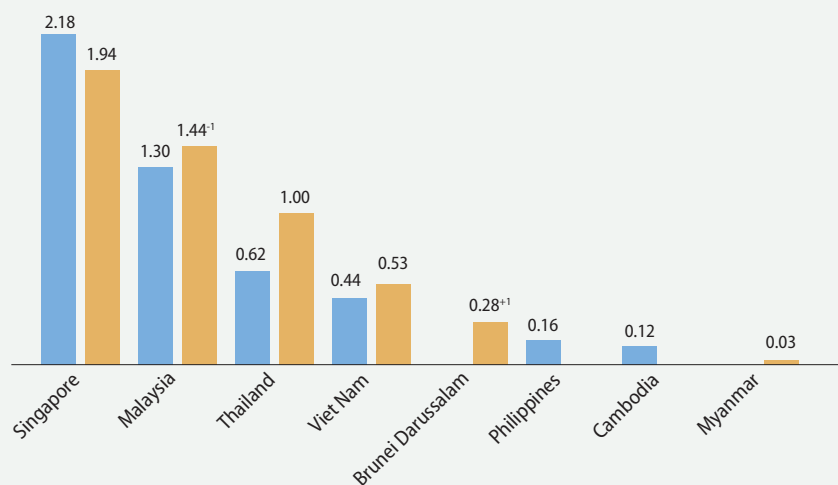




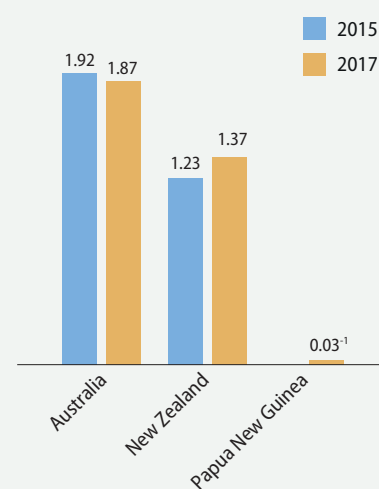
Figure 26.2: Trends in research expenditure and personnel in Southeast Asia and Oceania

GERD as a share of GDP in Southeast Asia and Oceania, 2015 and 2017 (%)

ASEAN member states

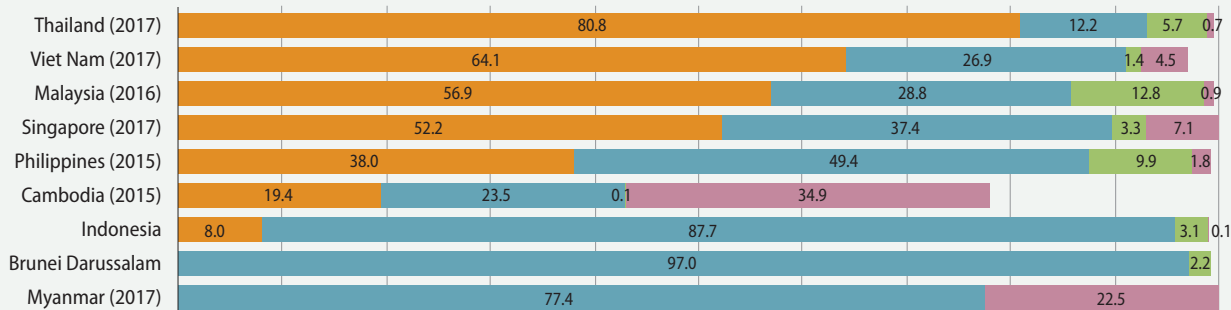


Oceania

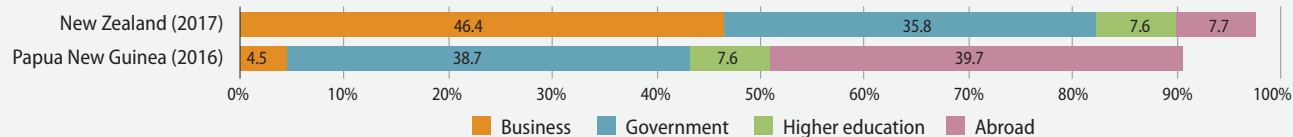


GERD by source of funds in Southeast Asia and Oceania, 2018 or closest year (%)

ASEAN member states

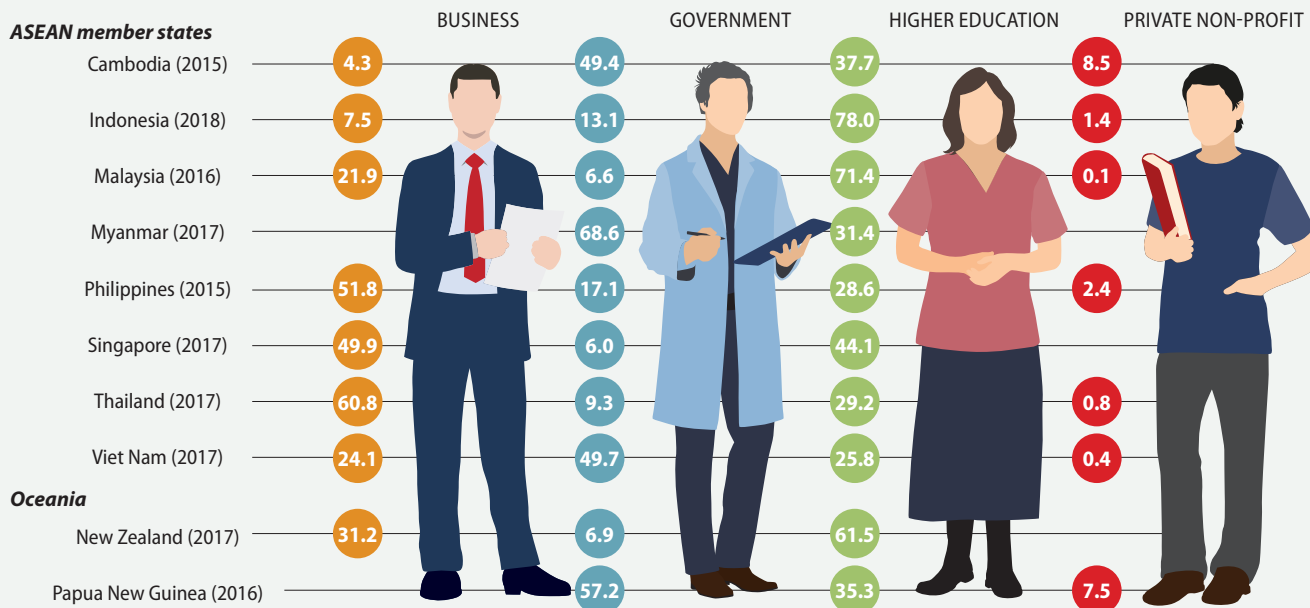


Oceania

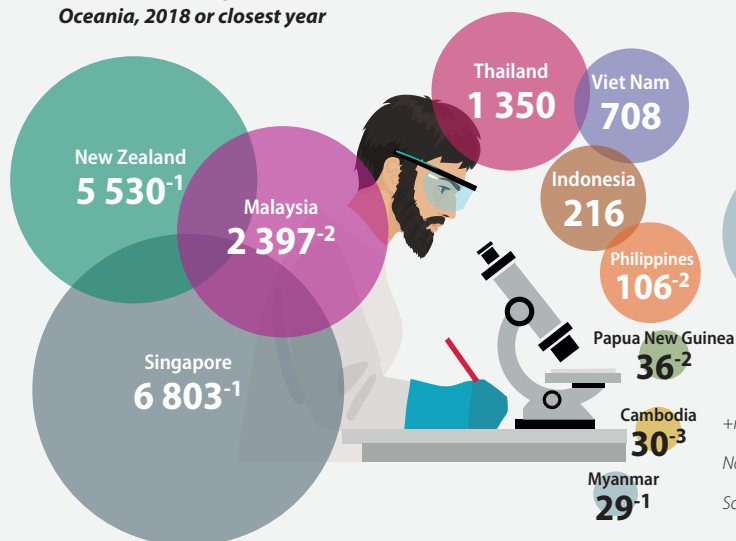


Note: Private non-profit organizations accounted for 22.1% of GERD in Cambodia (2015) and 2.5% of GERD in New Zealand (2017). Unspecified sources accounted for 8.8% of GERD in Papua New Guinea (2016) and 3.1% in Viet Nam (2017).

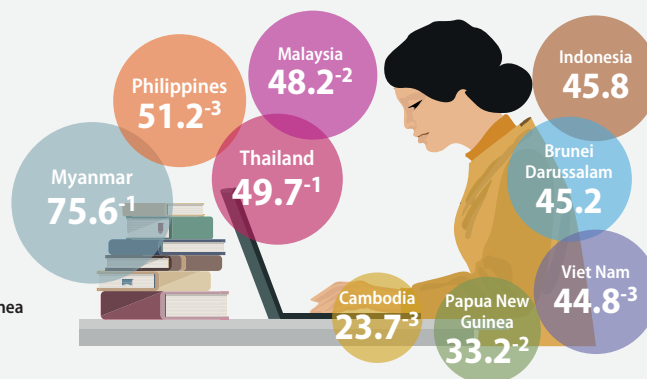
### Researchers (FTE) by sector of employment in Southeast Asia and Oceania, 2018 or closest year (%)



### Researchers (FTE) per million inhabitants in Southeast Asia and Oceania, 2018 or closest year



### Share of female researchers (HC), 2018 or closest year (%)



+n/-n: data refer to n years before or after reference year

Note: Data are unavailable for some countries.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics