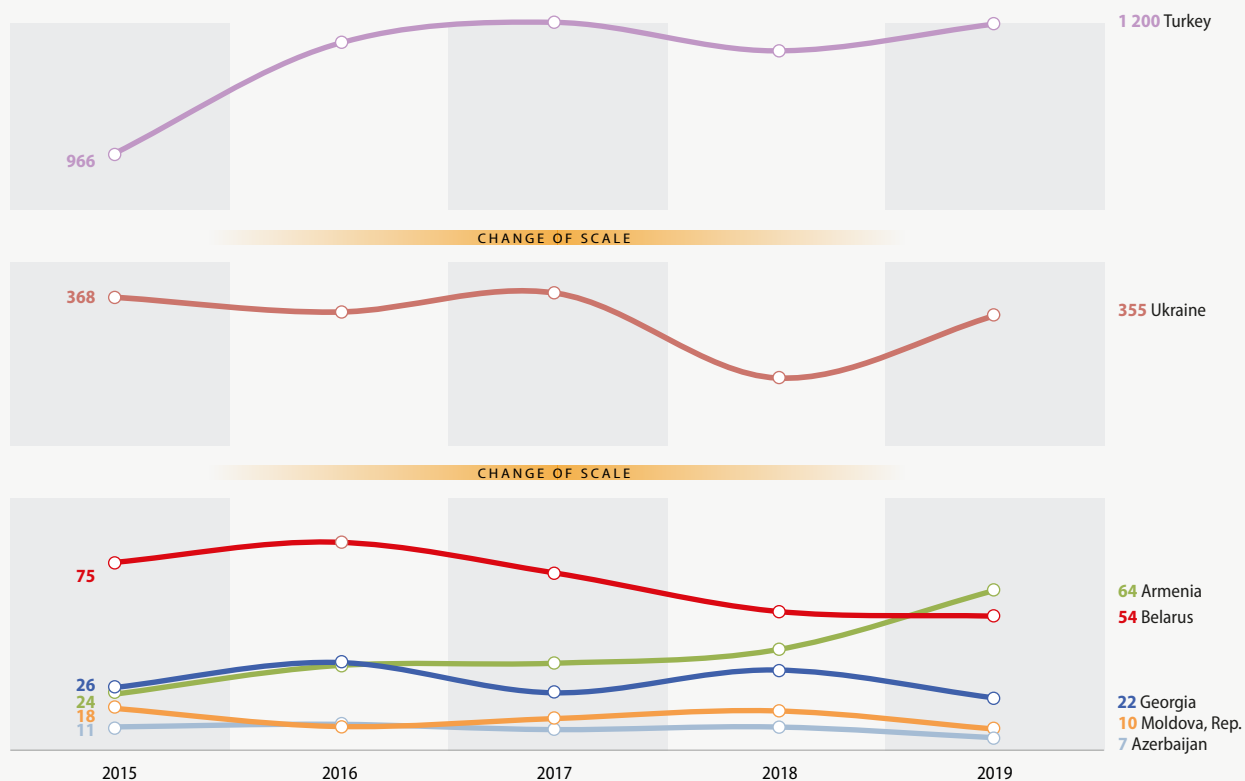




Figure 12.4: Trends in patenting in the Black Sea Basin

Number of IP5 patents granted to inventors from the Black Sea Basin, 2015–2019



Patent applications and patents in force in the Black Sea Basin, 2018

	Number of patents in force		Number of patents in force per million inhabitants		Patent applications per 100 billion GDP (constant 2011 PPP\$)
	Resident	Non-resident	Resident	Non-resident	Resident
Armenia	195	14	66.1	4.7	380
Azerbaijan	199	37	20.0	3.7	116
Belarus	1 674	576	176.5	60.7	340
Georgia	215	957	57.6	256.5	272
Moldova, Rep.	266	67	75.0	18.9	400
Turkey	7 957	60 929	96.7	740.2	371
Ukraine	10 099	13 606	226.3	304.9	607

Note: IP5 refers to the US Patent and Trademark Office, European Patent Office, Japanese Patent Office, Korean Intellectual Property Office and State Intellectual Property Office of the People's Republic of China.

Source: PATSTAT, data treatment by Science-Metrix; World Intellectual Property Organization