	65	92	27	23	107
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
107	1.01	109	1.00	...	...	73	1.22	...	70	32	...	109
96 **	1.00 **	...	...	88 **	1.01 **	89 ^z	1.06 ^z	85	82 ^y	...	23	110
106	0.94	105	1.00	68	1.00	86	1.08	87	96	27	28	111
105	0.99	...	...	183	0.75	...	...	...	...	21	...	112
101	1.01	117 ^y	0.98 ^y	51 **	1.18 **	69 ^y	1.10 ^y	46	...	34	30 ^y	113
104	0.97	100	0.97	64	1.08	84	1.05	90	92	26	23	114
119	0.96	95 ^z	0.96 ^z	58	1.04	70 ^z	1.05 ^z	73 **	80 ^y	...	22 ^z	115
123	0.99	100	0.99	83	0.94	90	0.96	83	74	29	19	116
106	1.04	88	1.01	105	1.10	94 ^z	1.04 ^z	74	74 ^x	19	15	117
104	0.95	87	0.97	71	1.26	91	0.99	...	90	24	17	118
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
118	0.95	105	0.96	83 **	1.34 **	101	0.96	...	69 ^y	20	16	120
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
118	0.99	114 ^z	0.96 ^z	73	1.19	85 ^z	1.31 ^z	...	...	20 **	15 ^z	122
103	0.99	106 ^y	0.97 ^y	...	...	...	...	89	89 ^{x,x}	21	...	123
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	124
111	0.99	112 ^y	0.97 ^y	92	1.17	90 ^y	1.14 ^y	87	95 ^x	20	14 ^y	125
99	0.98	102	0.98	57	1.22	85	1.09	88	94	...	...	126
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	127
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	128
North America and Western Europe												
104	0.99	101	1.00	97	0.95	98	0.96	...	100	13	11	129
104	0.99	103	0.99	141	1.07	107	0.97	...	93 ^y	12 **	11	130
100	1.00	98 ^z	1.01 ^z	102	1.02	103 ^z	0.98 ^z	99	...	17	...	131
97	1.00	100	1.00	93	1.03	95	1.02	95	...	18	14	132
101	1.00	101	0.99	125	1.05	125	1.01	100	99 ^x	10	...	133
101	1.00	100	0.99	121	1.09	108	1.05	99	100	17	14	134
105	0.99	107	1.00	108	1.00	110	1.01	98	...	19	18	135
103	0.99	100	1.00	96	0.98	101	0.95	99	96	17	12	136
95	1.00	102 ^z	1.00 ^z	90	1.04	108 ^z	0.97 ^z	...	93 ^y	14	...	137
100	0.98	99 ^z	1.01 ^z	109	1.05	109 ^z	1.01 ^z	98	97 ^y	...	10 ^z	138
102	0.99	104	1.00	106	1.06	119	1.02	...	...	22	16	139
105	0.99	105 ^z	1.00 ^z	100	0.99	102 ^z	1.02 ^z	...	99	99 ^y	13 **	140
105	0.99	100 ^z	0.99 ^z	92	0.99	101 ^z	0.99 ^z	94	100 ^y	11	...	141
100	1.01	97 ^z	1.02 ^z	97	1.04	101 ^z	1.03 ^z	...	...	12	9 ^y	142

Table 10 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1		GOAL 2		GOAL 3				GOAL 4			
	Early childhood care and education		Universal primary education		Learning needs of all youth and adults				Improving levels of adult literacy			
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION		PRIMARY EDUCATION ADJUSTED NET ENROLMENT RATIO (ANER) ¹		YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15–24)				ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)			
	School year ending in		School year ending in		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²	
	1999	2012	1999	2012	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
143 Luxembourg	71	89 ²	97	95 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144 Malta	97	116	...	95	96 *	1.04 *	98 *	1.02 *	88 *	1.03 *	92 *	1.03 *
145 Monaco ¹⁰	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146 Netherlands	...	91	99	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
147 Norway	75	99	100	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148 Portugal	67	86	97	99	...	...	99 *	1.00 *	...	...	94 *	0.96 *
149 San Marino ¹⁰	...	107	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 Spain	99	127	100	100	...	...	100 *	1.00 *	...	...	98 *	0.99 *
151 Sweden	76	95	100	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152 Switzerland	92	100	99	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153 United Kingdom	77	84	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154 United States	59	74	97	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia												
155 Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 *	0.52 *	...	...	32 *	0.39 *
156 Bangladesh	18	26 ²	...	96 * ^y	64 *	0.90 *	80 **	1.05 **	47 *	0.76 *	59 **	0.88 **
157 Bhutan	0.9	9	56	92	...	...	74 *	0.85 ²	...	...	53 *	0.59 *
158 India	19	58 ²	86 **	99 ²	76 *	0.80 *	81 *	0.84 *	61 *	0.65 *	63 *	0.68 *
159 Iran, Islamic Republic of	15	35	86 **	100 *	93 *	0.95 *	98 *	0.99 *	77 *	0.84 *	84 *	0.89 *
160 Maldives ⁴	56	...	98	...	98 *	1.00 *	99 *	1.00 *	96 *	1.00 *	98 *	1.00 *
161 Nepal	11 *	84	69 *	99 **	70 *	0.75 *	82 ** ^{a,b}	0.87 ** ^{a,b}	49 *	0.56 *	57 ** ^{a,b}	0.66 ** ^{a,b}
162 Pakistan	63 *	82	...	72 *	55 *	0.64 *	71 *	0.78 *	43 *	0.53 *	55 *	0.59 *
163 Sri Lanka	...	89	100	94	96 *	1.01 *	98 *	1.01 *	91 *	0.97 *	91 *	0.97 *
Sub-Saharan Africa												
164 Angola	27 **	87 ²	...	86 ²	72 *	0.75 *	73 **	0.83 **	67 *	0.65 *	71 **	0.72 **
165 Benin	4	19	...	95	45 *	0.56 *	42 ** ^{a,b}	0.56 ** ^{a,b}	35 *	0.49 *	29 ** ^{a,b}	0.45 ** ^{a,b}
166 Botswana	...	...	80	...	94 *	1.04 *	96 **	1.04 **	81 *	1.02 *	87 **	1.01 **
167 Burkina Faso	2	4	36	67	31 *	0.65 *	39 *	0.71 *	22 *	0.52 *	29 *	0.59 *
168 Burundi	0.7	8	41 **	94 ^y	73 *	0.92 *	89 *	0.98 *	59 *	0.78 *	87 *	0.95 *
169 Cabo Verde	48	75	99 **	97	97 **	1.02 **	98 *	1.01 *	80 **	0.86 **	85 *	0.89 *
170 Cameroon	11	30	...	92	83 *	0.88 *	81 *	0.89 *	68 *	0.74 *	71 *	0.83 *
171 Central African Republic	...	6 ²	...	72	61 *	0.68 *	36 ** ^{a,b}	0.55 ** ^{a,b}	51 *	0.53 *	37 ** ^{a,b}	0.48 ** ^{a,b}
172 Chad	...	1	50	64 ²	42 *	0.57 *	49 **	0.82 **	28 *	0.46 *	37 **	0.59 **
173 Comoros	3	...	68	...	80 *	0.92 *	86 **	1.00 **	68 *	0.85 *	76 **	0.88 **
174 Congo	2	14	...	92	...	...	81 ** ^{a,b}	0.90 ** ^{a,b}	...	...	79 ** ^{a,b}	0.84 ** ^{a,b}
175 Côte d'Ivoire	3	5	60	...	61 *	0.74 *	48 ** ^{a,b}	0.66 ** ^{a,b}	49 *	0.63 *	41 ** ^{a,b}	0.59 ** ^{a,b}
176 Democratic Rep. of the Congo	0.8	4	36	...	70 *	0.81 *	66 **	0.67 **	67 *	0.67 *	61 ** ^{a,b}	0.60 ** ^{a,b}
177 Equatorial Guinea	27	73	68	62	97 *	0.99 *	98 **	1.01 **	88 *	0.86 *	95 **	0.94 **
178 Eritrea	5	13	29	34	78 *	0.81 *	91 **	0.95 **	53 *	0.62 *	70 **	0.76 **
179 Ethiopia ⁴	1	...	36	...	50 *	0.62 *	55 *	0.75 *	36 *	0.46 *	39 *	0.59 *
180 Gabon	15	35 ²	...	...	97 **	0.98 **	89 ** ^{a,b}	1.02 ** ^{a,b}	84 **	0.90 **	82 ** ^{a,b}	0.94 **
181 Gambia	19	30 ^y	75	74	53 *	0.64 *	69 **	0.89 **	37 *	0.51 *	52 **	0.70 **
182 Ghana	47	116	62 **	88	71 *	0.86 *	86 *	0.94 *	58 *	0.75 *	71 *	0.83 *
183 Guinea	...	16 ²	42	76	47 *	0.57 *	31 *	0.58 *	30 *	0.43 *	25 *	0.33 *
184 Guinea-Bissau	4	7 ^y	49	71 ^y	59 *	0.61 *	74 **	0.86 **	41 *	0.48 *	57 **	0.63 **
185 Kenya	43	...	63 **	...	93 *	0.99 *	82 ** ^{a,b}	0.98 ** ^{a,b}	82 *	0.89 *	72 ** ^{a,b}	0.86 ** ^{a,b}
186 Lesotho	21 **	36 ^y	60	82	91 *	1.15 *	83 ** ^{a,b}	1.24 ** ^{a,b}	86 *	1.15 *	76 ** ^{a,b}	1.30 ** ^{a,b}
187 Liberia	47	...	47	41 ²	49 **	0.56 **	49 ** ^{a,b}	0.59 ** ^{a,b}	43 **	0.42 **	43 ** ^{a,b}	0.44 ** ^{a,b}
188 Madagascar	3 **	9 ^y	64	...	70 *	0.94 *	65 ** ^{a,b}	0.97 ** ^{a,b}	71 *	0.85 *	64 ** ^{a,b}	0.91 ** ^{a,b}
189 Malawi	...	...	99	...	76 *	0.86 *	72 ** ^{a,b}	0.94 ** ^{a,b}	64 *	0.72 *	61 ** ^{a,b}	0.71 ** ^{a,b}
190 Mali	2	4 ²	47 **	73	31 *	0.65 *	47 *	0.69 *	24 *	0.49 *	34 *	0.57 *
191 Mauritius	94	120	93	98	95 *	1.02 *	98 *	1.01 *	84 *	0.91 *	89 *	0.94 *
192 Mozambique	...	...	52 **	86	62 *	0.67 *	67 *	0.71 *	48 *	0.51 *	51 *	0.54 *
193 Namibia	33	...	88	89	92 *	1.03 *	87 ** ^{a,b}	1.09 ** ^{a,b}	85 *	0.96 *	76 ** ^{a,b}	1.05 ** ^{a,b}
194 Niger	1	6	27	64	20 *	0.54 *	24 ** ^{a,b}	0.44 ** ^{a,b}	14 *	0.48 *	15 ** ^{a,b}	0.38 ** ^{a,b}
195 Nigeria ¹²	8	13 ^y	63 **	66 ** ^y	69 *	0.77 *	66 **	0.77 **	55 *	0.65 *	51 ** ^{a,b}	0.68 ** ^{a,b}
196 Rwanda	3	13	82	99	78 *	0.98 *	77 **	1.02 **	65 *	0.84 *	66 ** ^{a,b}	0.87 ** ^{a,b}
197 Sao Tome and Principe	23	45	80	97	95 *	0.99 *	80 **	0.93 **	85 *	0.85 *	70 ** ^{a,b}	0.81 ** ^{a,b}
198 Senegal	3	14	55	79	49 *	0.70 *	66 *	0.80 *	39 *	0.57 *	52 *	0.61 *
199 Seychelles	105	110 ²	93	94 ²	99 *	1.01 *	99 **	1.01 **	92 *	1.01 *	92 **	1.01 **
200 Sierra Leone	5	9	...	...	48 *	0.63 *	63 **	0.75 **	35 *	0.52 *	44 **	0.61 **
201 Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
202 South Africa	21	77	97 **	90 **	94 *	1.01 *	99 *	1.01 *	82 *	0.96 *	94 *	0.97 *
203 South Sudan	...	6 ²	...	41 ** ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
204 Swaziland	...	25 ²	71	...	92 *	1.02 *	94 ** ^{a,b}	1.03 ** ^{a,b}	82 *	0.97 *	83 ** ^{a,b}	0.98 ** ^{a,b}
205 Togo	3	11	89	...	74 *	0.76 *	80 *	0.84 *	53 *	0.56 *	60 *	0.65 *
206 Uganda	...	14 ^y	...	91 ²	81 *	0.89 *	87 *	0.95 *	68 *	0.75 *	73 *	0.78 *
207 United Republic of Tanzania	...	34	49	...	78 *	0.94 *	75 ** ^{a,b}	0.95 ** ^{a,b}	69 *	0.80 *	68 ** ^{a,b}	0.81 ** ^{a,b}
208 Zambia	...	...	71 **	98 **	69 *	0.85 *	64 ** ^{a,b}	0.83 ** ^{a,b}	69 *	0.76 *	61 ** ^{a,b}	0.72 ** ^{a,b}
209 Zimbabwe	41	...	84	...	...	...	91 ** ^{a,b}	1.03 ** ^{a,b}	...	...	84 ** ^{a,b}	0.91 ** ^{a,b}

Table 10

GOAL 5								GOAL 6				
Gender parity in primary education				Gender parity in secondary education				Educational quality				
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE		PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO IN PRIMARY EDUCATION ³		
School year ending in				School year ending in				School year ending in		School year ending in		
1999		2012		1999		2012		1999	2011	1999	2012	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	Total (%)			
100	1.01	97 ²	1.02 ²	97	1.04	101 ²	1.03 ²	...	...	12	9 ^y	143
95	1.00	96	1.00	78	0.93	86	1.04	98	94	20	11	144
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	145
109	0.98	106	0.99	123	0.96	130	0.98	98	...	...	12	146
101	1.00	99	1.00	119	1.02	111	0.98	100	98	...	...	147
122	0.96	106	0.98	104	1.08	113	1.00	...	...	13	12	148
...	...	93	0.99	...	...	95	1.03	...	96	5	6	149
106	0.99	103	0.99	109	1.06	131	1.01	...	97	15	13	150
110	1.03	102	1.00	157	1.26	98	0.98	98	96 ^y	12	10	151
106	0.99	103	1.00	96	0.93	96	0.97	...	...	...	11	152
101	1.00	109	1.00	101	1.01	95	1.00	...	...	19	18	153
103	1.03	98	0.98	93	...	94	1.00	...	...	15	14	154
26	0.08	104	0.72	13	-	54	0.55	...	...	33	44 ²	155
...	...	114 ^{x,2}	1.06 ^{x,2}	46	0.99	54	1.14	...	66 ^{x,x}	...	40 ^{x,2}	156
75	0.85	112	1.02	27	0.77	74	1.06	82	95	42	24	157
96	0.84	113 ²	1.02 ²	44	0.70	69 ²	0.94 ²	62	...	35 [*]	35 ^{x,2}	158
102	0.94	106	0.99	78	0.93	86	0.94	97	96 [*]	25	...	159
132	1.01	...	...	42	1.08	...	...	...	83	24	11	160
122	0.76	135	1.08	36	0.66	67	1.05	59	55	39	26	161
70 [*]	0.68 [*]	93	0.87	...	...	37	0.74	...	61	33 ^{**}	41	162
107	0.99	98	1.00	...	...	99	1.06	98	97	26	24	163
...	...	140 ²	0.64 ²	13	0.76	32 ²	0.65 ²	...	32 ^{x,x}	...	43 ²	164
78	0.64	123	0.89	21	0.45	48 ²	0.61 ²	76	59	53	44	165
103	1.00	...	...	73	1.07	...	...	82	...	27	...	166
44	0.70	85	0.95	10	0.62	26	0.81	61	69	47	48	167
57	0.79	137	0.99	10	...	28	0.73	54	44	55	47	168
123	0.96	112	0.91	67 ^{**}	...	93	1.19	89 ^{**}	89 ^y	29	23	169
81	0.82	111	0.88	26 ^{**}	0.84 ^{**}	50	0.86	76 ^{**}	70	52	46	170
79 [*]	0.68 [*]	95	0.74	12 ^{**}	0.52 ^{**}	18	0.51	...	47	...	80	171
61	0.59	95	0.76	10	0.26	23	0.46	48	38	68	61	172
104	0.85	117	0.91	33	0.81	73	0.96	...	...	35	28 ²	173
59	0.96	109	1.07	...	...	54	0.87	...	...	60	44	174
77	0.75	94	0.85	24 ^{**}	0.54^{**}	...	...	62	82	45	42	175
53	0.91	111	0.88	...	...	43	0.59	...	71	26	35	176
108	0.82	91	0.98	33	0.37	...	...	...	72	57	26	177
46	0.84	42	0.84	20	0.70	30	0.80	94	69 ^x	47	41	178
50	0.61	...	...	13	0.68	...	...	51	37	67	54 ^{**}	179
143	1.00	165 ²	0.97 ²	48	0.88	...	...	...	...	49	25 ²	180
90	0.84	85	1.04	...	...	57 ^{**y}	0.95 ^{**y}	66 ^{**}	83	37	34	181
81	0.92	109	1.00	41	0.81	61 [*]	0.91 [*]	59	...	30	32	182
54	0.62	91	0.84	13 ^{**}	0.35 ^{**}	38	...	...	59	47	44	183
76	0.67	116 ^y	0.93 ^y	18	0.55	...	...	...	...	44	52 ^y	184
91	0.97	...	...	39	0.96	...	...	...	...	32	...	185
105	1.10	111	0.97	32	1.41	53	1.40	60	64	44	34	186
95	0.75	102 ²	0.92 ²	31	0.65	45 ²	0.82 ²	...	...	39	27 ²	187
94	0.97	145	0.99	...	...	38	0.95	52	41	47	43	188
137	0.96	141	1.04	38	0.70	34	0.90	36	49	63 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	189
60	0.72	88	0.88	16	0.54	44 ²	0.72 ²	65 ^{**}	62	62 [*]	48 ²	190
105	1.00	108	0.99	75	0.98	96	1.04	98	97	26	21	191
69	0.74	105	0.91	5	0.63	26	0.89	29	31	61	55	192
115	1.01	109	0.97	57	1.11	...	...	82	84 ^x	32	41	193
32	0.67	71	0.84	7	0.58	16	0.67	55	69 ^y	41	39	194
94	0.81	85 ^{**y}	0.92 ^{**y}	23	0.92	44 ^y	0.89 ^y	...	79 ^{**x}	41	38 ^{**y}	195
103	0.96	134	1.02	9	0.98	32	1.07	37	36	54	59	196
100	0.97	117	0.98	...	...	80	1.11	...	66 ^x	36	31	197
65	0.83	84	1.08	15	0.64	41 ^{x,2}	0.91 ^{x,2}	63	61	49	32	198
108	1.03	107 ²	1.05 ²	102	1.04	101 ²	1.09 ²	96	94 ^y	15	13 ²	199
69	0.92	131	0.99	26	0.71^{**}	...	...	...	...	37	33	200
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201
113	0.97	102	0.95	87	1.13	102	1.03	57	...	35	30	202
...	...	86 ²	0.66 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50 ^{**2}	203
94	0.96	115 ²	0.90 ²	44	1.00	60 ²	0.97 ²	65	67 ^y	33	29 ²	204
120	0.75	133	0.92	30	0.40	55 ²	...	46	67	41	42	205
128	0.91	110 ²	1.02 ²	16	0.77	...	...	38	25 ^y	57	48 ²	206
67	1.00	93	1.03	...	...	35	0.88	70	81 ^x	46	46	207
84	0.91	114	0.99	...	...	...	...	66	...	51 ^{**}	49 ^{**}	208
101	0.97	...	...	43	0.88	...	...	48	...	41	...	209

Table 10 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1		GOAL 2		GOAL 3				GOAL 4			
	Early childhood care and education		Universal primary education		Learning needs of all youth and adults				Improving levels of adult literacy			
	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION		PRIMARY EDUCATION ADJUSTED NET ENROLMENT RATIO (ANER) ¹		YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15–24)				ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)			
	School year ending in		School year ending in		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²		1995–2004 ²		2005–2012 ²	
	1999	2012	1999	2012	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
Weighted average		Weighted average		Weighted average				Weighted average				
I World	33	54 **	84 **	91 **	87	0.93	89	0.94	82	0.89	84	0.91
II Countries in transition	46	67	92 **	96	100	1.00	100	1.00	99	0.99	100	1.00
III Developed countries	75	88	98	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV Developing countries	27	49 **	82 **	90 **	85	0.91	88	0.93	77	0.84	80	0.87
V Arab States	15	25 **	80	89 **	83	0.87	90	0.93	67	0.73	78	0.81
VI Central and Eastern Europe	51	74	93 **	96	99	0.99	100	1.00	97	0.97	99	0.99
VII Central Asia	19	33 **	95 **	95 **	100	1.00	100	1.00	99	0.99	100	1.00
VIII East Asia and the Pacific	38	68	95 **	96 **	98	0.99	99	1.00	92	0.93	95	0.96
IX East Asia	38	67	95 **	96 **	98	0.99	99	1.00	92	0.93	95	0.96
X Pacific	67 **	93 **	88	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI Latin America and the Caribbean	54	74	93	94 **	96	1.01	98	1.00	90	0.98	92	0.99
XII Caribbean	...	...	74 **	71 **	87	1.00	81	0.98	72	0.96	69	0.96
XIII Latin America	55	76	94	95 **	97	1.01	98	1.00	90	0.98	93	0.99
XIV North America and Western Europe	76	89	98	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV South and West Asia	22	55 **	78 **	94 **	74	0.81	80	0.86	59	0.66	63	0.70
XVI Sub-Saharan Africa	11 **	20 **	59	79 **	68	0.82	69	0.84	57	0.71	59	0.75
XVII Countries with low income	11 **	19 **	60 **	83 **	68	0.85	72	0.90	58	0.75	61	0.79
XVIII Countries with middle income	31	57 **	87 **	92 **	88	0.92	91	0.94	80	0.85	83	0.89
XIX Lower middle	23	50 **	80 **	90 **	79	0.85	83	0.88	68	0.76	71	0.78
XX Upper middle	40	69	94 **	95 **	97	0.99	99	1.00	90	0.92	94	0.96
XXI Countries with high income	72	86	96	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UIS database. Enrolment ratios are based on the United Nations Population Division estimates, revision 2012 (United Nations, 2013), median variant.

Note: The statistical tables still include data for Netherlands Antilles in Latin America and the Caribbean, and for Sudan (pre-secession) in the Arab States, for reference purposes only, since data for the new entities, Curaçao, Saint-Martin, Sint Maarten, Sudan and South Sudan, are just becoming available. The country groupings by level of income are as defined by the World Bank but include EFA countries only. They are based on the list of countries by income group as revised in July 2013.

- The primary adjusted net enrolment ratio (ANER) measures the proportion of primary school age children who are enrolled in either primary or secondary school.
- Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified. See the web version of the introduction to the statistical tables for a broader explanation of national literacy definitions, assessment methods, and sources and years of data. For countries indicated with (*), national observed literacy data are used. For all others, UIS literacy estimates are used. The estimates were generated using the UIS Global Age-specific Literacy Projections model. Those in the most recent period are for 2012 and are based on the most recent observed data available for each country.
- Based on headcounts of pupils and teachers.
- Enrolment ratios for one or both of the two school years were not calculated due to inconsistencies in the population data.
- National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.
- Enrolment and population data used to calculate enrolment ratios exclude Transnistria.
- In the Russian Federation two education structures existed in the past, both starting at age 7. The most common or widespread one lasted three years and was used to calculate indicators; the second one, in which about one-third of primary pupils were enrolled, had four grades. Since 2004, the four-grade structure has been extended all over the country.
- Enrolment and population data exclude the Nagorno-Karabakh region.
- Children enter primary school at age 6 or 7. Since 7 is the most common entrance age, enrolment ratios were calculated using the 7–11 age group for both enrolment and population.
- Enrolment ratios for one or both of the two school years were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.
- Data include French overseas departments and territories (DOM-TOM).
- Due to the continuing discrepancy in enrolment by single age, the NER is estimated using the age distribution from the 2011 MICS.

Data in bold are for the school year ending in 2013, those in italic are for 2000 and those in bold italic are for 2001.

(z) Data are for the school year ending in 2011.

(y) Data are for the school year ending in 2010.

(x) Data are for the school year ending in 2009.

(*) National estimate.

(**) For country level data: UIS partial estimate; for regional and other country-grouping weighted averages: partial imputation due to incomplete country coverage (between 33% and 60% of population for the region or other country grouping).

(--) No data available.

Table 10

GOAL 5								GOAL 6				
Gender parity in primary education				Gender parity in secondary education				Educational quality				
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER)				SURVIVAL RATE TO LAST GRADE		PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO IN PRIMARY EDUCATION ³		
School year ending in				School year ending in				School year ending in		School year ending in		
1999		2012		1999		2012		1999	2011	1999	2012	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	Total (%)			
Weighted average				Weighted average				Weighted average		Weighted average		
97	0.92	108	0.97	59	0.91 **	73	0.97	75 **	75 **	26	24 **	I
101	0.99	99	1.00	90	1.01 **	96	0.98	96	97	19	17	II
102	1.01	101	0.99	99	1.02	101	0.99	93	94	16	14	III
97	0.91	109 **	0.97 **	51	0.88 **	69 **	0.96 **	72 **	72 **	29	26 **	IV
91	0.87	104	0.93	61	0.87	74	0.95	82	83	23	19 **	V
102	0.96	100	1.00	88	0.96 **	93	0.97	96	95	18 **	17	VI
97	1.00	99 **	0.99 **	85	1.00	99 **	0.98 **	97	98 **	21	16 **	VII
104 **	0.99 **	117	0.99	61	0.94 **	84	1.01	85 **	92 **	24 **	19	VIII
104 **	0.99 **	117	0.99	60	0.94 **	84	1.01	86 **	93 **	24 **	19	IX
94	0.97	108	0.97	109	0.99	102	0.95	...	...	20	...	X
120	0.96	109	0.97	80 **	1.07 **	88	1.07	77	77 **	26	21	XI
109 **	0.98 **	107 **	0.99 **	50 **	0.99 **	60 **	1.06 **	43 **	...	29 **	...	XII
120	0.96	109	0.97	81 **	1.07 **	89	1.07	78	79 **	26	21	XIII
103	1.01	101	0.99	99	1.02	101	0.99	92	94	15	14	XIV
91	0.83	110 **	1.00 **	44	0.75	64 **	0.93 **	64	64 **	36	35 **	XV
80	0.85	102	0.92	25	0.82	41 **	0.84 **	58	58	42	42	XVI
78	0.86	108	0.95	29	0.82	44	0.89	56 **	57	43	42 **	XVII
100	0.92	110 **	0.97 **	56	0.89 **	74 **	0.98 **	76 **	77 **	27	24 **	XVIII
95	0.86	106 **	0.98 **	46	0.80	65 **	0.94 **	69	70 **	31	30 **	XIX
107 **	0.98 **	117	0.96	67	0.97 **	88	1.02	85 **	88 **	24 **	19	XX
102	1.00	101	1.00	98	1.01 **	100	0.99	93	95	16	15	XXI