Figure 1.1: **Global shares of GDP, research spending, researchers, publications and patents for the G20, 2014 and 2018 or closest years (%)**

Note: For scientific publications, the sum of individual G20 member’s shares exceeds the share of the G20 as a group, as publications with co-authors from more than one G20 member are counted for each individual country concerned but are counted only once in the G20 total.