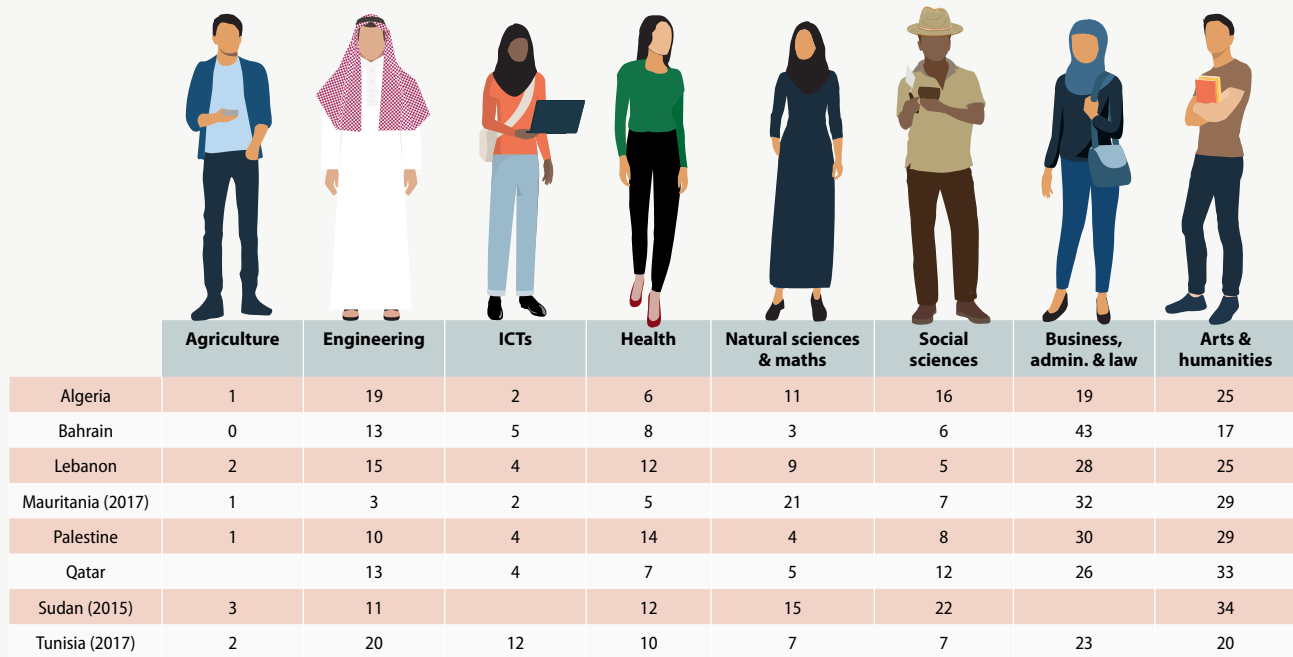




Figure 17.2: Trends in human resources in the Arab States



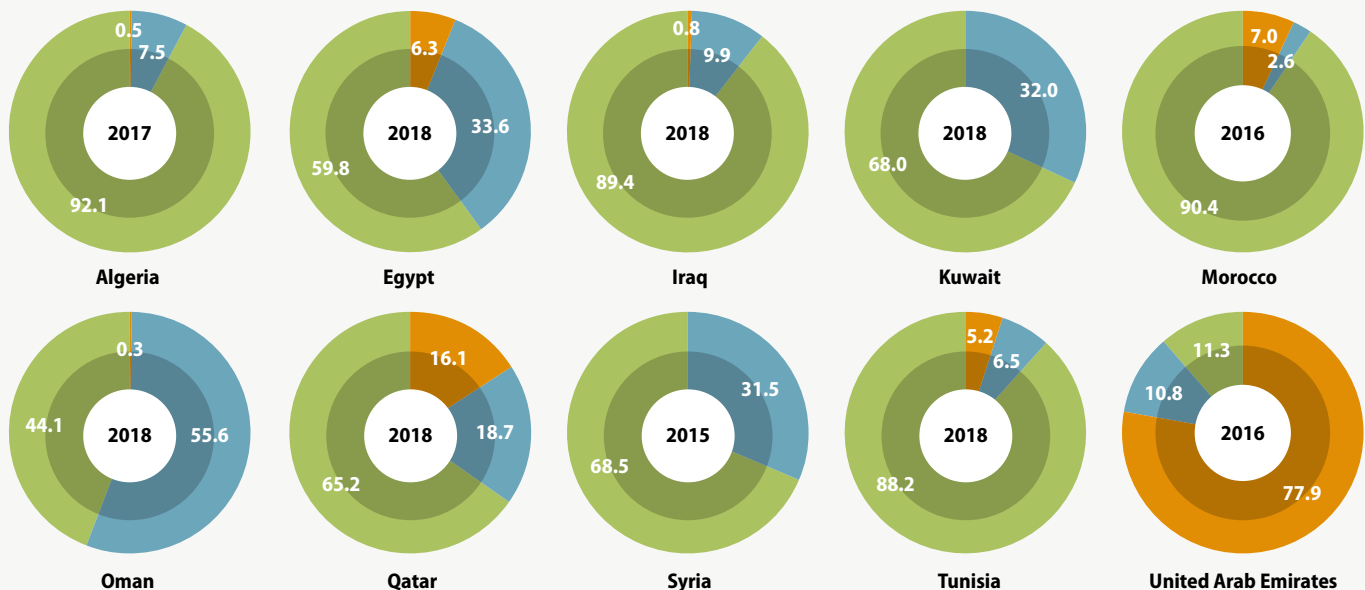
Distribution of students in the Arab States by programme, 2018 or closest year (%)



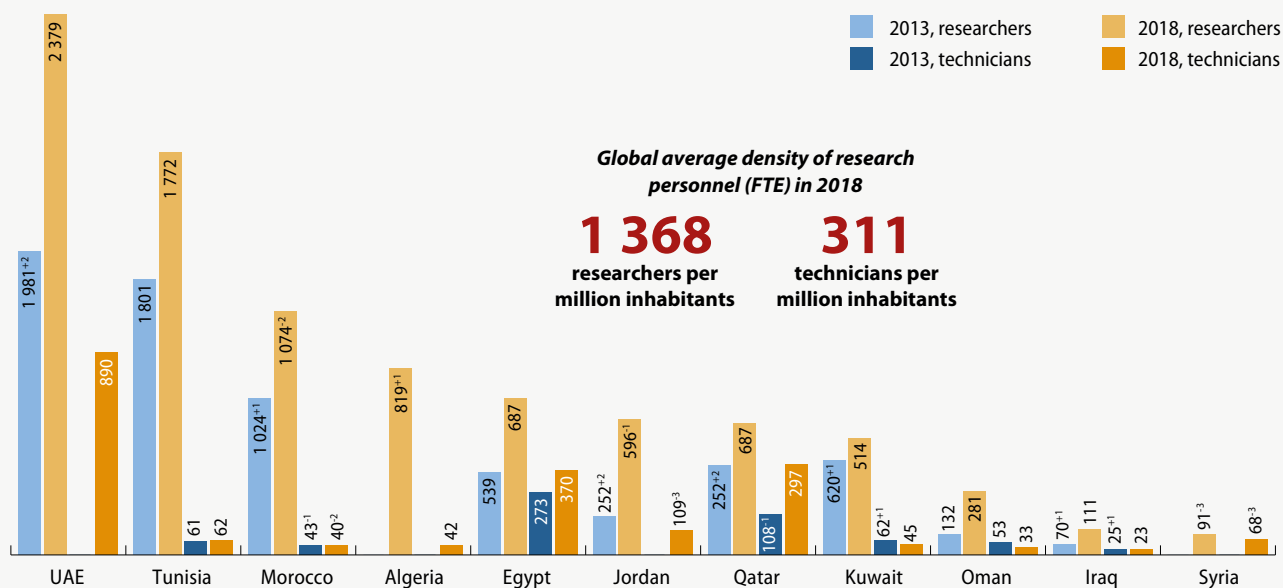
Note: Data are unavailable for some countries and the share of unspecified students is over 5% for others. In the table, the non-allocated shares concern Algeria (2%), Bahrain (5%), Lebanon (1%), Palestine (2%), Sudan (4%) and Tunisia (2%).

Researchers (FTE) by sector of employment in the Arab States, 2018 or closest year (%)

Business Government Higher education



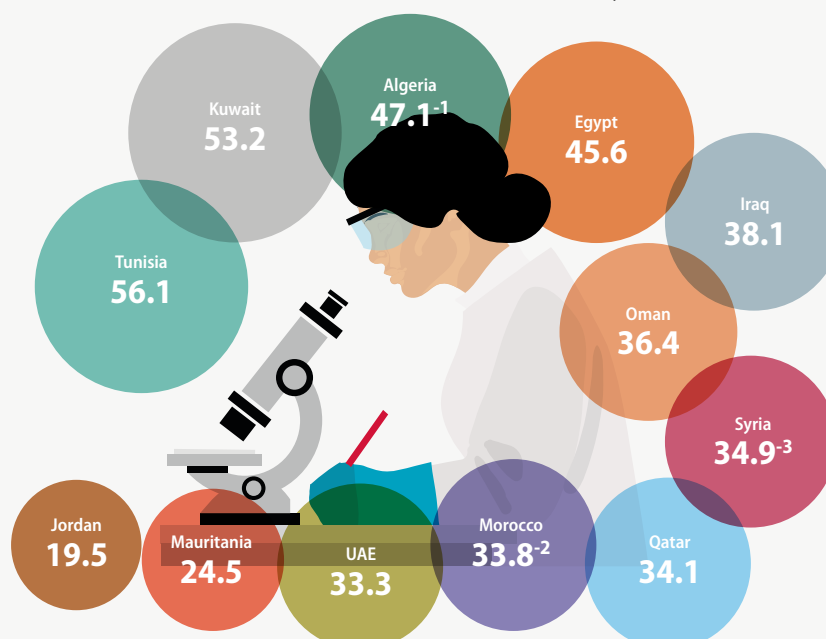
### Researchers and technicians (FTE) per million inhabitants in the Arab States, 2013 and 2018



### Share of female researchers (HC) in the Arab States, 2018 or closest year (%)

#### Expenditure on higher education as a share of GDP

**1.28%** in Oman, 2016  
**0.82%** in Jordan, 2018



+n/-n: data refer to n years before or after reference year

Note: Data are unavailable for some countries.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics