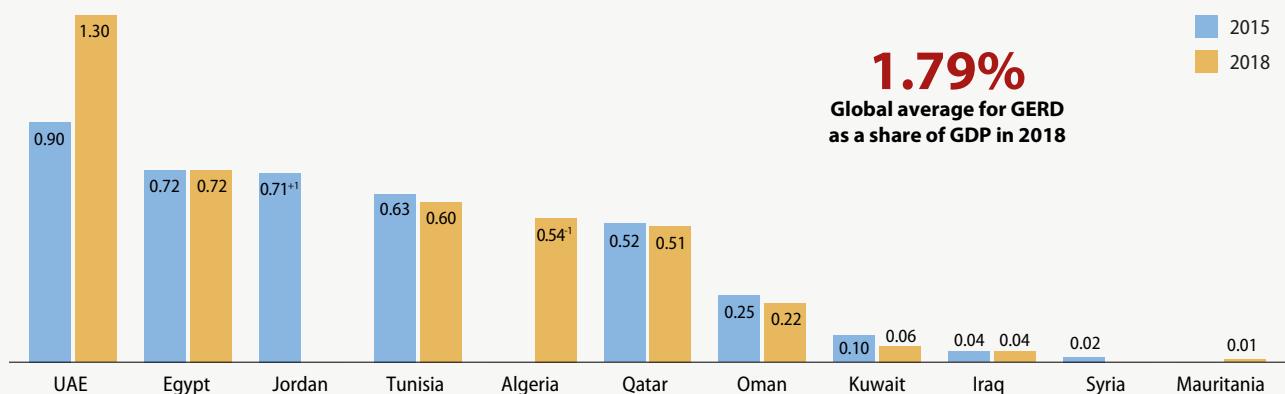


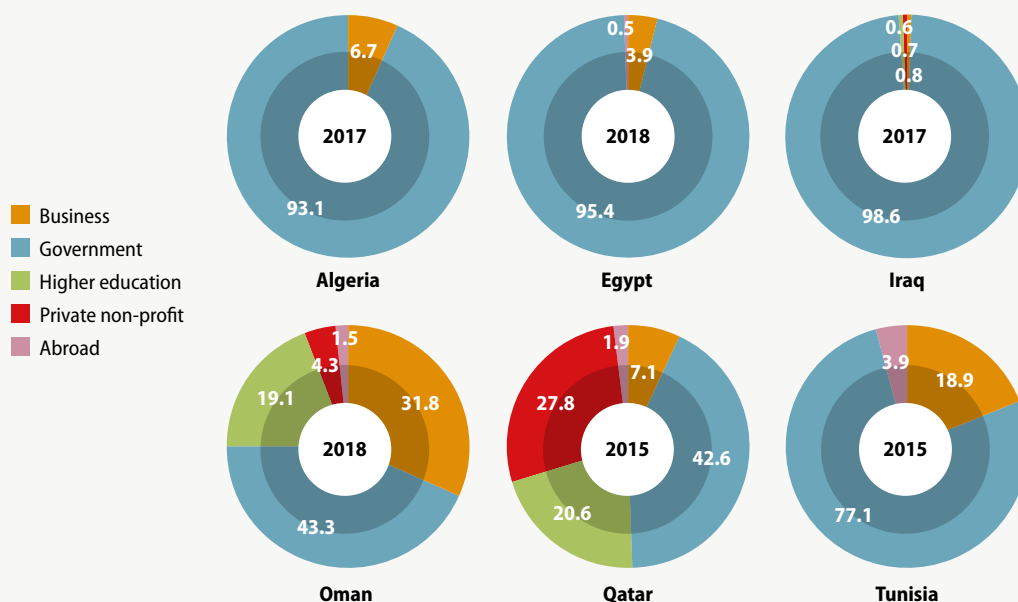


Figure 17.3: Trends in research expenditure in the Arab States

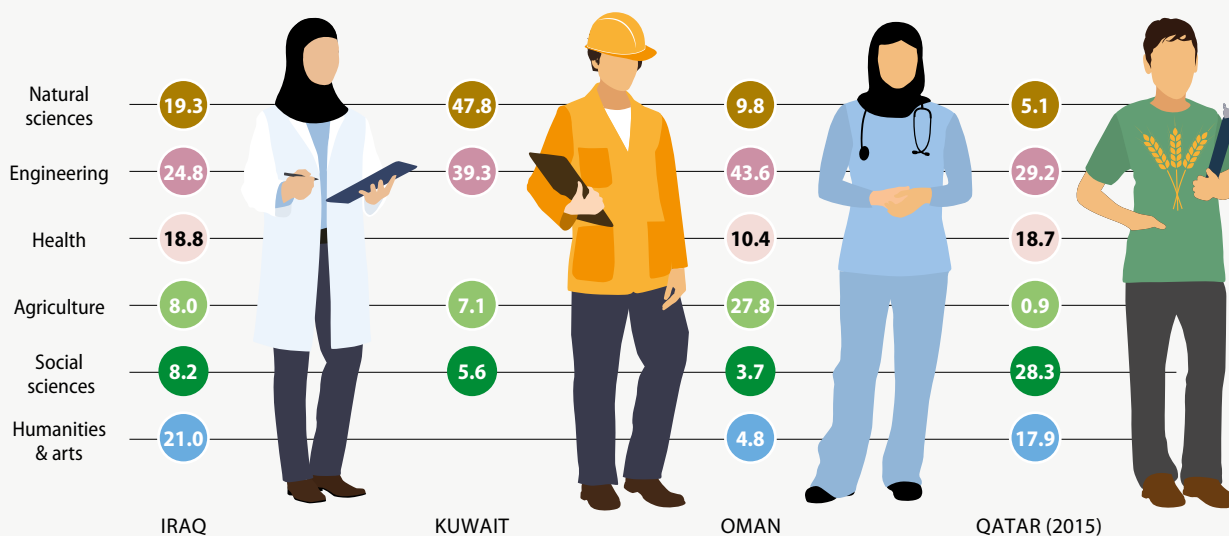
GERD as a share of GDP in the Arab States, 2015 and 2018 (%)



GERD by source of funds in the Arab States, 2018 or closest year (%)



GERD by field of science in the Arab States, 2017 or closest year (%)



+n/-n: data refer to n years before or after reference year

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics