Figure 22.2: Trends in research expenditure in India

**GERD as a share of GDP in India, 2008–2019 (%)**

**Investment in R&D by foreign multinationals in India, 2010–2018**

*In INR crores*

**GERD in India by sector of performance, 2015 and 2018 (%)**

**GERD by research council, 2009 and 2017**

*INR crores, current prices*

**Share of total investment in priority areas by foreign multinationals in India, 2000–2020 cumulative (%)**

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics; DST (2017 and 2020); Reserve Bank of India

Note: Data are restricted to selected fields representing at least 2% of the total.