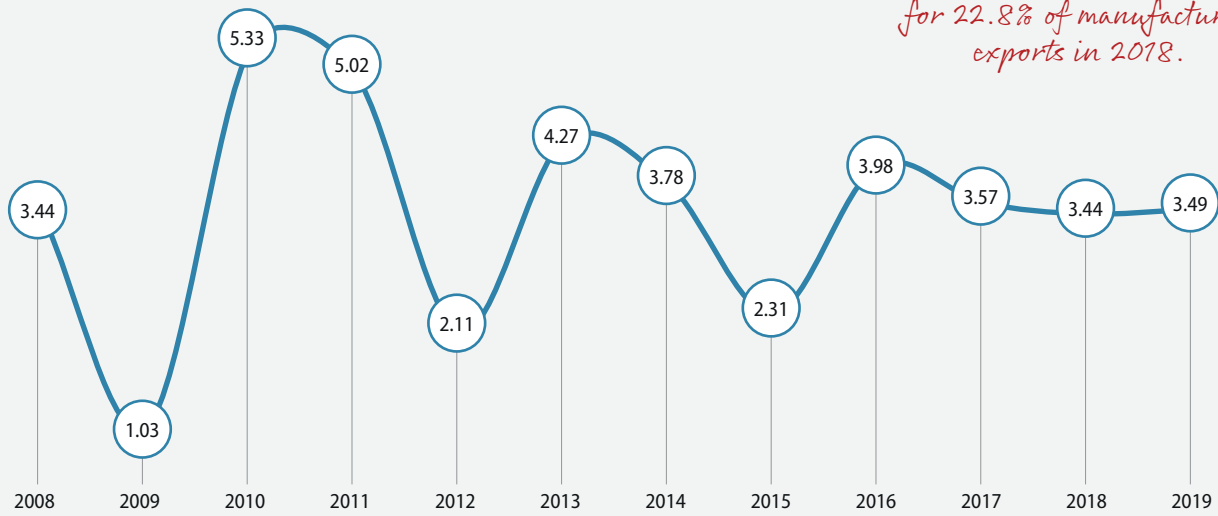




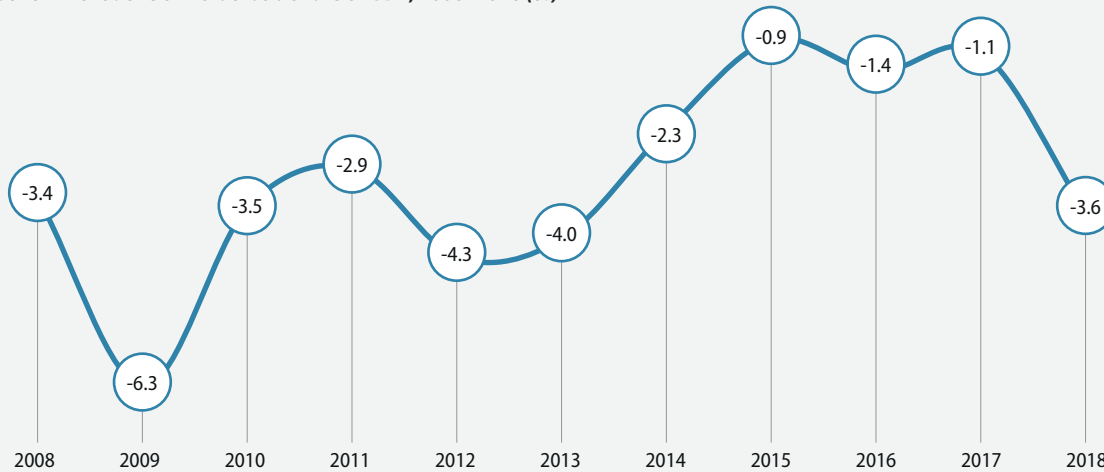
Figure 16.1: **Socio-economic trends in Israel**

**Rate of economic growth in Israel, 2008–2019 (%)**



*High-tech exports accounted for 22.8% of manufactured exports in 2018.*

**Government deficit in Israel as a share of GDP, 2008–2018 (%)**



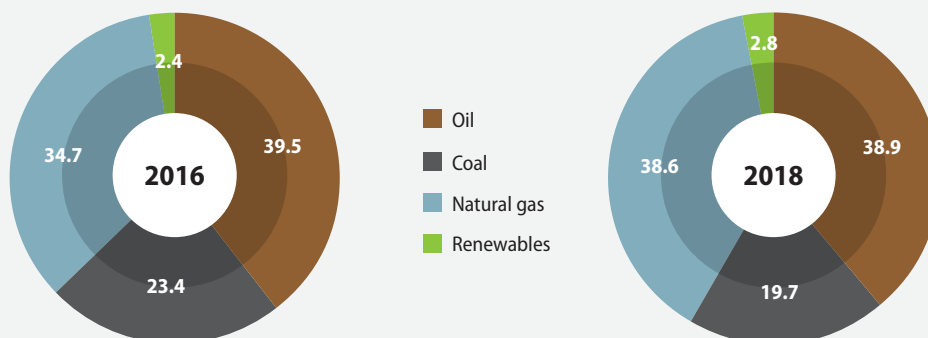
**US\$ 37.40**

Average hourly wage in Israel in 2018; the average for OECD members is US\$ 46.70

**4.4%**

Average unemployment rate in Israel over 2015–2019; the average for OECD members is 6.1%

**Share of primary energy supply in Israel, 2016 and 2018 (%)**



Source: Central Bureau of Statistics; Neaman Institute processing of OECD data; World Bank's World Development Indicators, May 2020; for employment rate and government targets for minority groups: MoLSASS (2018)