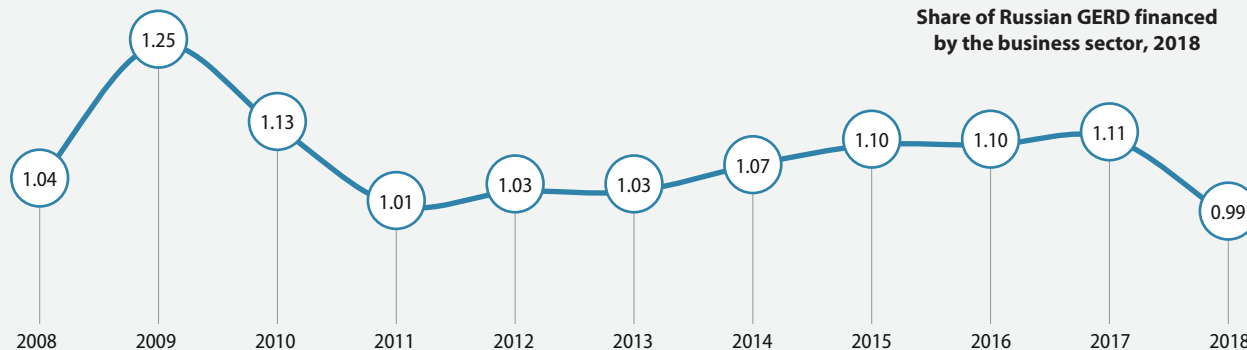




Figure 13.3: Trends in research expenditure in the Russian Federation

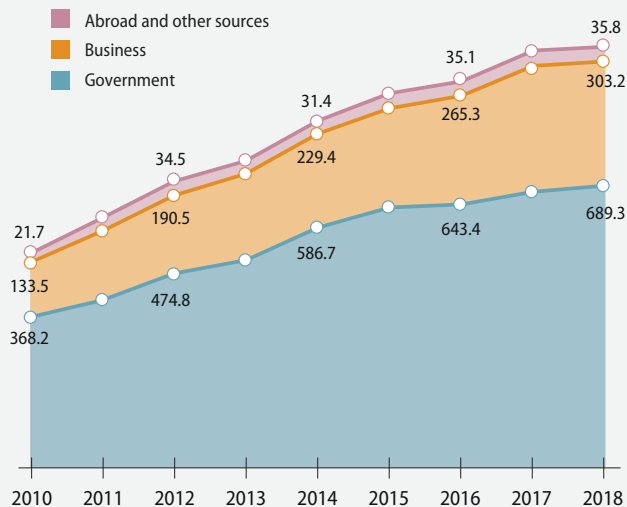
GERD in the Russian Federation as a share of GDP, 2008–2018 (%)



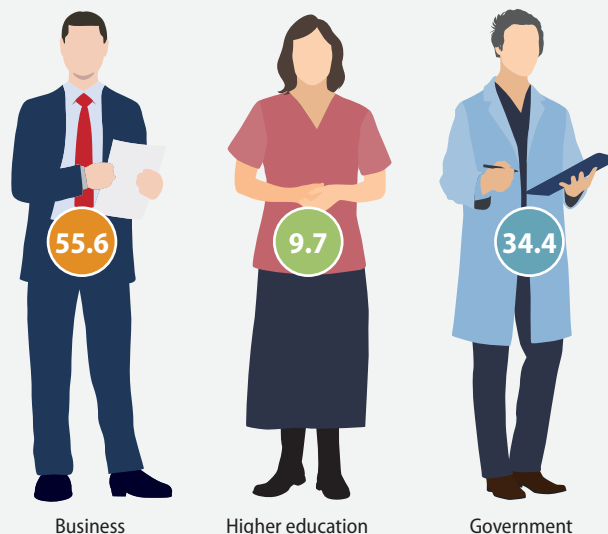
29.1%
Share of Russian GERD financed by the business sector, 2018

GERD in the Russian Federation by source of funds, 2010–2018

In billions of roubles



GERD by sector of performance in the Russian Federation, 2018 (%)



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics; for GERD by sector: HSE (2019a, 2020a)